

THE
H I S T O R Y
O F
Sir CHARLES GRANDISON.
IN A
SERIES OF LETTERS.

BY MR. SAMUEL RICHARDSON,
AUTHOR OF PAMELA AND CLARISSA.

IN EIGHT VOLUMES.

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THE
HISTORY
OF
Sir Charles Grandison, Bart.

LETTER I.

Signor JERONYMO *della* PORRETTA, *To* Sir CHARLES
GRANDISON.

Bologna, Sunday, { *Sept. 24.*
 Oct. 5.

WE have at last, my Grandison, some hopes given us, that our dear Clementina will yield to our wishes.

The general, with his lady, made us a visit from Naples, on purpose to make a decisive effort, as he called it; and vowed that he would not return till he left her in a disposition to oblige us. The bishop at one time brought the patriarch to reason with her; who told her, that she ought not to think of the veil, unless her father and mother consented to her assuming it.

Mrs Beaumont was prevailed upon to favour us with her company. She declared for us: And on

Thursday last Clementina was still harder-set. Her father, mother, the general, and his lady, the bishop, all came into my chamber, and sent for her. She came. Then did we all supplicate her to oblige us. The general was at first tenderly urgent: The bishop besought her: The young marchioness pressed her: My mother took her hand between both hers, and in silent tears could only sigh over it: And, lastly, my father dropt down on one knee to her—My daughter, my child, said he, oblige me. Your Jeronymo could not refrain from tears.

She fell on her knees—O my father, said she, rise or I shall die at your feet!—Rise, my father!

Not, my dear, till you consent to oblige me.

Grant me but a little time, my father! my dear, my indulgent father!

The general thought he saw a flexibility which we had never before seen in her on this subject, and called upon her for her *instant* determination. Shall a father kneel in vain? said he. Shall a mother in weeping silence in vain entreat?—Now, my sister, comply—or—He sternly stopt.

Have patience with me, said she, but till the Chevalier's next letters come: You expect them soon. Let me receive his next letter. And, putting her hand to her forehead—Rise, my father, or I die at your feet!

I thought the general pushed too hard. I begged that the next letters might be waited for.

Be it so, said my father, rising, and raising her: But whatever be the contents, remember, my dearest child, that I am your father, your indulgent father; and oblige me.

Will not this paternal goodness, my dear Clementina, said the general, prevail upon you? Your father, mother, brothers, are all ready to kneel to you: Yet are we all to be slighted? And is a foreigner, an Englishman, an heretic (great and noble as is the man; a man, too, whom you have

so gloriously refused), to be preferred to us all? Who can bear the thoughts of such a preference!

And remember, my sister, said the bishop, that you already know his opinion. You have already had his advice, in the letters he wrote to you in the month's correspondence which passed between you before he left Italy. Think you that the Chevalier Grandison can recede from an opinion solemnly given, the circumstances not having varied?

I have not been well. It is wicked to oppose my father, my mother: I cannot argue with my brothers. I have not been well. Spare me, spare me, my lords, to the general and the bishop. My father gives me time: Don't *you* deny it me.

My mother, afraid of renewing her disorder, said, Withdraw, my dear, if you chuse to do so, and compose yourself: The intention is not to compel, but to persuade you.

O madam! said she, persuasion so strongly urged by my parents is *more* than compulsion.—I take the liberty you give me.

She hurried to Mrs Beaumont, and, throwing her arms about her, O madam, I have been oppressed! Oppressed by persuasion! By a kneeling father! By a weeping mother! By entreating brothers!—And this is but persuasion!—Cruel persuasion!

Mrs Beaumont then entered into argument with her. She represented to her the general's inflexibility; her father's and mother's indulgence; the wishes of her two other brothers; she pleaded your opinion given as an impartial man, not merely as a Protestant: She told her of an admirable young lady of your own country, who was qualified to make you happy; of whom she had heard several of your countrymen speak with great distinction. This last plea, as the intimate friendship between you and Mrs Beaumont is so well

known, took her attention. She would not for the world stand in the way of the Chevalier Grandison. She wished *you* to be happy, she said, whatever became of *her*. Father Marescotti strongly enforced this point, and advised her to come to some resolution *before* your next letters arrived, as it was not to be doubted but the contents of them would support your former opinion. The patriarch's arguments were re-urged with additional force. A day was named when she was again to be brought before her assembled friends. Mrs Beaumont applauded her for the magnanimity she had already shewn in the discharge of her duty to Heaven; and called upon her to distinguish herself equally in the filial.

Clementina took time to consider of these and other arguments; and after three hours passed in her closet, she gave the following written paper to Mrs Beaumont; which, she said, she hoped, when read in full assembly, would excuse her from attending her friends in the proposed congress.

“ I AM tired out, my dear Mrs *Beaumont*, with your kindly-meant importunities :

“ With the importunities, prayers, and entreaties of my *brothers*.

“ O my *mamma*, how well do you deserve even implicit obedience; from a daughter who has overclouded your happy days ! You never knew discomfort till your hapless Clementina gave it you ! The sacrifice of my life would be a poor atonement for what I have made you suffer.

“ But who can withstand a *knocking* father ? Indeed my papa, ever good, ever indulgent, I dread to see you ! Let me not again behold you as on Thursday last.

“ I have denied to myself, and *such* the motive that I must not, I do not repent it, the man I esteemed. I never can be his.

“ Father

" Father Marefcotti, though he now loves the
 ' *man*, fuggests, that my late disorder might be a
 ' judgment upon me for suffering my heart to be
 ' engaged by the *heretic*.

" I am absolutely forbidden to think of atoning
 ' for my fault by the only measure that, in my o-
 ' pinion, could have done it.

" You tell me, Mrs Beaumont, and all my friends
 ' join with you, that honour, generosity, and the
 ' esteem which I avow for the Chevalier Grandi-
 ' son, as my friend, as my fourth brother, all join
 ' to oblige me to promote the happiness of a man
 ' I myself have disappointed. And you are of o-
 ' pinion, that there is one particular woman of his
 ' own country, who is capable of making him
 ' happy—But do you say that I ought to give the
 ' *example*?—Impossible. Honour, and the punc-
 ' tilio of woman, will not permit me to do *that*!

" But thus pressed, thus dreading again to see
 ' a *kneeling* father, a weeping mother, and having
 ' reason to think I may not live long, that a re-
 ' lapse into my former malady, with the appre-
 ' hensions of which father Marefcotti terrifies me,
 ' may be the punishment of my disobedience [Cruel
 ' father Marefcotti, to terrify me with an affliction
 ' I so much dread!] and that it will be a consola-
 ' tion to me, in my departing hour, to reflect that
 ' I have obeyed my parents, in an article on which
 ' their hearts are immoveably fixed; and still fur-
 ' ther being assured, that they will look upon my
 ' resignation as a compensation for all the troubles
 ' I have given them for many, many months past
 ' —God enable me, I pray, to resign to *their*
 ' will. But if I *cannot*, shall I be still entreated,
 ' still persuaded?—I hope not.—I will do my en-
 ' deavour to prevail on myself to obey—But what-
 ' ever be the event of my self-contendings, Gran-
 ' dison must give the example."

How,

How, my Grandison, did we congratulate ourselves, when we read this paper, faint as are the hopes it gives us !

Our whole endeavour is now to treat her with tender observance, that she may not think of receding. Nor will we ask her to see the person she knows we favour, till we can assure her that you will set her the example. And if there be a lady with whom you think you could be happy, may not this, my dear Grandison, pleaded by you, be a motive with her ?

The Count of Belvedere has made overtures to us, which are too great for our acceptance, were this alliance to take place. We have been told, but not by himself, the danger to which his despair had subjected him, in more than one visit to you at Bologna, had you not borne with his rashness. You know him to be a man of probity, of piety. He is a zealous Catholic ; and you must allow, that a religious zeal is a strengthener, a confirmer, of all the social functions. He is learned ; and, being a domestic man, he, contrary to the Italian custom, admires in a wife those intellectual improvements which make a woman a fit companion for her husband. You know how much the marchioness excels almost all the women of quality in Italy, in a taste for polite literature : You know she has encouraged the same taste in her daughter ; and the count considers her as the only woman in Italy with whom he can be happy.

As you, my Grandison, cannot now be my brother by marriage, the Count of Belvedere is the only man in the world I can wish to be so. He is of Italy. My sister, always so dear to us, and he will be ever with us, or we with them. He knows the unhappy way she has been in ; and was so far from making that an objection, that when her malady was at the height (being encouraged by physicians to hope that her recovery would be the probable consequence) he would have thought
himself

himself the happiest of men, could he have been honoured with her hand. He knows her love of you. He adores her for her motive of refusing you. He loves you, and is confident of the inviolable honour of both : Whose alliance, on all these considerations, can be so desirable to us as that with the Count of Belvedere?

Surely, my dear friend, it must be in your power to set the example : In *yours*, who could subdue a whole family of zealous Catholics, and keep your own religion ; and who could engage the virgin heart of one of the most delicate women in the world. What woman who has a heart to bestow ; what family, that has a daughter or sister to give, can withstand you ? Religion and country of both the same ?

Give us hope, therefore, my dear Grandison, that you will make the effort. Assure us, that you will not scruple, if you can succeed, to set the example ; and on this assurance we will claim from Clementina the effects of the hope she has given us : And if we *can* prevail, will in England return you thanks for the numberless favours you have conferred upon us.

Thus earnestly, as well from inclination as in compliance with the pressing entreaties of every one of a family which I hope are still, and ever will be dear to you, do I, your Jeronymo, your brother, your friend, solicit you. Mrs Beaumont joins with us. She scruples not, she bids me tell you, to pronounce, that you and Clementina will both be more happy, she with the Count of Belvedere [your respective countries so distant, your religion so different], you with an English woman, than you could have been with each other. Mrs Beaumont has owned to me in private, that you often in conversation with her, even while you had hope of calling Clementina yours, lamented, for her sake, as well as your own, the unhappy situation

tion with respect to religion you were both in; and that you had declared more than once to her, as indeed you did once to us, that in a *beginning* address you would not have compromised thus with a princess. May we not expect every thing, my Grandison, from your magnanimity? We hope it is in your *power*, and we doubt not your *will*, to contribute to our happiness. But whatever be the event, I beseech you, my dear friend, continue to love

Your JERONYMO.

LETTER II.

Lady G. To Miss BYRON.

Grosvenor-Square, Sunday, Oct. 15.

CAN I forgive your pride, your petulance?—No, Harriet; positively no! I write to scold you; and having *ordered* my lord to sup abroad, I shall perhaps oblige you with a long letter. We honest folks, who have not abundance of love-fooling upon our hands, find ourselves happy in a good deal of quiet leisure; and I love to chide and correct you wise ones.—Thus then I begin—

Ridiculous parade among you! I blame you all. Could he not have been Mrs Shirley's guest, if he was not to be permitted to repose under the same roof with his sovereign lady and mistress? But must you let him go to an inn?—What for! Why to shew the world he was but on a foot at present with your other humble servants, and be thought no more by the insolent Greville, and affronted as an invader of his rights. Our sex is a foolish sex. Too little or too much parade. Yet, Lord help us! were it not that we must be afraid to appear
over-

over-forward to the man *himself*, we should treat the opinion of the world with contempt.

And yet, after all, what with Lady Clementina, what with the world, and what with our own punctilio, and palpitating hearts, and so forth, and all that, and more than all that, I own you are pretty nicely circumstanced. But, my life for yours, you will behave like a simpleton on occasion of his next address to you: And why? Did you ever know that people did not, who were full of apprehensions, who aimed at being very delicate, who were solicitous to take their measures from the judgment of those without them; pragmatistical souls perhaps, who form their notions either on what they have *read*, or by the addresses to them of their own silly fellows, awkward and unmeaning, and by no means to be compared for integrity, understanding, politeness, to my brother? Consider, child, that he having seen, in different countries, perhaps a hundred women equally specious with the present mistress of his destiny, were form and outward grace to be the attractives, is *therefore* fitter to *give* than *take* the example.

But, Harriet, I write to charge you not to increase your own difficulties by too much parade: Your frankness of heart is a prime consideration with him. He expects not to meet with the *girl*, but the *sensible woman*, in his address to you. He is pursuing a laudable end—Don't tease him with pug's tricks—"What, my dear Lady G. should 'I have done?'" say you—What signifies asking me now? Did not you lay your heads together? And the wisest which ever were set on women's shoulders? But indeed I never knew consultations of any kind turn to account. It is only a parcel of people getting together, proposing doubts, and puzzling one another, and ending as they began, if not worse. Doctors differ. So many persons so many minds.

And

And O how your petulant heart throbbed with indignation, because he came not to breakfast with you! What benefit has a polite man over an unpolite one, where the latter shall have his rusticity allowed for (*O that is his way!*), and when the other has expectations drawn upon him, which, if not *critically* answered, he is not to be forgiven! He is a prudent man: He may have overslept himself—might dream of *Clementina*. Then it was a fault in him that he staid to dine on the road—His horses might want rest, truly!—Upon my word, Harriet, a woman in love is—a woman in love. Wise or foolish before, we are all equally foolish then: The same froward, petulant, captious babies;—I protest, we are very silly creatures all of us in these circumstances; and did not love make men as great fools as ourselves, they would hardly think us worthy of their pursuit. Yet I am so true to the Free-masonry myself, that I would think the man who should dare to say half I have written of our *Dollships*, ought not to go away with his life.

My sister and I are troubled about this Greville. Inform us the moment you can, of the particulars of what passed between my brother and him; pray do. We long also to see the letter he has put into your hands from Bologna. It is on the road we hope.

Caroline and I are as much concerned for your honour, your punctilio, as you, or any of you can be. But by the account you give of my brother's address to you in presence of your grandmother and aunt, as well as from our knowledge of his politeness, neither you nor we need to trouble our heads about it: It may be all left to him. He knows so well what becomes the character of the woman whom he hopes to call his wife, that you will be sure of your dignity being preserved, if you place a confidence in him. And yet no men is so

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much above mere formal regards as he is. Let me enumerate instances from your letter before me.

His own intention, in the first place, not to surprise you by his visits, as you apprehended he would, which would have made him look like a man of self-imagined consequence to you—His providing himself with accommodations at an inn, and not giving way to the invitation, even of your *sagacious* uncle Selby [I must rally him. Does he spare me?]
—His singling you out on Friday from your men-friends, yet giving you the opportunity of your aunt's and grandmother's company, to make his personal application to you for your favour—His requesting the interest of your other friends with you, as if he presumed not on your former acquaintance, and this after an application, not discouraged, made to your friends and you.

As to his equanimity in his first address to you; his retaining your hand, forsooth, before all your friends, and so forth; never find fault with that, Harriet. [Indeed you do make an excuse for the very freedom you blame—*So* lover-like!—] He is the very man that a conscious young woman, as you are, should wish to be addressed by: So much courage, yet so much true modesty—What, I warrant, you would have had a man chalked out for you, who should have stood at a distance, bowed, scraped, trembled; while you had nothing to do, but bridle, and make stiff courtesies to him, with your hands before you—Plagued with *his* doubts, and with *your own* diffidences; afraid he would *now*, and *now*, and *now*, pop out the question, which he had not the courage to put; and so running on, simpering, fretting, fearing, like two parrallel lines, side by side, and never meeting; till some interposing friends, in pity to you both, put one's head pointing to the other's head, and

stroking and clapping the shoulders of each, set you at each other, as men do by other dunghill-bread creatures.

You own he took no notice of your emotion when he first addressed himself to you; so gave you an opportunity to look up, which otherwise you would have wanted. Now don't you think you know a man creature or two, who would, on such an occasion, have grinned you quite out of countenance, and insulted you with their pity for being modest?—But you own, that he had emotion too, when he first opened his mind to you—What a duce would the girl have?—Orme and Fowler in your head, no doubt! The tremblings of rejected men, and the fantasies of romantic women, were to be a rule to my brother, I suppose, with your mock-majesty!—Ah, Harriet! Did I not say that we women are very silly creatures?—But my brother is a *good* man—So we must have something to find fault with him for.—Hah, hah, hah, hah. What do you laugh at Charlotte?—What do I laugh at, Harriet?—Why, at the idea of a couple of *lovers*, taken each with a violent ague-fit, at their first approach to each other—Hands shaking—Knees trembling—Lips quivering—Tongue faltering—Teeth chattering—I had a good mind to present you with an ague-dialogue between such a trembling couple—I, I, I, I, says the lover—You, you, you, you, says the girl—if able to speak at all. But, Harriet, you shall have the whole on demand. Rave at me, if you will: But love, as it is called by boys and girls, shall ever be the subject of my ridicule. Does it not lead us girls into all manner of absurdities, inconveniencies, undutifulness, disgrace?—Villainous Cupidity!—It does.

To be serious—Neither does my brother address you in a style that impeaches either his own understanding or yours.—Another fault, Har-

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riety, is it not?—But sure you are not so *very* a girl!

The justice he does to Lady Clementina and her family [let me be very serious when I speak of Clementina], is a glorious instance, as well of his greatness of mind as of his sincerity. He has no need to depreciate one lady, to help him to exalt (or do justice, I should rather say, to) another. By praising her, he makes noble count to you, in supposing you, as you are, one of the most generous of women. How great is his compliment to *both* ladies, when he calls Clementina the Miss Byron of Italy! Who, my dear, ever courted woman as my brother courts you? Indeed there can be but very few men who have such a woman to court.

He suffers you not to ask for an account of the state of his heart from the time he knew you first, till now. He gives it to you unasked. And how glorious is that account, both to you and himself?

Let us look back upon his conduct when last in Italy, and when every step seemed to lead to his being the husband of another woman.

The recovery of Clementina, and of her noble brother, seem to be the *consequence* of his friendly goodness. The grateful family all join to reward him with their darling's hand; her heart supposed to be already his. He, like the man of honour he is, concludes himself bound by his former offers. They accept him upon those terms. The lady's merits shine out with transcendent lustre in the eyes of every one, even of us his sisters, and of *you*, Harriet, and your best friends: Must they not in *his*, to whom *merit* was ever the *first*, *beauty* but the *second* attractive? He had no tie to any other woman on earth: He had only the tenderness of his own heart, with regard to Miss Byron, to contend with. *Ought* he not to have contended

with it? He *did*; and so far conquered, as to enable himself to be *just* to the lady, whose great qualities, and the concurrence of her friends in his favour, had converted compassion for her into love. And who, that hears her story, can forbear to love her? But with what tenderness, with what politeness, does he, in his letter to his chosen correspondent, express himself to Miss Byron! He declares, that if *she* were not to be happy, it would be a great abatement of his own felicity. You, however, remember how politely he recals his apprehensions that you may not, on his account, be altogether so happy as he wishes, as the suggestions of his own presumption; and censures himself for barely supposing, that he had been of consequence enough with you to give you pain.

How much to your honour, before he went over, does he account for your smiles, for your frankness of heart, in his company! He would not build upon them: Nor indeed could he know the state of your heart, as *we* did: He had not the opportunity. How silly was your punctilio, that made you sometimes fancy it was out of mere compassion that he revealed to you the state of his engagement abroad! You see he tells you, that such was his opinion of your greatness of mind, that he thought he had no other way but to put it in your power to check him, if his love for you should stimulate him to an act of neglect to the lady to whom (she having never refused him, and not being then in a condition either to claim him, or set him free) he thought himself under obligation. Don't you revere him for his honour to her, the nature of her malady considered?—What must he have suffered in this conflict!

Well, and now, by a strange turn in the lady, but glorious to herself, as he observes, the obstacle removed, he applies to Miss Byron for her favour. How sensible is he of what delicacy requires from her! How justly (respecting his love
for

for you) does he account for not postponing, for the sake of *cold* and *dull* form, as he justly expresses it, his address to you! How greatly does the letter he delivered to you favour his argument! Ah the poor Clementina! *Cruel* persuaders her relations! I hate and pity them, in a breath. Never, before, did hatred and pity meet in the same bosom, as they do in mine, on this occasion. His difficulties, my dear, and the uncommon situation he is in, as if he were offering you but a divided love, enhance your glory. You are reinstated on the female throne, to the lowermost step of which you once was afraid you had descended. You are offered a man, whose perplexities have not proceeded from the entanglements of intrigue, inconstancy, perfidy; but from his own compassionate nature: And could you, by any other way in the world than by this supposed divided love, have had it in your power, by accepting his humbly-offered hand, to lay him under obligation to you, which he thinks he never shall be able to discharge? Lay *him*——Who?—Sir CHARLES GRANDISON——For whom so many virgin hearts have sighed in vain! —And what a triumph to our sex is this, as well as to my Harriet!

And now, Harriet, let me tell you, that my sister and I are both in great expectations of your next letter. It is, it must be, written before you will have this. My brother is more than man: You have only to shew yourself to be superior to the *forms* of woman. If you play the fool with him, now that you have the power you and we have so long wished you——If you give pain to his noble, because sincere heart, by any the least shadow of female affectation; you, who have hitherto been distinguished for so amiable a frankness; you who cannot doubt his honour—the honour of a man who solicits your favour even in a *great* manner, a manner in which no man before him

ever courted a woman, because few men before him have ever been so particularly circumstanced; a manner that gives you an opportunity to out-shine, in your acceptance of him, even the noble Clementina in her refusal; as bigotry must have been, in part, her motive—If I say you act foolishly, weakly, now—Look to it—You will depreciate, if not cast away, your own glory. Remember you have a man to deal with, who, from the behaviour of us his sisters to Mrs Oldham, at his first return to England, took measure of our minds, and, without loving us the less for it, looked down upon us with pity; and made us, ever since, look upon ourselves in a diminishing light, and as sisters who have greater reason to glory in their brother, than he has in them. Would you not rather, you who are to stand in a still nearer relation to him, invite his admiration, than his pity? Till last Friday night you had it: What Saturday has produced, we shall soon guess.

Not either Lord L. or Lord G. not Emily, not aunt Eleanor, now, either see or hear read what you write, except here and there a passage, which you yourself would not scruple to hear read to them. Are not you our third sister? To each of us our next self: And, what gives still more dignity, the elected wife of our brother!

Adieu, my love! In longing expectation of your next, we subscribe

Your affectionate

CAROLINE L.
CHARLOTTE G.

LETTER

L E T T E R I I I .

*Miss BYRON, To Lady G.**Saturday, Oct. 14.*

MR Fenwick has just now been telling us, from the account given him by that Gre-ville, vile man! how the affair was between him and Sir Charles Grandison. Take it briefly as follows :

About eight yesterday morning, that audacious wretch went to the George at Northampton; and after making his enquiries, demanded an audience of Sir Charles Grandison. Sir Charles was near dressed, and had ordered his chariot to be ready, with intent to visit us early.

He admitted of Mr Greville's visit. Mr Greville confesses, that his own behaviour was *peremptory* (his word for *insolent*, I suppose). I hear, Sir, said he, that you are come down into this county in order to carry off from us the richest jewel in it—I need not say whom. My name is Greville: I have long made my addresses to her, and have bound myself under a vow, that, were a prince to be my competitor, I would dispute his title to her.

You seem to be a *princely* man, Sir, said Sir Charles, offended with his air and words, no doubt. You need not, Mr Greville, have told me your name: I have heard of you. What *your* pretensions are, I know not; your vow is nothing to me. I am master of my own actions; and shall not account to you, or any man living, for them.

I presume, Sir, you came down with the intention I have hinted at? I beg only your answer as to that. I beg it as a favour, gentleman to gentleman.

The

'The manner of your address to me, Sir, is not such as will intitle you to an answer for your *own* sake. I will tell you, however, that I am come down to pay my devoirs to Miss Byron. I hope for acceptance; and know not that I am to make allowance for the claim of any man on earth.

Sir Charles Grandison, I know your character: I know your bravery. It is from that knowledge that I consider you as a fit man for me to talk to. I am not a Sir Hargrave Pollexfen, Sir.

I make no account of *who* or *what* you are, Mr Greville. Your visit is not, at this time, a welcome one: I am going to breakfast with Miss Byron. I shall be here in the evening, and at leisure then to attend to any thing you shall think yourself authorised to say to me, on this or any other subject.

We may be overheard, Sir—Shall I beg you to walk with me into the garden below? You are going to breakfast, you say, with Miss Byron. *Dear* Sir Charles Grandison, oblige me with an audience, of five minutes only, in the back-yard, or garden.

In the evening, Mr Greville, command me any where: But I will not be broken in upon now.

I will not leave you at liberty, Sir Charles, to make your visit where you are going, till I am gratified with one five minutes' conference with you below.

Excuse me then, Mr Greville, that I give orders, as if you were not here. Sir Charles rang. Up came one of his servants—Is the chariot ready? Almost ready, was the answer.—Make haste. Saunders may see his friends in this neighbourhood: He may stay with them till Monday. Frederick and you attend me.

He took out a letter, and read in it, as he walked about the room, with great composure, not regarding Mr Greville, who stood swelling, as he owned, at one of the windows, till the servant withdrew;

withdrew ; and then he addressed himself to Sir Charles in language of reproach on this contemptuous treatment.—Mr Greville, said Sir Charles, you may be thankful, perhaps, that you are in my apartment : This intrusion is a very ungentlemanly one.

Sir Charles was angry, and expressed impatience to be gone. Mr Greville owned, that he knew not how to contain himself, to see his rival, with so many advantages in his person and air, dressed avowedly to attend the woman he had so long—Shall I say, been troublesome to ? For I am sure he never had the shadow of countenance from me.

I repeat my demand, Sir Charles, of a conference of five minutes below.

You have no right to make any demand upon me, Mr Greville : If you think you have, the evening will be time enough. But even then you must behave more like a gentleman than you have done hitherto, to intitle yourself to be considered as on a foot with me.

Not on a foot with you, Sir !—And he put his hand upon his sword. A gentleman is on a foot with a prince, Sir, in a point of honour—

Go, then, and find out your prince, Mr Greville : I am no prince : And you have as much reason to address yourself to the man you never saw, as to me.

His servant just then shewing himself, and withdrawing ; Mr Greville, added he, I leave you in possession of this apartment. Your servant, Sir. In the evening I shall be at your command.

One word with you, Sir Charles—One word—What would Mr Greville ? turning back.

Have you made proposals ? Are your proposals accepted ?

I repeat, that you ought to have behaved differently,

rently, Mr Greville, to be intitled to an answer to these questions.

Answer me, however, Sir: I beg it as a favour.

Sir Charles took out his watch.—After nine: I shall make them wait. But thus I answer you: I *have* made proposals; and, as I told you before, hope they will be accepted.

Were you any other man in the world, Sir, the man before you might question your success with a woman whose difficulties are augmented by the obsequiousness of her admirers. But such a man as you would not have come down on a fool's errand. I love Miss Byron to distraction. I could not shew my face in the county, and suffer any man out of it to carry away such a prize.

Out of the county, Mr Greville! What narrowness is this! But I pity you for your love of Miss Byron: And——

You *pity* me, Sir! interrupted he.—I bear not such haughty tokens of superiority. Either give up your pretensions to Miss Byron, or make me sensible of it, in the way of a gentleman.

Mr Greville, your servant: And he went down.

The wretch followed him; and when they came to the yard, and Sir Charles was stepping into his chariot, he took his hand, several persons present—We are observed, Sir Charles, whispered he. Withdraw with me for a few moments. By the great God of Heaven, you must not refuse me. I cannot bear that you should go thus triumphantly on the business you are going upon.

Sir Charles suffered himself to be led by the wretch: And when they were come to a private spot, Mr Greville drew, and demanded Sir Charles to do the like, putting himself in a posture of defence.

Sir Charles put his hand on his sword, but drew it not, Mr Greville, said he, know your own safety;

safety; and was turning from him, when the wretch swore he would admit of no alternative, but his giving up his pretensions to Miss Byron.

His rage, as Mr Fenwick describes it from himself, making him dangerous, Sir Charles drew.—I only defend myself, said he—Greville, you keep no guard—He put by his pass with his sword; and, without making a push, closed in with him, twisted his sword out of his hand, and, pointing his own to his breast, You see my power, Sir—Take your life, and your sword—But if you are either wise, or would be thought a man of honour, tempt not again your fate.

And am I again master of my sword, and unhurt? 'Tis generous—The evening you say?

Still I say, I will be yours in the evening, either at your own house, or at my inn; but not as a duellist, Sir: You know my principles.

How can this be! and he swore. How was it done?—Expose me not at Selby-house—How the devil could this be?—I expect you in the evening here.

He went off a back-way. Sir Charles, instead of going directly into his chariot, went up to his apartment; wrote his billet to my aunt to excuse himself, finding it full late to get hither in time, and being somewhat discomposed in his temper, as he owned to us: And then he took an airing in his chariot, till he came hither to dine.

But how should we have been alarmed, had we known that Sir Charles declined supping here, in order to meet the violent man again at his inn! And how did we again blame ourselves for taking amiss his not supping with us!

Mr Fenwick says, that Mr Greville got *him* to accompany him to the George.

Sir Charles apologized, with great civility to Mr Greville, for making him wait for him. Mr Greville,

Greville, *had* he been disposed for mischief, had no use of his right arm. It was strained by the twisting of his sword from it, and in a sling.

Sir Charles behaved to them both with great politeness; and Mr Greville owned, that he had acted nobly by him, in returning his sword, even before his passion was calmed, and in not using his own. But it was some time, it seems, before he was brought into this temper. What a good deal contributed to it was, Sir Charles's acquainting him, that he had not given particulars at Selby-house, or to any body, of the affray between them; but referred it to himself to give them as he should think proper. This forbearance he highly applauded, and was even thankful for it. Fenwick shall, in confidence, said he, report this matter to your honour, and my own mortification, as the truth requires, at Selby-house. Let me not be hated by Miss Byron on this account. My passion gave me disadvantage. I will try to honour you, Sir Charles: But I must hate you if you succeed. One condition, however, I make: That you reconcile me to the Selbies and Miss Byron; and if you are likely to be successful, let me have the credit of reporting that it is by my consent.

They parted with civility; but not, it seems, till a late hour. Sir Charles, as Mr Beauchamp and Dr Bartlett had told us, was always happy in making, by his equanimity, generosity, and forgiveness, fast friends of inveterate enemies. Thank God the issue was not unhappy.

Mr Fenwick says, that the rencounter is very little guessed at, or talked of [Thank God for that too!] and to those few who have enquired of Mr Greville or Mr Fenwick about it, it has been denied; and now Greville, as Mr Fenwick had done before, declares he will give out, that he yields up all his hopes of Miss Byron; but says, that

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that Sir Charles Grandison, of whose address every body already talks, is the only man in England to whom he could resign his pretensions.

He insists upon Sir Charles's dining with him to-morrow; Mr Fenwick's also. Sir Charles is so desirous that the neighbourhood should conclude, that he and these gentlemen are on a foot of good understanding, that he made the less scruple for every one's sake to accept of his invitation.

I am very, very thankful, my dearest Lady G. that the constant blusterings of this violent man, for so many months past, are so happily overblown.

Mr Fenwick, as I guessed he would, made proposals to my aunt and me for my Lucy. Lucy has a fine fortune: But if she had not, he should not have her: Indeed he is not worthy of Lucy's mind. He must be related to *me*, he said: But I answered, No man must call Lucy Selby his, who can have any other motive for his wishes but her merit.

We hourly expect your brother. The new danger he has been in on my account endears him still more to us all. How, how will you forbear, said my uncle, throwing yourself into his arms at once, when he demands the result of our deliberations? If I follow Mr Deane's advice, I am to give him my hand at the *first* word: If Lucy's and Nancy's, he is not to ask me *twice*: If my grand-mamma's and aunt's [they are always good], I am to act as occasion requires, and as my own confided-in prudence will suggest at the time; but to be sure not to be guilty of affectation. But still, my dear ladies, something sticks with me (and ought it not?) in relation to the noble Clementina!

LETTER IV.

*Miss BYRON. In Continuation.**Saturday Night, Oct. 14.*

NOW, my dear Ladies L. and G. let me lay before you, just as it happened, for your approbation or censure, all that has passed between the best of men and your Harriet. Happy shall I be if I can be acquitted by his sisters.

My grandmamma went home last night, but was here before Sir Charles; yet he came a little after eleven.

He addressed us severally with his usual politeness, and my grandmother particularly, with such an air of reverence as did him credit, because of her years and wisdom.

We all congratulated him on what we had heard from Mr Fenwick.

Mr Greville and I, said he, are on very good terms. When I have the presumption to think *myself* a welcome guest, I am to introduce him as my friend. Mr Greville, though so long your neighbour, modestly doubts his own welcome.

Well he may, said my aunt Selby, after—No *asters*, dear madam, if you mean any thing that has passed between him and me.

He again addressed himself to me. I rejoice, Sir, said I, that you have so happily quieted a spirit always thought uncontrollable.

You must tell me, madam, replied he, when I can be allowed to introduce Mr Greville to you?

Shall I answer for my cousin, said Lucy?—I did not, Sir Charles, think you such a designer.—You were not, you know, to introduce Mr Greville, till you were assured of being yourself a *very* welcome guest to my cousin.

I own my plot, replied he: I had an intent to
surprise

surprise Miss Byron into an implied favour to myself.

You need not, Sir Charles, thought I, take such a method.

On his taking very kind notice of my cousin James, Do you know, Sir Charles, said my uncle (whose joy, when it overflows, seldom suffers the dear man to consult seasonableness), that that boy is already in love with your Emily?—The youth blushed—

I am obliged to every body who loves my Emily. She is a favourite of Miss Byron—Must she not then be a good girl?

She is indeed a favourite, said I; and so great a one, that I know not *who* can deserve her.

I said this, lest Sir Charles should think (on a supposition that my uncle meant something) that my cousin had *my* countenance.

Sir Charles then addressed himself to my grand-mamma and aunt, speaking low—I hope, ladies, I may be allowed in your presence to resume the conversation of yesterday with Miss Byron?

No, Sir Charles, answered my grandmamma, affecting to look serious, that must not be.

Must not be, madam! and he seemed surprised and *affected* too. My aunt was a little startled, but not so much as she would have been, had she not known the lively turns which that excellent parent sometimes gives to subjects of conversation.

Must not be, I repeat, Sir Charles: But I will not suffer you to be long in suspense. We have always, when proposals of this kind have been made, referred ourselves to our Harriet. She has prudence: She has gratitude. We will leave her and you together, when she is inclined to hear you on the interesting subject. I know I am right. Harriet is above disguises. She will be obliged to speak for herself, when she has not either her aunt or me to refer to. She and you are not acquaint-

tance of yesterday. You, Sir, I dare say, will not be displeased with the opportunity—

Neither Miss Byron nor I, madam, could wish for the absence of two such parental relations. But this reference I will presume to construe as a hopeful prognostic. May I *now*, through your mediation, madam [*to my aunt*], hope for the opportunity of addressing myself to Miss Byron?

My aunt, taking me to the window, told me what had passed. I was a little surprised at my grandmamma's reference to myself only. I expostulated with my aunt: It is plain, madam, that Sir Charles expected not this compliment.

Your grandmamma's motion surprised me a little, my dear: It proceeded from the fullness of her joy: She meant a compliment to you both: There is now no receding. Let us withdraw together.

What, madam, at *his* proposal? As if *expecting* to be followed?—See how my uncle looks at me! Every one's eyes are upon me!—In the afternoon, if it must be—as by accident. But I had rather you and my grandmamma were to be present. I mean not to be guilty of affectation to him: I know my own heart, and will not disguise it. I shall *want* to refer to you. I shall be silly: I dare not trust myself.

I with the compliment had not been made, replied my aunt. But, my dear, come along with me.

She went out. I followed her; a little reluctantly however; and Lucy tells me, that I looked so silly, as was enough of itself to inform every body of the intent of my withdrawing, and that I expected Sir Charles would follow me.

She was very cruel, I told her; and in my case would have looked as silly as I, while I should have pitied *her*.

I led.

I led to my closet. My aunt, seating me there, was going from me. Well, madam, and so I am to stay here quietly, I suppose, till Sir Charles vouchsafes to come? Would Clementina have done so?

No hint to him of Clementina in this way I charge you: It would look ungrateful and girlish. I will introduce him to you—

And stay with me, I hope, madam, when he is introduced. I tell you, Lady G. all my foibles.

Away went my aunt, but soon returned, and with her the Man of men.

She but turned herself round, and saw him take my hand, which he did with a compliment that would have made me proud at another time, and left us together.

I was resolved then to assume all my courage, and, if possible, to be present to myself. He *was* to himself; yet had a modesty and politeness in his manner, which softened the dignity of his address.

Some men, I fancy, would have begun with admiring, or pretending to admire the pieces of my own workmanship which you have seen hang here: But not he. After another compliment made (as I presume to re-assure me) on my restored complexion [I did indeed feel my face glow], he spoke directly to his subject.

I need not, I am sure, said he, repeat to my dear Miss Byron what I said yesterday as to the delicacy of my situation, with regard to what some would deem a divided or double love. I need not repeat to you the very great regard I have, and ever shall have for the lady abroad. Her merit, and your greatness of mind, render any apology for so just a regard needless. But it may be necessary to say, what I can with truth say, that I love not my own soul better than I love Miss Byron. You see, madam, I am wholly free with re-

gard to that lady—free by her own choice, by her own will.—You see, that the whole family build a part of their happiness on the success of my address to a lady of my own country. Clementina's wish always was, that I would marry; and only be careful, that my choice should not disgrace the regard she vouchsafed to own for me. Clementina, when she has the pleasure of knowing the dear lady before me, if that *may* be, by the name of Grandison, will confess, that my choice has done the highest credit to the favour she honoured me with.

And will you not, my dear Lady G. be ready to ask, Could Sir Charles Grandison be really in earnest in this humble court (as if he doubted her favour) to a creature, every wish of whose heart was devoted to him? Did he not rather for his own sake, in order to give her the consequence which a wife of his ought to have, resolve to dignify the poor girl, who had so long been mortified by cruel suspense, and who had so often despaired of ever being happy with the lord of her heart? O no, my dear, your brother *looked* the humble, the modest lover; yet the man of sense, of dignity in love. I could not but be assured of his affection, notwithstanding all that had passed: And what *had* passed that he could possibly have helped? —His pleas of the day before, the contents of Signor Jeronymo's letter were all in my mind.

He seemed to expect my answer. He only whose generously-doubting eye kept down mine, can tell how I looked, how I behaved—But hesitatingly, tremblingly, both voice and knees, as I sat; thus brokenly, as near as I remember, I answered, not withdrawing my hand, though, as I spoke, he more than once pressed it with his lips:—The honour of Sir Charles Grandison—Sir Charles Grandison's honour—no one ever did, or ever can doubt.—I must own—I must confess—There I paused.

What

What does my dear Miss Byron own?—What confess?—Assure yourself, madam, of my honour, of my gratitude.—Should you have *doubts*, speak them. I desire your favour but as I clear up your doubts. I *would* speak them for you—I *have* spoken them for you. I own to you, madam, that there may be force in your doubts, which nothing but your generosity and affiance in the honour of the man before you, can induce you to get over. And thus far I will own against myself, that were the lady in whose heart I should hope an interest, to have been circumstanced as I was, my own delicacy would have been hurt; owing, indeed, to the high notion I have of the true female delicacy.—Now say, now *own*, now *confess*, my dear Miss Byron—what you were going to *confess*.

This, Sir, is my confession—and it is the confession of a heart which I hope is as sincere as your own—That I am dazzled, (confounded, shall I say?) at the superior merits of the lady you so nobly, so like yourself, glory still in esteeming as she well deserves to be esteemed.

Joy seemed to flash from his eyes—He bowed on my hand, and pressed it with his lips; but was either silent by choice, or could not speak.

I proceeded, though with a hesitating voice, a glowing cheek, and down-cast eye—I fear not, Sir, any more than *she* did, your honour, your justice, no nor your indulgent tenderness—*Your* character, *your* principles, Sir, are full security to the woman who shall endeavour to deserve from you that indulgence—But so justly high do I think of Lady Clementina and her conduct, that I fear—ah, Sir, I fear—that it is impossible—

I stopt—I am sure I was in earnest, and must look to be so, or my countenance and my heart were not allied.

What *impossible*!—What fears my dear Miss Byron is *impossible*?

Why

Why (thus kindly urged, and by a man of unquestionable honour) shall I not speak all that is in my mind? 'The poor Harriet Byron fears, she *justly* fears, when she contemplates the magnanimity of that exalted lady, that with all her care, with all her endeavours, she never shall be able to make the figure to HERSELF, which is necessary for her own tranquillity (however *you* might generously endeavour to *assure* her doubting mind). This, Sir, is my doubt—and *all* my doubt.

Generous, kind, noble Miss Byron! in a rapturous accent—And is this *all* your doubt? 'Then must yet the man before you be a happy man; for he questions not, if life be lent him, to make you one of the happiest of women. Clementina has acted gloriously in preferring to all other considerations her religion and her country: I can allow this in her favour against myself: And shall I not be doubly bound in gratitude to her sister excellence, who, having not those trials, yet the most delicate of human minds, shews in my favour a frankness of heart which sets her above little forms and affectation, and at the same time a generosity with regard to the merits of another lady which has few examples?

He then on one knee, taking my passive hand between both his, and kissing it once, twice, thrice—Repeat, dear, and ever-dear Miss Byron, that this is *all* your doubt (I bowed assentingly: I could not speak)—A happy, an easy task is mine! Be assured, dearest madam, that I will disavow every action of my life, every thought of my heart, every word of my mouth, which tends not to dissipate that doubt.

I took out my handkerchief.—

My dear Miss Byron, proceeded he, with an ardour that bespoke his heart, you are goodness itself. I approached you with diffidence, with more than diffidence, with apprehension, because of your

known

known delicacy, which I was afraid, on this occasion, would *descend* into punctiliousness.—May blessings attend my future life, as my grateful heart shall acknowledge this goodness!—

Again he kissed my hand, rising with dignity. I could have received his vows on my knees; but I was motionless; yet how was I delighted to be the cause of joy to him!—Joy to your brother! to Sir Charles Grandison!

He saw me greatly affected, and indeed my emotion increased on reflection. He considerately said, I will leave you, my dear Miss Byron, to intitle myself to the congratulations of all our friends below. From this moment, after a thousand suspenses and strange events, which, unsought-for, have chequered my past life, I date my happiness.

He most respectfully left me.

I was glad he did: Yet my eyes followed him. His very shadow was grateful to me as he went down stairs. And there, it seems, he congratulated himself, and called for the congratulations of every one present, in so *noble* a manner, that every eye ran over with joy.

Was I not right, said my grandmamma to my aunt (you half-blamed me, my dear), in leaving Sir Charles and my Harriet together? Harriet ever was above disguise. Sir Charles might have *guessed* at her heart; but he would not have *known* it from her own lips, had she had you and me to refer to;

Whatever *you* do, madam, answered my aunt, must be right.

My aunt came up to me. She found me in a very thoughtful mood. I had sometimes been accusing myself of forwardness, and at others was acquitting myself, or endeavouring to do so—yet mingling, though thus early, a hundred delightful circumstances with my accusations and acquittals, which were likely to bless my future lot: Such as his relations and friends being mine, mine his; and

and I run them all over by name. But my Emily, my dear Emily! I considered as *my* ward as well as his. In this way my aunt found me. She embraced me, applauded me, and cleared up all my self-doubtings as to forwardness; and told me of their mutual congratulations below, and how happy I had made them all. What self-confidence did her approbation give me!—And as she assured me that my uncle would not rally, but extol me, I went down with spirits much higher than I went up with.

Sir Charles and my grandmamma were talking together, sitting side by side, when I entered the room. All the company stood up at my entrance.—O my dear! what a princess in every one's eye will the declared love of such a man make me! How will all the consequence I had before, among my partial friends and favourers, be augmented!

My uncle said, *fideling* by me (kindly intending not to dash me), My sweet sparkler! (that was the name he used to call me before Sir Charles Grandison taught me a lesson that made me thoughtful) You are now again my delight and my joy. I thank you for not being—a fool—that's all. Egad, I was afraid of your *femality*, when you came face to face.

Sir Charles came to me, and, with an air of the most respectful love, taking my hand, led me to a seat between himself and my grandmamma.

My ever dear Harriet, said she, and condescended to lift my hand to her lips, I will not abash you; but must just say, that you have acquitted yourself as I wished you to do. I knew I could trust to a heart that ever was above affectation or disguise.

Sir Charles Grandison, madam, said I, has the generosity to distinguish and encourage a doubting mind.

Infinitely obliging, Miss Byron, replied he, pressing one hand between both his, as my grandmamma held the other, your condescension attracts both
my

my love and reverence. Permit me to say, that had not Heaven given a Miss Byron for the object of my hope, I had hardly, after what had befallen me *abroad*, ever looked forward to a wedded love.

One favour I have to beg of you, Sir, resumed my grandmamma: It is, that you will never use the word *abroad*, or express *persons* by their *countries*; in fine, that you will never speak with reserve when the admirable Clementina is in your thoughts. Mention her name with freedom, my dear Sir, to my child, to me, and to my daughter Selby—you may—We always loved and revered her: Still we do so. She has given an example to all her sex, of a passion properly subdued—Of temporal considerations yielding to eternal!

Sir, said I, bowing as I sat, I join in this request.

His eyes glistened with grateful joy. He bowed low to each, but spoke not.

My aunt came to us, and sat down by Sir Charles, refusing his seat, because it was next me. Let me, said she, enjoy your conversation: I have heard part of your subject, and subscribe to it with all my heart. Lady G. can testify for us all three, that we cannot be so mean as to intend you a compliment, Sir, by what has been said.

Nor can I, madam, as to imagine it. You exalt *yourselves* even more than you do Clementina. I will let my Jeronymo know some of the particulars which have given joy to *my* heart. They will make *him* happy; and the excellent Clementina (I will *not* forbear her name) will rejoice in the happy prospects before me. She wanted but to be assured that the friend she so greatly honoured with her regard, was not likely (either in the qualities of the lady's mind, or in her family-connections) to be a sufferer by her declining his address.

May

May nothing now happen, my dear Lady G. to overcloud—But I will not be apprehensive. I will thankfully enjoy the present moment, and leave the future to the All-wise Disposer of events. If Sir Charles Grandison be mine, and reward by his kindness my love, what can befall me that I ought not to bear with resignation?

But, my dear ladies, let me here ask you a question or two.

Tell me, did I ever, as you remember, suffer by suspenses, by *any*-thing?—Was there ever really such a man as Sir Hargrave Pollexfen!—Did I not tell you my *dreams*, when I told you of what I believed I had undergone from his persecuting insults! It is well for the sake of preserving to me the grace of humility, and for the sake of warning (for all my days *preceding* that insult had been happy), that I wrote down *at the time* an account of those sufferings, those suspenses, or I should have been apt to forget now that I ever was unhappy.

And, pray let me ask, ladies, Can you guess what is become of my illness? I was very ill, you know, when you, Lady G. did us the honour of a visit; so ill, that I could not hide it from you and my other dear friends, as fain I would have done. I did not think it was an illness of such a nature, as that its cure depended on an easy heart. I was so much convinced of the merits of Lady Clementina, and that no other woman in the world ought to be Lady Grandison, that I thought I had pretty tolerably quieted my heart in that expectation. I hope I brag not too soon. But, my dear, I now feel so easy, so light, so happy—that I hardly know what's the matter with me—But I hope nobody will *find* the malady I have *lost*. May no disappointed heart be invaded by it! Let it not travel to Italy! The dear lady there has suffered enough from a worse malady: Nor, if it stay in the island,

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let it come near the sighing heart of my Emily !
 'That dear girl shall be happy if it be in my power
 to make her so. Pray, ladies, tell her she shall.—
 No, but don't: I will tell her so myself by the
 next post. Nor let it, I pray God, attack Lady
 Anne S. or any of the half-score ladies, of whom
 I was once so unwilling to hear.

OUR discourse at table was on various subjects.
 My cousin James was again very inquisitive after
 the principal courts and places of note in Italy.

What pleasure do I hope one day to receive from
 the perusal (if I shall be favoured with it) of Sir
 Charles's LITERARY JOURNAL, mentioned to Dr
 Bartlett, in some of his letters from Italy ! For it
 includes, I presume, a description of places, cities,
 cabinets of the curious, diversions, amusements,
 customs of different nations. How attentive were
 we all to the answers he made to my cousin James's
 questions ! My memory serves but for a few gene-
 rals, and those I will not trouble you with. Sir
 Charles told my cousin, that if he were determi-
 ned on an excursion abroad, he would furnish him
 with recommendatory letters.

Mr Greville and his insult were one of our sub-
 jects after dinner, when the servants were with-
 drawn. Lucy expressed her wonder that he was
 so soon reconciled to Sir Charles, after the mena-
 ces he had for years past thrown out against any
 man who should be likely to succeed with me.

My uncle observed, that Mr Greville had not
 for a long time had any hopes ; that he always was
 apprehensive, that if Sir Charles Grandison were
 to make his addressees, he would succeed : That it
 had been his and Fenwick's custom, to endeavour
 to bluster away their competitors *. He possibly,
 my uncle added, might hope to intimidate Sir
 Vol. VII. D Charles ;

* See Vol. I. Letter ii.

Charles ; or at least, knowing his principles, might suppose he ran no risk in the attempt.

Mr Deane said, Mr Greville had told him, that the moment he knew Miss Byron had chosen her man, he would give up his pretensions ; but that, as long as she remained single, he was determined to persecute her, as he himself called it. Perseverance he had known do every thing, after an admired woman had run through a circle of humble servants, and perhaps found herself disappointed in her own choice ; and for his part, but with *her*, he had no fondness for the married life ; he cared not who knew it.

Sir Charles spoke of Mr Greville with candour. He thought him a man of rough manners, but not ill-natured. He affected to be a joker, and often therefore might be taken for a worse man than he really was. He believed him to be careless of his reputation, and one who seemed to think there was wit and bravery in advancing free and uncommon things, and gloried in bold surprizes. For my part, continued he, I should hardly have consented to cultivate his acquaintance, much less to dine with him to-morrow, but as he insisted upon it, as a token of my forgiving in him a behaviour that was really what a gentleman should not have pardoned himself for. I considered him, proceeded Sir Charles, as a neighbour to this family, with whom you had lived, and perhaps chose to live upon good terms. Bad neighbours are nuisances, especially if they are people of fortune : It is in the power of such to be very troublesome in their own *persons* ; and they will often let loose their *servants* to defy, provoke, insult, and do mischief to those they love not. Mr Greville I thought, added he, deserved to be more indulged, for the sake of his love to Miss Byron. He is a proud man, and must be mortified enough in having it
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generally known that she had constantly rejected his suit.

Why that's true, said my uncle. Sir Charles, you consider every body. But I hope all's over between you—

I have no doubt but it is, Mr Selby. Mr Greville's whole aim now seems to be, to come off with as little abatement of his pride as possible. He thinks, if he can pass to the world as one who, having no hope himself, is desirous to promote the cause of his friend, as he will acknowledge me to be, it will give him consequence in the eye of the world, and be a gentle method of letting his pride down easy.

Very well, said my uncle ; and a very good contrivance for a proud man, I think.

It is an expedient of his friend Fenwick, replied Sir Charles ; and Mr Greville is not a little fond of it. And what, ladies and gentlemen, will you say, if you should see me come to church to-morrow with him, sit with him in the same pew, and go with him to dinner in his coach ! It is his request that I will. He thinks this will put an end to the whispers which have passed, in spite of all his precaution, of a rencounter between him and me : For he has given out, that he strained his wrist and arm by a fall from his horse. Tell me, dear ladies, shall I, or shall I not oblige him in this request ? He is to be with me to-night for an answer.

My grandmamma said, that Mr Greville was always a very odd, a very particular man. She thought Sir Charles very kind to us in being so willing to conciliate with him. My uncle declared, that he was very desirous to live on good terms with all his neighbours, particularly with Mr Greville, a part of whose estate being intermixed with his, it might be in his power to be vexatious, at least to his tenants. Mr Deane thought the com-

promise was a happy one ; and he supposed entirely agreeable to Sir Charles's generous wishes to promote the good understanding of his neighbours ; and to the compassion it was in his nature to shew to an unsuccessful rival.

Sir Charles then turning to Lucy, May I, Miss Selby, said he, do you think, without being too deep a *designer*, ask leave of Miss Byron, on the presumption of her goodness to me, to bring Mr Greville to drink tea with her to-morrow in the afternoon ?

Your servant, Sir Charles, answered Lucy, smiling. But what say you, cousin Byron, to this question ?

This house is not mine, replied I ; but I dare say I may be allowed the liberty, in the names of my uncle and aunt, to answer, that any person will be welcome to Selby-house whom Sir Charles Grandison shall think proper to bring with him.

Mr Greville, said Sir Charles, professes himself unable to see any of you (Miss Byron in particular) without an introducer. He makes a high compliment to me, when he supposes me to be a proper one. If you give me leave, bowing to my uncle and aunt, I will answer him to his wishes ; and hope, when he comes, every thing will be passed by in silence that has happened between him and me.

Two or three lively things passed between Lucy and Sir Charles, on her repetition of his word *designer*. She began with advantage, but did not hold it ; yet he gave her consequence in the little debate, at his own expence, as he seemed to intend.

My grandmamma will go to her own church ; but will be here at dinner, and the rest of the day. I have a thousand things more to say, all agreeable ; but it is now late, and a drowsy fit has come upon

upon me. I will welcome it. Adieu, adieu, my dear ladies ! Felicitate, I am sure you will,

Your ever-obliged, ever-devoted,

HARRIET BYRON.

L E T T E R V.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Sunday Noon, Oct. 15.

WE were told there would be a crowded church this morning, in expectation of seeing the new humble servant of Miss Byron attending her thither : For it is every-where known, that Sir Charles Grandison is come down to make his addresses to the young creature, who is happy in every one's love and good wishes ; and all is now said to have been settled between him and us, by his noble sister, and Lord G. and Dr Bartlett, when they were with us. You see what credit you did us by your kind visit, my dear.—And we are to be married—O my dear Lady G. ! you cannot imagine how soon.

Many of the neighbourhood seemed disappointed when they saw me led in by my uncle, as Mr Deane led my aunt, and Nancy and Lucy only attended by their brother. But it was not long before Mr Greville, Mr Fenwick, and Sir Charles entered, and went into the pew of the former, which is over against ours. Mr Greville and Mr Fenwick bowed low to us, severally, the moment they went into the pew, and to several others of the gentry.

Sir Charles had first other devoirs to pay : To false shame, you have said, he was always superior. I was delighted to see the example he set. He paid us his second compliments with a grace peculiar to himself.

himself. I felt my face glow, on the whispering that went round. I thought I read in every eye admiration of him, even through the sticks of some of the ladies' fans.

What a difference was there between the two men and him in their behaviour, throughout both the service and sermon! Yet who ever beheld two of the three so decent, so attentive, so *reverent*, I may say, before? Were all who call themselves gentlemen (thought I, more than once) like *this*, the world would yet be a good world.

Mr Greville had his arm in a sling. He seemed highly delighted with his guest; so did Mr Fenwick. When the sermon was ended, Mr Greville held the pew-door ready opened to attend our movements; and when we were in motion to go, he taking officiously Sir Charles's hand bent towards us. Sir Charles met us at our pew-door: He approached us with that easy grace peculiar to himself, and offered, with a profound respect, his hand to me.

This was equal to a public declaration. It took every body's attention. He is not ashamed to avow in public what he thinks fit to own in private.

I was humbled more than exalted by the general notice. Mr Greville (bold, yet low man!) made a motion as if he gave the hand that Sir Charles took. Mr Fenwick offered his hand to Lucy. Mr Greville led my aunt; and not speaking low (subtle as a serpent!) My plaguy horse, said he, looking at his sling, knew not his master. I invite myself to tea with you, madam, in the afternoon. You will supply my lame arm, I hope, yourself.

There is no such thing as keeping private one's movements in a country-town, if one would. One of our servants reported the general approbation. It is a pleasure surely, my dear ladies, to be addressed

ressed to by a man of whom every one approves. What a poor figure must she make, who gives way to a courtship from a man commonly deemed unworthy of her! Such women indeed commonly confess indirectly the folly, by carrying on the affair clandestinely.

Sunday Evening.

O my dear! I have been strangely disconcerted by means of Mr Greville. He is a strange man. But I will lead to it in course.

We all went to church again in the afternoon. Every body who knew Mr Greville took it for a high piece of politeness in him to his guest, that he came twice the same day to church. Sir Charles edified every body by his chearful piety. Are you not of opinion, my dear Lady G. that wickedness may be always put out of countenance by a person who has an established character for goodness, and who is not ashamed of doing his duty in the public eye? Methinks I could wish that all the profligates in the parish had their seats around that of a man who has fortitude enough to dare to be good. The text was a happy one to this purpose: The words of our Saviour: "Whosoever shall be ashamed of me and of my words, in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him also shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in the glory of his Father, with the holy angels."

Sir Charles led my aunt to her coach, as Mr Greville officiously, but properly for his views, did me. We found Mr Fenwick at Selby-house talking to my grandmamma on the new subject. She dined with us; but, not being very well, chose to retire to her devotions in my closet, while we went to church, she having been at her own in the morning.

We all received Mr Greville with civility. He affects to be thought a wit, you know, and a great joker.

joker. Some men cannot appear to advantage without making their friend a butt to shoot at. Fenwick and he tried to play upon each other, as usual. Sir Charles lent each his smile; and, whatever he thought of them, shewed not a contempt of their great-boy snip-snap. But, at last, my grandmamma and aunt engaged Sir Charles in a conversation, which made the gentlemen so silent, and so attentive, that had they not flashed a good deal at each other before, one might have thought them a little discreet.

Nobody took the least notice of what had passed between Mr Greville and Sir Charles, till Mr Greville touched upon the subject to me. He desired an audience of ten minutes, as he said; and, upon his declaration, that it was the last he would ever ask of me on this subject; and upon my grandmamma's saying, Oblige Mr Greville, my dear, I permitted him to draw me to the window.

His address was nearly in the following words; not speaking so low, but every one might hear him, though he said aloud, Nobody must but me.

I must account myself very unhappy, madam, in having never been able to incline you to shew me favour. You may think me vain: I believe I am so: But I may take to myself the advantages and qualities which every body allows me. I have an estate that will warrant my addresses to a woman of the first rank; and it is free, and uncumbered. I am not an ill-natured man. I love my jest, 'tis true; but I love my friend. You good women generally do not like a man the less for having something to mend in him. I could say a great deal more in my own behalf, but that Sir Charles Grandison (looking at him) quite eclipses me. Devil fetch me, if I can tell how to think myself *any*-thing before him. I was always afraid of him. But when I heard he was gone abroad;

abroad, in pursuit of a former love, I thought I had another chance for it.

Yet I was half-afraid of Lord D. His mother would manage a Machiavel. He has a great estate; a title; he has good qualities for a nobleman. But when I found that you could so steadily refuse him, as well as me, There must be some man, thought I, who is lord of her heart. *Fenwick* is as sad a dog as I; it cannot be he. *Orme*, poor soul! she will not have such a milk-sop as that neither—

Mr Orme, Sir, interrupted I, and was going to praise him—But he said, I will be heard out now: This is my dying speech; I will not be interrupted.

Well then, Sir, smiling, come to your last words as soon as you can.

I have told you before now, Miss Byron, that I will not bear your smiles: But now, smiles or frowns, I care not. I have no hopes left; and I am resolved to abuse you before I have done.

Abuse me!—I hope not, Sir.

“Hope not!” What signify *your* hopes, who never gave me any? But hear me out. I shall say some things that will displease you; but more of another nature.—I went on guessing who could be the happy man.—That *second* Orme, Fowler, cannot be he; thought I. Is it the newly-arrived Beauchamp? He is a pretty fellow enough [I had all your footsteps watched, as I told you I would]. No, answered I myself, she refused Lord D. and a whole tribe of us, before Beauchamp came to England—Who the devil can he be?—But when I heard that the dangerous man, whom I thought gone abroad to his matrimonial destiny, was returned unmarried; when I heard that he was actually coming northward, I began to be again afraid of him.

Last

Last Thursday night I had intelligence that he was seen at Dunstable in the morning, in his way towards us. Then did my heart fail me. I had my spies about Selby-house: I own it. What will not love and jealousy make a man do? I understand that your uncle and Mr Deane, and a tribe of servants for train-sake, were set out to meet him. How I raved! How I cursed! How I swore!—They will not surely, thought I, allow my rival, at his *first* visit, to take up his residence under the same roof with this charming witch!

Witch! Mr Greville—

Witch! Yes, Witch! I called you ten thousand names, in my rage, all as bad as that. Here, Jack, Will, Tom, George, get ready instantly each a dozen firebrands! I will light up Selby-house for a bon-fire, to welcome the arrival of the invader of my freehold! And prongs and pitchforks shall be got ready to push every soul of the family back into the flames, that no one of it may escape my vengeance—

Horrid man! I will hear no more.

You must! You shall! It is my dying speech, I tell you.

A dying man should be penitent.

To what purpose?—I can have no hope. What is to be expected *for* or *from* a despairing man?—But then I had intelligence brought me, that my rival was not admitted to take up his abode with you. This saved Selby-house. All my malice then was against the George at Northampton. The keeper of it owes, said I to myself, a hundred thousand obligations to me; yet to afford a retirement to my deadliest foe!—But 'tis more manly, thought I, in person, to call this invader to account, if he pretends an interest at Selby-house; and to force him to relinquish his pretensions to the queen of it; as I had made more than one gallant fellow do before, by dint of bluster.

I slept

I slept not all that night. In the morning I made my visit at the inn. I pretend to know as well as any man what belongs to civility and good manners; but I knew the character of the man I had to deal with: I knew he was cool, yet resolute. My rage would not let me be civil; and if it would, I knew I must be rude to provoke him. *I was* rude. I was peremptory.

Never were there such cold, such phlegmatic contempts passed upon man, as he passed upon me. I came to a point with him. I heard he would not fight: I was resolved he should. I followed him to his chariot. I got him to a private place; but I had the devil, and no man, to deal with. He cautioned me, by way of insult, as I took it, to keep a guard. I took his hint. I had better not; for he knew all the tricks of the weapon. He was in with me in a moment. I had no sword left me, and my life was at the mercy of his. He gave me up my own sword—Cautioned me to regard my safety; put up his; withdrew.—I found myself sensible of a damnable strain. I had no right arm. I flunk away like a thief. He mounted his triumphal car; and pursued his course to the Lady of Selby-house. I went home, cursed, swore, fell down, and bit the earth.

My uncle looked impatient: Sir Charles seemed in suspense, but attentive. Mr Greville proceeded:

I got Fenwick to go with me, to attend him at night, by appointment. Cripple as I was, I would have provoked him: He would not be provoked: And when I found that he had not exposed me at Selby-house; when I remembered that I owed my sword and my life to his moderation; when I recollected his character; what he had done by Sir Hargrave Pollexfen; what Bagenhall had told of him: Why the plague, thought I, I should

should I (hopeless as I am of succeeding with my charming Byron, whether *he* lives or dies) set my face against such a man? He is incapable either of insult or arrogance: Let me (Fenwick advised a scheme; let me) make him my friend to save my pride, and the devil take the rest, Harriet Byron, and all—

Wicked man!—You were dying a thousand words ago—I am tired of you—

You have not, madam, heard half my dying words yet—But I would not terrify you—Are you terrified?

Indeed I am.

Sir Charles motioned as if he would approach us; but kept his place on my grandmamma's saying, Let us hear his humour out: Mr Greville was always particular.

Terrified, Madam! What is *your* being terrified to the sleepless nights, to the tormenting days, you have given me? Cursing darkness, cursing light, and most myself!—O madam! with shut teeth, what a torment of torments have you been to me!—Well, but now I will hasten to a conclusion, in mercy to you, who, however, never shewed me any—

I never was cruel, Mr Greville—

But you was; and most cruel, when most sweet-tempered. It was to that smiling obligingness that I owed my ruin! That gave me hope; that radiance of countenance; and that frozen heart!—O you are a dear deceiver!—But I hasten to conclude my dying speech—Give me your hand!—I will have it—*I will not eat it*, as once I had like to have done—And now, madam, hear my parting words—“You will have the glory of giving to the best of men the best of wives. Let it not be long before you do, for the sake of many, who will hope on till then. As your *lover*, I must hate him: As your *husband*, I will
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love him. He will, he must be kind, affectionate, grateful to you; and you will deserve all his tenderness. May you live (the ornaments of human nature as you are) to see your children's children; all promising to be as good, as worthy, as happy, as yourselves! And full of years, full of honour, in one hour may you be translated to that Heaven where only you can be more happy than you will be, if you are both as happy as I wish and expect you to be!"

Tears dropt on my cheek at this unexpected blessing.

He still held my hand—I will not, without your leave, madam—May I, before I part with it?—He looked at me as if for leave to kiss my hand, bowing his head upon it.

My heart was opened. God bless you, Mr Greville! as you have blessed me.—Be a good man, and he will—I withdrew not my hand.

He kneeled on one knee; eagerly kissed my hand more than once. Tears were in his own eyes. He arose, hurried me to Sir Charles, and holding to him my then, through surprize, half-withdrawn hand—Let me have the pride, the glory, Sir Charles Grandison, to quit this dear hand to yours. It is only to yours that I would quit it—*Happy, happy, happy pair!—None but the brave deserve the fair—*

Sir Charles took my hand—Let this precious present be mine, said he (kissing it), with the declared assent of every one here; and presented me to my grandmamma and aunt. I was affrighted by the hurry the strange man had put me into—

May I *but* live to see her yours, Sir! said my grandmamma, in a kind of rapture!

The moment he had put my hand into Sir Charles's, he ran out of the room with the utmost precipitation. He was gone, quite gone, when he came to be enquired after; and every body was

uneasy for him, till we were told, by one of the servants, that he took from the window of the outward parlour his hat and sword; and by another, that he met him, his servant after him, hurrying away, and even sobbing as he flew.—Was there ever so strange a man?

Don't you pity Mr Greville, my dear?

Sir Charles was generously uneasy for him.

Mr Greville, said Lucy (who had always charity for him), has frequently surprised us with his particularities; but I hope, from the last part of his behaviour, that he is not the free-thinking man he sometimes affects to be thought. I flatter myself, that Sir Charles had a righter notion of him than we, in what he said of him yesterday.

Sir Charles waited on my grandmamma home; so we had him not to supper. We are all to dine with her to-morrow. Your brother, you may suppose, will be a principal guest.

Monday Morning, Oct. 16.

I HAVE a letter from my Emily; by which I find she is with you; though she has not dated it. You were very kind in shewing the dear girl the overflowings of my heart in her favour. She is all grateful love and goodness. I will soon write to her, to repeat my assurances, that my whole power shall always be exerted to do her pleasure: But you must tell her, as from yourself, that she must have patience. I cannot ask her guardian such a question as she puts, as to her living with me, till I am likely to *succeed*. Would the sweet girl have me make a request to him, that shall shew him I am supposing myself to be his before I am so? We are not come so far on our journey by several stages. And yet, from what he intimated last night as he waited on my grandmamma to Shirley manor, I find, that his expectations are forwarder than it will be possible for me to answer: And

mult

must, without intending the least affectation, for common decorum-sake, take the management of this point upon myself. For, my dear, we are every one of us here so much in love with him, that the moment he should declare his wishes, they should be as ready to urge me to oblige him, were he even to limit me but to two or three days, as if they were afraid he would not repeat his request.

I have a letter from Mr Beauchamp. He writes, that there are no hopes of Sir Harry's recovery. I am very sorry for it. Mr Beauchamp does me great honour to write to me to give me consolation. His is a charming letter—So full of filial piety!—Excellent young man! He breathes in it the true spirit of his friend.

Sir Charles and his Beauchamp, and Dr Bartlett, correspond, I presume, as usual. What would I give to see all Sir Charles writes that relates to us!

Mr Fenwick just now tells us, that Mr Greville is not well, and keeps his chamber. He has my cordial wishes for his health. His last behaviour to me appears, the more I think of it, more strange, from such a man. I expected not that he would conclude with such generous wishes.

Nancy, who does not love him, compares him to the wicked prophet of old, blessing where he was expected to curse*; and says, it was such an overstrain of generosity from him, that it might well overset him.

Did you think that our meek Nancy could have said so severe a thing? But meekness offended (as she once was by him) has an excellent memory, and can be bitter.

We are now preparing to go to Shirley-manor. Our cousins Patty and Kitty Holles will be there

* Balaam, Numb. xxii. et seq.

at dinner. They have been for a few weeks past at their aunt's, near Daventry. They are impatient to see Sir Charles. Adieu, my dearest ladies! Continue to love.

Your HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER VI.

Miss BYRON. *In Continuation.*

Monday Night, October 16.

WE have been very happy this day at my grandmamma's. Your brother makes himself more and more beloved by all my friends; who yet declare, that they thought they could not have loved him better than they did before. My cousins Holles say, they could sooner lay open their hearts to him than to any man they ever saw; yet their freedom would never make them lose sight of their respect.

He told me, that he had breakfasted with Mr Greville. How does he conciliate the mind of every one to him! He said kind and compassionate things of Mr Greville; and so unaffectedly!—I was delighted with him. For, regardless as he would be, and is, of his own honour, no low, narrow jealousy, I dare say, will ever have entrance into his heart. *Charity thinketh no evil!* Of what a charming text is that a part *!—What is there equal to it in any of the writings of the philosophers?

My dear Miss Byron, said he to me, Mr Greville loves you more than you can possibly imagine. Despairing of success with you, he has assumed airs of bravery; but your name is written in large letters in his heart. He gave me, continued he, the

* 1 Cor. xiii. 5.

the importance of asking my *leave* to love you still
—What *ought* I to have answered?

What *did* you answer, Sir?

That so far as I might presume to give it I gave it.

Had I the honour, added I, of calling Miss Byron mine, I would not barely *allow* your love of her; I would *demand* it.—Have I not assured you, Mr Greville, that I look upon you as my *friend*?

You will quite subdue Mr Greville, Sir, said I. You will, by the generosity of your treatment of him, do more than any body else ever could.—You will make him a good man.

Mr Greville, madam, deserves pity, on more accounts than one. A wife, such a one as his good angel led him to wish for, would have settled his principles. He wants steadiness: But he is not, I hope, a bad man. I was not concerned for his cavalier treatment of you yesterday, but on your own account, lest his roughness should give you pain. But his concluding wishes, and his preference of a rival to himself, together with the manner of his departure, unable as he was to withstand his own emotions, and the effect it had upon his spirits, so as to confine him to his chamber, had something great in it.—And I shall value him for it as long as he will permit me.

Sir Charles and my grandmamma had a good deal of talk together. Dearly does she love to single him out. What a pretty picture would they make, could they be both drawn so as not to cause a *profane* jester to fall into mistakes, as if it were an old lady making love to a handsome young man!

Let me sketch it out—See, then, the dear lady, with a countenance full of benignity, years written by venerableness rather than by wrinkles in her face; dignity and familiarity in her manner; one hand on his, talking to him: His fine countenance

shining with modesty and reverence, looking down delighted, as admiring her wisdom, and not a little regardful of her half-pointing finger [let that be for fear of mistakes] to a creature young enough to be her grand-daughter; who, to avoid shewing too much sensibility, shall seem to be talking to two other young ladies [Nancy and Lucy, suppose]; but, in order to distinguish the young creature, let her, with a blushing cheek, cast a fly eye on the grandmamma and young gentleman, while the other two shall not be afraid to look more free and unconcerned.

See, my dear, how fanciful I am: But I had a mind to tell you, in a new manner, how my grandmamma and Sir Charles seem to admire each other.

Mr Deane and he had also some talk together; my uncle joined them: And I blushed in *earnest* at the subject I only *guessed* at from the following words of Mr Deane, at Sir Charles rising to come from them to my aunt and me, who both of us sat in the bow-window. My dear Sir Charles Grandison, said Mr Deane, you love to give pleasure: I never was so happy in my life as I am in view of this long wished-for event. You *must* oblige me: I insist upon it.

My aunt took it as I did.—A generous contention! said she. O my dear! we shall all be too happy. God grant that nothing may fall out to disconcert us! If there *should*, how many broken hearts—

The first broken one, madam, interrupted I, would be the happiest: I, in that case, should have the advantage of every body.

Dear love! you are too serious [tears were in my eyes]: Sir Charles's unquestionable honour is our security!—If Clementina be stedfast; if life and health be spared you and him—If—

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Dear, dear madam, no more *Is* ! Let there be but one *Is*, and that on Lady Clementina's resumption. In that case I will submit, and God only (as indeed he always ought) shall be my reliance for the rest of my life.

Lucy, Nancy, and my two cousins Holles, came and spread, two and two, the other seats of the bow-window (there are but three) with their vast hoops; undoubtedly because they saw Sir Charles coming to us. It is difficult, whispered I to my aunt (petulantly enough), to get him one moment to one's self. My cousin James (filly youth! thought I) *stopt* him in his way to me; but Sir Charles would not long be stopt: He led the interrupter towards us; and a seat not being at hand, while the young ladies were making a bustle to give him a place between them (tossing their hoops above their shoulders on one side), and my cousin James was hastening to bring him a chair, he threw himself at the feet of my aunt and me, making the floor his seat.

I don't know how it was; but I thought I never saw him look to more advantage. His attitude and behaviour had such a lover-like appearance—Don't you see him, my dear?—His amiable countenance, *so* artless, yet *so* obliging, cast up to my aunt and me: His fine eyes meeting ours; mine, particularly, in their *own* way; for I could not help looking down with a kind of proud bashfulness, as Lucy told me afterwards. How affected must I have appeared, had I either turned my head aside, or looked stiffly up to avoid his!

I believe, my dear, we women in courtship don't love that men, if ever so wise, should keep up to us the dignity of wisdom, much less that they should be solemn, formal, grave—Yet are we fond of respect and observance too.—How is it?—Sir Sir Charles Grandison can tell.—Did you think of your brother, Lady G. when you once said, that
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the man who would commend himself to the general favour of us young women, should be a decent rake in his address, and a saint in his heart? Yet might you not have chosen a better word than *rake*? Are there not more clumsy and foolish rakes than polite ones, except we can be so much mistaken, as to give to impudence the name of agreeable freedom?

Sir Charles fell immediately into the easiest (shall I say the gallantest?), the most agreeable conversation, as if he must be all of a piece with the freedom of his attitude; and mingled in his talk two or three very pretty humorous stories; so that no body thought of helping him again to a chair, or wishing him in one.

How did this little incident familiarize the amiable man, as a still *more* amiable man than before to my heart! In one of the little tales, which was of a gentleman in Spain serenading his mistress, we asked him if he could not remember a sonnet he spoke of as a pretty one? He, without answering, sung it in a most agreeable manner; and, at Lucy's request, gave us the English of it.

It is a very pretty sonnet. I will ask him for a copy and send it to you, who understand the language.

My grandmamma, on Sir Charles's singing, beckoned to my cousin James, who going to her, she whispered him. He stepped out, and presently returned with a violin, and struck up, as he entered, a minuet tune. Harriet, my love! called out my grandmamma. Without any other intimation, the most agreeable of men, in an instant, was on his feet, reached his hat, and took me out.

How were we applauded! How was my grandmamma delighted! The words *Charming couple!* were whispered round, but loud enough to be heard. And when we had done, he led me to my

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seat with an air that had all the real fine gentleman in it. But then he sat not down as before.—

I wonder if Lady Clementina ever danced with him.

My aunt, at Lucy's whispered request, proposed a dance between Sir Charles and her. You, Lady G. observed, more than once, that Lucy dances finely. Insulter! whispered I to her, when she had done, you know your advantages over me!—Harriet, replied she, what do *good* girls deserve when they speak against their consciences?

My grandmamma afterwards called upon me for one lesson on the harpsichord; and they made me sing.

An admirable conversation followed at tea, in which my grandmother, aunt, my Lucy, and Sir Charles bore the chief parts; every other person delighting to be silent.

Had we not, Lady G. a charming day?

In my next I shall have an opportunity, perhaps, to tell you what kind of a travelling companion Sir Charles is. For, be pleased to know, that for some time past a change of air, and a little excursion from place to place, have been prescribed for the establishment of my health, by one of the honestest physicians in England. The day before Sir Charles came into these parts, it was fixed that to-morrow we should set out upon this tour. On his arrival, we had thoughts of postponing it; but having understood our intention, he insisted upon its being prosecuted; and, offering his company, there was no declining the favour you know, *early* days as they however are: And although every body abroad talks of the occasion of his visit to us, he has been so far from directing his servants to make a secret of it, that he has ordered his Saunders to answer to every curious questioner, that Sir Charles and I were of longer acquaintance than yesterday. But is not this, my dear, a cogent

gent intimation, that Sir Charles thinks some parade, some delay necessary? Yet don't *he* and *we* know how little a while ago it is that he made his first declaration? What, my dear, (should he be solicitous for an early day) is the inference? My uncle, too, so forward, that I am afraid of him?

We are to set out to-morrow morning. Peterborough is to be our furthest stage one way. Mr Deane insists that we should pass two or three days with him. All of us but my grandmamma are to be of this party.

O my dear Lady G. what a letter is just brought me, by the hand that carried up mine on Saturday! Bless me! what an answer!—But I have not time to enter into so large a field. Let me only say, that for some parts I most heartily thank you and dear Lady L.; for others I do not, and imagine Lady L. would not have subscribed her beloved name had she read the whole. What charming spirits have you, my dear, dear Lady G.! —But, Adieu, my ever-amiable ladies, both!

HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER VII.

MISS BYRON. *In Continuation.*

Thrapston, Tuesday Even. Oct. 17.

WE passed several hours at Boughton*, and arrived here in the afternoon. Mr Deane insisted that we should stop at a nephew's of his in the neighbourhood of this town. The young gentleman met us at Oundle, and conducted us to his house. I have got such a habit of scribbling, that I can-

* *The seat of the late Duke of Montagu.*

I cannot forbear applying to my pen at every opportunity. The less wonder, when I have your brother for my subject: and the two beloved sisters of that brother to write to.

It would be almost impertinent to praise a man for his horsemanship, who in his early youth was so noted for the performance of all his exercises, that his father and General W. thought of the military life for him. Ease and unaffected dignity distinguish him in all his accomplishments. Bless me, madam, said Lucy to my aunt, on more occasions than one, this man is every thing!

Shall I own that I am retired to my pen just now from a very bad motive? *Anger*. I am, in my heart, even peevish with *all* my friends, for clustering so about Sir Charles, that he can hardly obtain a moment (which he seems to seek for too) to talk with me alone. My uncle [he *does* dote upon him] always inconsiderately stands in his way; and can I say to a man so *very* inclinable to raillery, that he should allow *me* more, and *himself* less of Sir Charles's conversation! I wonder my *aunt* does not give my uncle a hint. But she loves Sir Charles's company as well as my uncle.

This, however, is nothing to the distress my uncle gave me at dinner this day. Sir Charles was observing upon the disposition of one part of the gardens at Boughton, that Art was to be but the handmaid of Nature—I have heard, Sir Charles, said my uncle, that you have made that a rule with you at Grandison-hall. With what pleasure should I make a visit there to *you and my niece*——

He stopt. He *needed not*: He might have said any thing after this. Sir Charles looked as if concerned for *me*; yet said, that would be a joyful visit to him. My aunt was vexed for *my* sake. Lucy gave my uncle *such* a look——

My

My uncle afterwards indeed apologized to me—*Ads-heart*, I was a little blunt, I believe. But what a *duce* need there be these niceties observed when you are *sure*?—I am sorry, however—But it would not—Yet you, Harriet, made it worse by looking so silly.

WHAT, Lady G. can I do with this dear man? My uncle, I mean. He has been just making a proposal to me, as he calls it, and with such *honest* looks of forecast and wisdom—Look ye, Harriet—I shall be always blundering about your *scrupulosities*. I am come to propose something to you that will put it out of my power to make mistakes—I beg of you and your aunt, to allow me to enter with Sir Charles into a certain subject; and this not for your sake—I know you won't allow of that—But for the *ease of Sir Charles's own heart*. Gratitude is *my* motive, and ought to be *yours*. I am sure he loves the very ground you tread upon.

I besought him, for *every* sake dear to himself, not to interfere in the matter: but to leave these subjects to my aunt and me—Consider, Sir, said I, *consider* how very lately the first personal declaration was made.

I do, I will consider every thing—But there is danger between the cup and the lip.

Dear Sir! (my hands and eyes lifted up) was all the answer I could make. He went from me hastily, muttering good-naturedly against *femalities*.

Deane's Grove, Wedn. Oct. 18.

MR DEANE'S pretty box you have seen. Sir Charles is pleased with it. We looked in at Fotheringay-castle *, Milton †, &c. Mr Charles Deane,

* *The prison of Mary Queen of Scots.*

† *The seat of Earl Fitzwilliams.*

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Deane, a very obliging and sensible young gentleman, attended his uncle all the way.

What charming descriptions of fine houses and curiosities abroad did Sir Charles give us when we stopt to bait, or to view the pictures, furniture, gardens of the houses we saw!

In every place, on every occasion on the road, or when we alighted or put up, he shewed himself so considerate, so gallant, so courteous to all who approached him, and so charitable!—Yet not indiscriminately to every body that asked him: But he was bountiful indeed, on representation of the misery of two honest families. Beggars born, or those who make begging a trade, if in health, or not lame or blind, have seldom, it seems, any share in his munificence: But persons fallen from competence, and such as struggle with some instant distress, or have large families, which they have not ability to maintain; these, and such as these, are the objects of his bounty. Richard Saunders, who is sometimes his almoner, told my Sally, that he never goes out but somebody is the better for him; and that his *manner* of bestowing his charity is such as, together with the poor people's blessings and prayers for him, often draws tears from his eyes.

I HAVE overheard a dialogue that has just now passed between my uncle and aunt. There is but a thin partition between the room they were in and mine; and he spoke loud; my aunt not low; yet earnest only, not angry. He had been proposing to her, as he had done to me, to enter into a certain subject, in pity to Sir Charles: None had he for his poor niece. No doubt but he thought he was obliging me; and that my objection was only owing to *femality*, as he calls it: A word I don't like: I never heard it from Sir Charles.

My aunt was not at all pleased with his motion. She wished, as *I* had done, that he would not interfere in these *nice* matters. He took offence at the exclusion, because of the word *nice*. She said, he was too precipitating, a great deal: She did not doubt but Sir Charles would be full early in letting me know his expectations.

She spoke more decisively than she used to do. He cannot bear her chidings, though ever so gentle. I need not tell you that he both loves and reveres her; but, as one of the lords of the creation, is apt to be jealous of his prerogatives. You used to be diverted with his honest particularities.

What an *ignoramus* you women and girls make of me, Dame Selby! said he. I know nothing of the world, nor of men and women, that's certain. I am always to be *documented* by you and your *minxes*! But the *duce* take your *niceties*: You don't, you can't, poor souls as you are, distinguish *men*. You must all of you go on in one *rig-my-roll* way, in one beaten track. Who the *duce* would have thought it needful, when a girl and we all were wishing, till our very hearts were *bursting*, for this man, when he was not in his own power, that you must now come with your *hums*, and your *hawes*, and the whole *circum-roundabouts* of female nonsense, to *stave-off* the point your hearts and souls are set upon? I remember, Dame Selby, though so long ago, how *you* treated your future lord and master, when you *prank'd* it as a lady and mistress. You vexed my very soul, I can tell you that! And often and often, when I left you, I swore bitterly, that I never would come again as a lover—though I was a poor forsworn wretch—God forgive me!

My dear Mr Selby, you should not remember past things. You had very odd ways—I was afraid, for a good while, of venturing with you at all——

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Now, Dame Selby, I have you at a *why not*, or I never had, though by the way your *un-evenness* increased my oddness.—But what oddness is in Sir Charles Grandison? If he is not *even*, neither you nor I were ever *odd*. What reason is there for *him* to run the *female gauntlope*? I pity the excellent man, remembering how I was formerly vexed myself—I hate this *shilly-shally* fooling; this *know-your mind* and *not know-your mind* nonsense. As I hope to *live and breath*, I'll, I'll, I'll blow you all up, without *gun-powder* or *oatmeal*, if an honest gentleman is thus to be fooled with; and after such a letter too from his friend Jeronymo, in the names of the whole family. Lady G. for my money! [Ah, thought I, Lady G. gives better advice than she even *wishes* to know how to take!] I like her notion of parallel lines.—Sir Charles Grandison is none of your *gew-gaw whip-jacks*, that you know not where to have. But I tell you, Dame Selby, that neither you nor your niece know how, with your *fine* souls, and *fine* sense, to go out of the common *femality path*, when you get a man into your gin, however superior he is to common *insanglements*, and low chicanery, and *dull* and *cold* forms, as Sir Charles properly called them, in his address to the little *pug's face*. [I do love her, with all her pretty ape's tricks: For what are you all but, right or wrong, apes of one another?] And do you think, with *all your wisdom*, he fees not through you? He does; and, as a wise man, must despise you all, with your *femalities* and *forsooths*—

No femality, Mr Selby, is designed—No—

I am impatient, Dame Selby, light of my eye, and dear to my heart and soul as you are; I will take my own way in this. I have no mind that the two dearest creatures in the world to me, should render themselves *despisable* in the eyes of a man they want to think highly of them. And here if

I put in, and say but a wry word, as you think it—I am to be called to account—

My dear, did you not begin the subject? said my aunt.

I am to be closeted, and to be *documentized*, proceeded he—Not another word of your *documentations*, Dame Selby; I am not in a humour to bear them: I will take my own way—And that's enough.

And then, I suppose, he stuck his hands in his side, as he does when he is good-humouredly angry; and my aunt, at such times, gives up till a more convenient opportunity; and then she always carries her point (and why? Because she is always reasonable), for which he calls her a *Parthian* woman.

I heard her say, as he stalked out royally, repeating that he would take his own way; I say no more, Mr Selby—Only consider—

Oy, and let Harriet consider, and do *you* consider, Dame Selby: Sir Charles Grandison is not a common man.

I did not let my aunt know that I heard this speech of my uncle: She only said to me, when she saw me, I have had a little debate with your uncle: We must do as well as we can with him, my dear. He means well.

Thursday Morning, Oct. 19.

AFTER breakfast, first one, then another, dropt away, and left only Sir Charles and me together. Lucy was the last that went; and the moment she was withdrawn, while I was thinking to retire to dress, he placed himself by me: Think me not abrupt, my dearest Miss Byron, said he, that I take almost the only opportunity which has offered of entering upon a subject that is next my heart.

I found my face glow. I was silent.

You

You have given me hope, madam: All your friends encourage that hope. I love, I revere your friends. What I have now to petition for is, a confirmation of the hope I have presumed upon. CAN you, madam (the female delicacy is more delicate than that of man *can* be), unequally as you may think yourself circumstanced with a man who owns that once he could have devoted himself to another lady; CAN you say, that the man before you is the man whom you *can*, whom you *do* prefer to any other?

He stopt, expecting my answer.

After some hesitations, I have been accustomed, Sir, said I, by those friends whom you so *deservedly* value, to speak nothing but the simplest truth. In an article of this moment, I should be inexcusable if—

I stopt. His eyes were fixed upon my face. For my life I could not speak; yet wished to be able to speak—

If—If *what*, madam? and he snatched my hand, bowed his face upon it, held it there, not looking up to mine. I could then speak—If thus urged, and by SIR CHARLES GRANDISON—I did not speak my heart—I answer—Sir—I CAN—I DO.

I wanted, I thought, just then, to shrink into myself.

He kissed my hand with fervour; dropt down on one knee; again kissed it—You have laid me, madam, under everlasting obligation: And will you permit me before I rise—loveliest of women, will you permit me to beg an early day?—I have many affairs on my hands; many more in design, now I am come, as I hope, to settle in my native country for the rest of my life. My chief glory will be, to behave commendably in the *private* life. I wish not to be a *public* man; and it must be a very particular call, for the service of my king and country united, that shall draw me out into pub-

lic notice. Make me, madam, soon the happy husband I hope to be. I prescribe not to you the time; but you are above empty forms. May I presume to hope it will be before the end of a month to come?

He had forgot himself. He said he would not prescribe to me.

After some involuntary hesitations—I am afraid of nothing so much, just now, Sir, said I, as appearing, to a man of your honour and penetration, affected. Rise, Sir, I beseech you! I cannot bear——

I will, madam, and rise as well as kneel, to thank you, when you have answered a question so very important to my happiness.

Before I could resume, only believe me, madam, said he, that my urgency is not the insolent urgency of one who imagines a lady will receive as a *compliment* his impatience. And if you have no scruple that you think of high importance, add, I beseech you, to the obligation you have laid him under to your condescending goodness (and add with that frankness of heart which has distinguished you in my eyes above all women) the very high one of an early day.

I looked down—I could not look up—I was afraid of being thought affected—Yet how could I so soon think of obliging him?

He proceeded—You are silent, madam!—Propitious be your silence! Allow me to enquire of your *aunt* for your kind, your condescending acquiescence. I will not now urge you further: I will be all hope.

Let me say, Sir, that I must not be precipitated. There are very early days.

Much more was in my mind to say; but I hesitated—I could not speak. Surely, my dear ladies, it was too early an urgency. And can a woman be wholly unobservant of custom, and the laws

laws of her sex?—Something is due to the fashion in our dress, however absurd that dress might have appeared in the last age (as theirs do to us), or may in the next : And shall not those customs which have their foundation in modesty, and are characteristic of the gentler sex, be intitled to excuse, and more than excuse?

He saw my confusion. Let me not, my dearest life, distress you, said he. Beautiful as your emotion is, I cannot enjoy it if it give you pain. Yet is the question so important to me ; so much is my heart concerned in the favourable answer I hope for from your goodness, that I must not let this opportunity slip, except it be your pleasure that I attend your determination from Mrs Selby's mouth—Yet *that* I chuse not neither ; because I presume for more favour from your own, than you will, on cold deliberation, allow your aunt to shew me. Love will plead for its faithful votary in a single breast, when consultation on the supposed fit and unfit, the object absent, will produce delay. But I will retire for two moments. You shall be my prisoner mean time. Not a soul shall come in to interrupt us, unless it be at your call. I will return and receive your determination ; and if that be the fixing of my happy day, how will you rejoice me!

While I was debating within myself, whether I should be angry or pleased, he returned, and found me walking about the room.—Soul of my hope, said he, taking with reverence my hand, I now presume that you *can*, that you *will* oblige me.

You have given me no time, Sir : But let me request, that you will not expect an answer, in relation to the early day you *so* early ask for, till after the receipt of your next letters from Italy. You see how the admirable lady is urged ; how reluctantly she has given them but *distant* hope of complying with their wishes. I should be glad to wait

wait for the next letters ; for those, at least, which will be an answer to yours, acquainting them, that there *is* a woman with whom you think you could be happy. I am earnest in this request, Sir. Think it not owing to affectation.

I acquiesce, madam ; the answer to those letters will soon be here. It will indeed be some time before I can receive a reply to that I wrote in answer to Jeronymo's last letter. I impute not affectation to my dearest Miss Byron. I can easily comprehend your motive : It is a generous one. But it befits me to say, that the next letters from Italy, whatever may be their contents, can *now* make no alteration on my part. Have I not declared myself to your friends, to you, and to the world ?

Indeed, Sir, they *may* make an alteration on mine, highly as I think of the honour Sir Charles Grandison does me by his good opinion. For, pardon me, should the most excellent of women think of resuming a place in your heart——

Let me interrupt you, madam.—It cannot be that Lady Clementina, proceeding, as she has done, on motives of piety, zealous in her religion, and all her relations now earnest in another man's favour, can alter her mind. I should not have acted with justice, with gratitude, to her, had I not tried her stedfastness by every way I could devise : Nor, in justice to *both* ladies, would I allow myself to apply for *your* favour, till I had *her* resolution confirmed to me under her own hand after my arrival in England. But were it *now* possible that she should vary, and were you, madam, to hold your determination in my favour suspended, the consequence would be this : I should never, while that suspense lasted, be the husband of *any woman on earth*.

I hope, Sir, you will not be displeased. I did not think you would so *soon* be so *very* earnest. But

But this, Sir, I say, let me have reason to think, that my happiness will not be the misfortune of a more excellent woman, and it shall be my endeavour to make the man happy who *only* can make me so.

He clasped me in his arms with an ardor—that displeased me not—on reflection—but at the time startled me. He then thanked me again on one knee. I held out the hand he had not in his, with intent to raise him; for I could not speak. He received it as a token of favour; kissed it with ardor; arose; *again* pressed my cheek with his lips: I was too much surprized to repulse him with anger: But was he not too free? Am I a prude, my dear! In the odious sense of the absurd word, I am sure I am not: But in the best sense, as derived from *prudence*, and used in opposition to a word that denotes a worse character, I own myself one of those who would wish to restore it to its natural respectable signification, for the sake of virtue; which, as Sir Charles himself once hinted, is in danger of suffering by the abuse of it; as religion once did, by that of the word *Puritan*.

Sir Charles, on my making towards the door that led to the stairs, withdrew with such a grace, as shewed he was capable of recollection.

Again I ask, Was he not too free? I will tell you how I judge that he was: When I came to conclude my narrative to my aunt and Lucy, of all that passed between him and me, I blushed, and could not tell them how free he was. Yet you see, ladies, that I can write it to you.

Sir Charles, my uncle, and Mr Deane, took a little walk, and returned just as dinner was ready. My uncle took me aside, and whispered to me; I am glad at my heart and soul the ice is broken. This is the man of true spirit—*Ads-heart*, Harriet, you will be Lady Grandison in a fortnight at furthest, I hope. You have had a charming
confabulation,

confabulation, I doubt not. I can guess you have, by Sir Charles's declaring himself more and more delighted with you. And he owns, that he put the question to you.—Hay, Harriet!—Smiling in my face.

Every one's eyes were upon me. Sir Charles, I believe, saw me look as if I were apprehensive of my uncle's raillery. He came up to us: My dear Miss Byron, said he, in my uncle's hearing, I have owned to Mr Selby the request I presumed to make you. I am afraid that he, as well you, think me too bold and forward. If, madam, *you* do, I ask your pardon: My hopes shall always be controuled by your pleasure.

This made my uncle complaisant to me. I was re-assured. I was pleased to be so seasonably relieved.

Friday Morning, October 20.

You must not, my dear ladies, expect me to be so *very* minute: If I am, must I not lose a hundred charming conversations? One, however, I will give you a little particularly.

Your brother desired leave to attend me in my dressing-room—But how can I attempt to describe his air, his manner, or repeat the thousand agreeable things he said? Insensibly he fell into talking of future schemes, in a way that punctilio itself could not be displeased with.

He had been telling me, that our dear Mr Deane, having been affected by his last indisposition, had desired my uncle, my aunt, and him, to permit him to lay before them the state of his affairs, and the kind things he intended to do by his own relations; who, however, were all in happy circumstances. After which, he insisted upon Sir Charles's being his sole executor, which he scrupled; desiring that some other person should be joined with him in the trust: But Mr Deane be-
ing

ing very earnest on this head, Sir Charles said, I hope I know my own heart : My dear Mr Deane, you must do as you please.

After some other discourse, I suppose, said I, the good man will not part with us till the beginning of next week.

Whenever you leave him, answered he, it will be to his regret ; it may therefore as well be soon : But I am sorry, methinks, that he, who has qualities which endear him to every one, should be so much alone as he is here. I have a great desire, when I can be so happy as to find myself a settled man, to draw into my neighbourhood friends who will dignify it. Mr Deane will, I hope, be often our visiter at the hall. The love he bears to his dear god-daughter will be his inducement ; and the air and soil being more dry and wholesome than this so near the fens, may be a means to prolong his valuable life.

Dr Bartlett, continued he, has already carried into execution some schemes which relate to my indigent neighbours, and the lower class of my tenants. How does that excellent man revere Miss Byron !—My Beauchamp, with our two sisters and their lords, will be often with us. Your worthy cousins Reeves, Lord W. and his deserving lady, will also be our visitors, and we theirs, in turn. The Mansfield family are already within a few miles of me : And our Northamptonshire friends !—Visitors and visited—What happiness do I propose to myself and the beloved of my heart !—And if (as you have generously wished) the dear Clementina may be happy, at least not unhappy, and her brother Jeronymo recover, what, in this world, can be wanting to crown our felicity ?

Tears of joy strayed down my cheek, unperceived by me, till they fell upon his hand, as it had mine in it. He kissed them away. I was abashed. If my dear Miss Byron permit me to go on,
I have

I have her advice to ask.—I bowed my assent. My heart throbbed with painful joy : I could not speak.

Will it not be too early, madam, to ask you about some matters of domestic concern? The lease of the house in St James's-square is expired. Some difficulties are made to renew it, unless on terms which I think unreasonable. I do not easily submit to imposition. Is there any thing that you particularly like in the situation of that house?

Houses, Sir, nay, countries, will be alike to me, in the company of those I value.

You are all goodness, madam. I will leave it to my sisters to enquire after another house. I hope you will allow them to consult you as any one may offer. I will write to the owner of my present house (who is solicitous to know my determination, and says he has a tenant ready if I relinquish it) that it will be at his command in three months time. When my dear Miss Byron shall bless me with her hand, and our Northamptonshire friends will part with her, if she pleases, we will go directly to the hall.

I bowed, and intended to look as one who thought herself obliged.

Restrain, check me, madam, whenever I seem to trespass on your goodness. Yet how shall I forbear to wish you to hasten the day that shall make you wholly mine?—You will the rather allow me to wish it, as you will then be more than ever your own mistress; though you have always been generously left to a discretion that never was more deservedly trusted to. Your will, madam, will ever comprehend mine.

You leave me, Sir, only room to say, that if gratitude can make me a merit with you, *that* began with the first knowledge I had of you : and it has been increasing ever since—I hope I never shall be ungrateful.

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Tears again strayed down my cheek. Why did I weep?

Delicate sensibility! said he. He clasped his arms about me—But instantly withdrew them, as if recollecting himself—Pardon me, madam! Admiration will sometimes mingle with reverence. I must express my gratitude as a man—May my happy day be not far distant, that I may have no bound to my joy!—He took my hand, and again pressed it with his lips. My heart, madam, said he, is in your hand: You cannot but treat it graciously.

Just then came in my Nancy [Why came she in?] with the general expectation of us to breakfast—Breakfast!—What, thought I, is breakfast!—The *world*, my Charlotte!—But hush!—Withdraw, fond heart, from my pen! Can the *dearest* friend allow for the acknowledgment of impulses so fervent, and which, writing to the moment, as I may say, the moment only can justify revealing?

He led me down stairs, and to my very seat, with an air *so* noble, yet *so* tender—My aunt, my Lucy, every body—looked at me. My eyes betrayed my hardly conquered emotion.

Sir Charles's looks and behaviour were so respectful that every one addressed me as a person of increased consequence. Do you think, Lady G. that Lord G.'s and Lord L.'s respectful behaviour to their wives do not as much credit to their own hearts as to their ladies? How happy are you that you have recollected yourself, and now encourage not others, by your example, to make a jest of a *husband's* love!—Will you forgive me the recollection, for the sake of the joy I have in the reformation?—

I HAVE read this letter, just now, to my aunt and Lucy, all except this last saucy hint to you.

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G

They

Tears

They clasped me each in their arms, and said, they admired *him*, and were pleased with *me*. Instruct me, my dear ladies, how to behave in such a manner, as may shew my gratitude (I had almost said my love); yet not go so very far, as to leave the day, the hour, every thing to his determination!

But, on reading to my aunt and Lucy what I had written, I was ashamed to find, that when he was enumerating the friends he hoped to have near him, or about him, I had forgot to remind him of my Emily. Ungrateful Harriet!—But don't tell her that I was so absorbed in self, and that the conversation was so interesting, that my heart was more of a passive than an active machine at the time. I will soon *find*, or *make*, an occasion to be her solicitefs. You once thought that Emily, for her *own* sake, should not live with us; but her heart is set upon it. Dear creature! I love her! I will soothe her! I will take her to my bosom!—I will, by my sisterly compassion, intitle myself to all her confidence: She shall have all mine. Nor shall her guardian suspect her.—I will be as faithful to her secret, as you and Lady L. were (thankfully I remember it!) to mine. Do you think, my dear, that if Lady Clementina [I bow to her merit whenever I name her to myself] had had such a true, such a soothing friend to whom she could have revealed the secret that oppressed her noble heart, while her passion was young, it would have been attended with such deprivation of her reason, as made unhappy all who had the honour of being related to her?

O my dear Lady G. ! I am undone! Emily is undone! We are all undone!—I am afraid so!—My intolerable carelessness!—I will run away from him! I cannot look him in the face!—But I am most, most of all, concerned for my Emily.

Walking

Walking in the garden with Lucy, I dropt the last sheet, marked 6, of this letter *.

I missed it not till my aunt this minute told me, that Sir Charles, crossing the walk which I had just before quitted, stopped, and took up a paper. Immediately my heart misgave me. I took out my letter: I thought I had it all—But the fatal, fatal sixth sheet is wanting: That must be what he stooped for, and took up. What shall I do?—Sweet Emily! now will I never suffer you to live with him. All my own heart laid open too!—Such prattling also!—I cannot look him in the face!—How shall I do, to get away to Shirley-manoor, and hide myself in the indulgent bosom of my grandmamma!—What affectation, after this, will it be, to refuse him his day!—But he demands audience of me. Could any thing (O the dear Emily!) have happened more mortifying to

Your HARRIET BYRON?

LETTER VIII.

Miss BYRON. *In Continuation.*

Friday Afternoon, October 20.

I WAS all confusion, when he, looking as unconscious as he used to do, entered my dressing-room. I turned my face from him. He seemed surpris'd at my concern. Miss Byron, I hope, is well. Has any thing disturb'd you, madam?

My paper, my paper! You took it up—For the world I would not—The poor Emily!—Give it me; give it me; and I burst into tears.—

Was there ever such a fool? What business had I to name Emily?

G 2

He

* *Beginning, Why did I weep? P. 73.*

He took it out of his pocket. I came to give it to you; putting it into my hand. I saw it was your writing, madam: I folded it up immediately: It has not been unfolded since: Not a single sentence did I permit myself to read.

Are you sure, Sir, you have not read it; nor any part of it?—

Upon my honour I have not.

I cleared up at once. A blessed reward, thought I, for denying my own curiosity, when pressed by my Charlotte to read a letter clandestinely obtained!

A thousand, thousand thanks to you, Sir, for not giving way to your curiosity. I should have been miserable, perhaps, for months, had you read that paper.

You now indeed raise my curiosity, madam. Perhaps your generosity will permit you to gratify it; though I should not have forgiven myself, had I taken advantage of such an accident.

I will tell you the contents of some parts of it, Sir.

Those which relate to my Emily, if you please, madam. The *poor* Emily, you said.—You have alarmed me. Perhaps I am not to be *quite* happy!—What of *poor* Emily! Has the girl been imprudent?—Has she already—What of the *poor* Emily?

And his face glowed with impatience.

No harm, Sir, of Emily!—Only a request of the dear girl! [What better use could I have made of my fright, Lady G.?] But the *manner* of my mentioning it, I would not for the world you should have seen.

No harm, you say!—I was afraid, by your concern for her—But can you love her, as well as ever?—If you can, Emily must still be good.

I can. I do.

Wha

What then, dear madam, of *poor* Emily? Why *poor* Emily?

I will tell you. The dear girl makes it her request, that I will procure of you one favour for her: Her heart is set upon it.

If Emily continue good, she shall only signify her wish, and I will comply. If *I* am not a father to her, is she not fatherless?

Allow me, Sir, to call you kind! good! humane!

What I want of those qualities, Miss Byron will teach me, by her example—But what would my Emily?—

She would live with her guardian, Sir——

With *me*, madam?—And with *you*, madam?—
Tell me, own to me, madam, *and* with you?

That is her wish——

And does my beloved Miss Byron think it a *right* wish to be granted? Will *she* be the instructing friend, the exemplary sister, now in that time of the dear girl's life, when the eye, rather than the judgment, is usually the director of a young woman's affections?

I love the sweet innocent: I could wish her to be always with me.

Obliging goodness! Then is one of my cares over. A young woman, from fourteen to twenty, is often a troublesome charge upon a friendly heart. I could not have asked this favour of you. You rejoice me by mentioning it. Shall I write a letter, in your name, to Emily?

There, Sir, are pen, ink, and paper.

In *your* name, madam?

I bowed assent; mistrusting nothing.

He wrote; and doubling down, shewed me only these words——“ My dear Miss Jervois, I have obtained for you the desired favour—Will you not continue to be as good as you have his-

' therto been?—That is all which is required of
' my Emily, by her ever affectionate——

I instantly wrote, "*Harriet Byron*."——But,
Sir, what have you doubled down?

Charming confidence!—What must he be, who
could attempt to abuse it?——Read, madam,
what you have signed.

I did. How my heart throbbed.——And *could*
Sir Charles Grandison, said I, thus *intend* to de-
ceive? *Could* Sir Charles Grandison be such a plot-
ter? Thank God you are not a bad man.

After the words, *I have obtained for you the de-
sired favour*, followed these:

"You must be very good. You must resolve to
' give me nothing but joy; joy equal to the love
' I have for you, and to the sacrifice I have made
' to oblige you. Go down, my love, as soon as
' you can, to Grandison-hall: I shall then have
' one of the sisters of my heart there to receive
' me. If you are there in less than a fortnight,
' I will endeavour to be with you in a fortnight
' after. I sacrifice, at least, another fortnight's
' punctilio to oblige you. And will you not con-
' tinue to be as good as you have *hitherto* been?
' That is all which is required of my Emily,
' by, &c.

Give me the paper, Sir; holding out my hand
for it.

Have I forfeited my character with you, ma-
dam?——holding it back, with an air of respectful
gaiety.

I must consider, Sir, before I give you an an-
swer.

If I have, why should I not send it away; and,
as Miss Byron cannot deny her hand-writing,
hope to receive the benefit of the supposed deceit?
Especially as it will answer so many good ends:
For instance, your own wishes in Emily's favour;

as it will increase your own power of obliging; and be a means of accelerating the happiness of a man, whose principal joy will be in making you happy.

Was it not a pretty piece of deceit, Lady G.? Shall I own, that my heart was more inclined to reward than punish him for it? And really, for a moment, I thought of the impracticableness of complying with the request, as if I was seriously pondering upon it, and was sorry it was not practicable. To get away from my dear Mr Deane, thought I, who will not be in haste to part with us; some female buflings to be got over on our return to Selby-house; proposal renewed, and a little paraded with [why, Lady G. did you tell me that your sex is a foolish sex?]; the preparation; the ceremony; the awful ceremony! the parting with the dearest and most indulgent friends that every young creature was blessed with; and to be at Grandison-hall, all within one month!—Was there ever so precipitating a man?

I believe verily, that I appeared to him as if I were considering of it; for he took advantage of my silence, and urged me to permit him to send away to Emily what he had written; and offered to give reasons for his urgency: Written as it is, said he, by me, and signed by you, how will the dear girl rejoice at the consent of both, under our hands! And will she not take the caution given her in it from me, as kindly as she will your mediation in her favour?

Sure, Sir, said I, you expect not a serious answer!—Upon his honour, he did—How, Sir! Ought you not rather to be thankful, if I forgive you, for letting me see that Sir Charles Grandison was capable of such an artifice, though but in a jest; and for his reflection upon me, and perhaps meant on our sex, as if decorum were but *punctilio*?

I beg

I beg my Lucy's pardon, added I, for being half angry with her when she called you a *designer*.

My dearest creature, said he, I *am* a designer. Who, to accelerate a happiness on which that of his whole life depends, would not be innocently so? I am, in this instance, selfish: But I glory in my selfishness; because I am determined, if power be lent me, that every one, within the circle of our acquaintance, shall have reason to congratulate you as one of the happiest of women.

'Till this artifice, Sir, shewed me what you *could* do, were you not a man of the strictest honour, I had nothing but assiance in you. Give me the paper, Sir; and, for your own sake, I will destroy it, that it may not furnish me with an argument, that there is not *one* man in the world who is to be implicitly confided in by a woman.

Take it, madam (presenting it to me, with his usual gracefulness); destroy it not, however, till you have exposed me as *such* a breach of confidence *deserves*, to your aunt, your Lucy—to your uncle Selby: and Mr. Deane, if you please.

Ah, Sir! you know your advantages! I will not, in this case, refer to them: I could sooner rely, dearly as they love their Harriet, on Sir Charles Grandison's justice, than on their favour, in *any* debate that should happen between him and me.

There never, madam, except in the case before us, can be room for a reference: Your prudence and my gratitude must secure us both. Even now, impatient as I am to call you mine, which makes me willing to lay hold of every opportunity to urge you for an early day, I will endeavour to subdue that impatience, and submit to your will. Yet, let me say, that if I did not think your heart one of the most laudably unreserved, yet truly delicate, that women ever boasted, and your prudence equal, you would not have found me so acquiescent

gent a lover, early as you *suppose* my urgency for the happy day.

And is it *not* early, Sir? Can Sir Charles Grandison think me punctilious?—But you will permit me to write to Miss Jervois *myself*, and acquaint her with her granted wish, if—

If! No *if*, madam—Whatever you think right to be done in this case, that do. Emily will be more particularly your ward than mine, if you condescend to take the trust upon you.

You will be pleased, dear Lady G. to acquaint Emily with the grant of her wish: She will rejoice. God give the dear creature reason for joy; and then I shall have double pleasure in having contributed to her obtaining of it. But, on second thoughts, I will write to her myself: for I allow not that she shall see or hear read every thing I write to you.

Shall I own to you, that my grandmamma, and aunt, and Lucy, are of your mind? They all three wish—But who can deny the dear innocent the grant of a request on which she has so long set her heart? And would it not be a pity, methinks I hear the world say, some time hence, especially if any mishap (God forbid it!) should befall her, that Sir Charles Grandison, the most honourable of men, should so marry, as that a young lady of innocence and merit, and mistress of a fortune, which, it might be foreseen, would encourage the attempts of designing men, could not have lived with his wife!—Poor child!—Then would the *world* have shaken its wise head (allow the expression); and well for me if it had judged so mildly of me.

Our dear Mr Deane, though reluctantly, has consented that we shall leave him on Monday next. We shall set out directly for Selby-house, where we propose to be the same night. My aunt
and

and I have been urgent with him to go back with us; but he is cross, and *will* be excused.

Just now Lucy tells me, that Mr Deane declared to my uncle, aunt, and her, that he will not visit us at Selby-house till we send for him and the settlements together, which he will have ready in a week—Strange expedition! Sure they are afraid your brother will change his mind, and are willing to put it out of the poor man's power to recede! Lucy smiles at me, and is sure, she says, that she may in confidence reveal all these matters to me, without endangering my *life*. My next letter will be from Selby-house.

While that life continues, my dear ladies, look upon me as assuredly

Yours, HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER IX.

Lady G. To Miss BYRON.

Monday, Oct. 23.

GO on, go on, with your narrative, my dear. Hitherto Caroline and I know not how either much to blame you, or totally to acquit you of *parade*, the man and his situation considered; and the state of your heart for so many months past; every one of your friends—consenting, shall I say?—*more* than consenting—*ardent* to be related to him. Hark ye, Harriet, let me whisper you—My brother, whether he come honestly, or not, by his knowledge, I dare say, thinks not so highly of the Free-masonry part of marriage as you do!—You start! O Charlotte! you cry:—And, O Harriet! too—But, my dear girl, let my brother see, that you think (and no woman in the world does, if you don't) that the true modesty, after
 hearts

hearts are engaged; is to think little of parade, and much of the social happiness that awaits two worthy minds united by love, and conformity of sentiment.—After all, we are silly creatures, Harriet: We are afraid of wise men. No wonder that we seldom chuse them, when a fool offers. I wish I knew the man, however, who dared to say this in my hearing.

Your grandmother Shirley is more than woman: My brother prodigiously admires her. I think you may trust to her judgment, if you suppose him too precipitating. Your aunt is an excellent woman: But I never knew a woman or man, who valued themselves on delicacy, and found themselves consulted upon it, but was apt to overdo the matter. Is not this a little, a *very* little, Mrs Selby's case? Let her know, that I bid you ask this question of herself: She must be assured that I equally love and honour her; so won't be angry.

Your uncle is an odd, but a very honest Dunstable foul! Tell him, I say so; but withal, that he should leave women to act as *women* in these matters. *What a duce, what a pize*, would he expect perfection from them? He, whose arguments always run in the depreciating strain? If he *would*, ask him, *where* should they have it, conversing, as they are obliged to do, with men? Men for their fathers, for their brothers, for their uncles—They *must* be a little silly, had they not a *fund of silliness* in themselves.—But I would not have them be most *out*, in matters where they should be most *in*.

I think, however, so does Lady L. that so far as you have proceeded, you are tolerable; though not half so clever as he, considering situations. Upon my word, Harriet, allowing for every thing, neither of Sir Charles Grandison's sisters expected that their brother would have made so ardent, so polite, a lover. He is so *prudent* a man, and that
once

once had like to have been one of *your*, even *your* objections.—Yet so nobly sincere—so manly. O that my ape—But come, Harriet, as men go in this age of monkeys and Sir Foplings, Lord G. (for all *you*) is not to be despised. I, as a good wife ought, will take his part, whoever runs him down. Where much is not given, much, and so forth—

I have told Emily the good news: I could not help it, though you promise to write to her.

Poor thing! she is all extasy! She is not the only one who seeks, as her greatest good, what may possibly prove her greatest misfortune. But, for her sake, for your sake, and my brother's, I hope, under your directing eye, and by prudent management (the flame so young), a *little* cold water will do; and that if it *will* blaze, it may be directed towards Beauchamp's house.

Let me whisper you again, Harriet—Young girls, finding themselves vested with new powers, and a set of new inclinations, turn their staring eyes out of themselves; and the first man they see, they imagine, if he be a single man, and but simpers at them, they must receive him as a lover: Then they return downcast for ogle, that he may ogle on without interruption. They are soon brought to write answers to letters which confess flames the writer's heart never felt. The girl doubts not her own gifts, her own consequence: She wonders that her father, mother, and other friends, never told her of these new-found excellencies: She is more and more beautiful in her own eyes, as he more and more flatters her. If her parents are *a-verse*, the girl is *per-verse*; and the more, the less discretion there is in her passion. She adopts the word *constancy*; she declaims against *persecution*; she calls her idle flame LOVE; a cupidity, which only was a something she knew not what to make of,—and, like a wandering bee, had

it

it not settled on this flower, would on the next, were it either bitter or sweet.

And this generally, with the thoughtless, is the beginning and progress of that formidable invader, mis-called *love*; a word very happily at hand to help giddy creatures to talk with, and look without confusion of face on a man telling them a thousand lies, and hoping, perhaps by illaudable means, to attain an end not in *itself* illaudable, when duty and discretion are, the one the guide, the other the gentle restraint.

But as to Emily—I depend on her *principles*, as well as on your affectionate discretion (when you will be pleased among ye to permit my brother *to be actually yours*) for restraining her imagination. There never beat in female bosom an honest heart. Poor thing! she is *but* a girl! and who is the woman or child that looks on my brother without love and reverence?

For Emily's sake, you see, you must not have too many of your honest uncle's *circum-roundabouts*. He makes us laugh. I love to have him angry with his Dame Selby. Dear Harriet, when your heart's quite at ease, give us the courtship of the odd soul to *the light of his eyes*; his oddness, and *her* delicacy! A charming contrast! You *did* help us to a little of it once*, you know. Theirs, on the woman's side, could not be a match of love at first: But who so happy as they? I am convinced, Harriet, that love on one side, and discretion on the other, is enough in conscience, and, in short, much better than love on both: For what room can there be for discretion in the latter case? The man is guilty of a heterodoxy in love you know, who is prudent, or but suspected of being so!—Ah Harriet, Harriet, once more I say, we women are foolish creatures in our love-affairs, and know not what's best for ourselves.—In your stile—"Don't

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H

'you

* See Page 62.

‘you think so, Lucy?’—Yet I admire Lucy—She got over an improperly-placed love; and now, her mad fit over [we have *all* little or much of it, *begun* as I told you how], she is *so* cool, *so* quiet, *so* sedate—Yet once I make no doubt, looking forward to her present happy quiescence, would have thought it a state of intipidity. Dearly do we love racketing; and another whisper some of us to be racketed—But not *you*! you are an exception. Yes, to be sure!—But I believe you’ll think me mad.

We like my brother’s little trick upon you in the billet he wrote, and which you signed, as if to Emily. You see how earnest he is, my dear. I long for his next letters from Italy. I think that is a lucky plea enough for you, suppose parade necessary.

We have got Everard among us again. The sorry fellow—O Harriet, had you seen him with his hat upon his two thumbs, bowing, cringing, blushing, confounded when first he came into my royal presence. But I, from my throne, extended the golden scepter to him, as I knew I should please my brother by it. He sat down when I bid him, twisted his lips, curdled his chin, hemm’d, stole a look of reverence at me, looked down when his eyes met mine; *mine* bold as innocence, *his* conscious as guilt; hemm’d again, turned his hat about, then with one of his not quite forgotten airs of pertness, putting it under his arm, shook his ears, tried to look up; then his eye sunk again under my broader eyes—O my dear, what a paltry creature is a man vice-bitten, and sensible of detected folly and obligation!

Sir Charles has made a man of him once more. His dress is as gay as ever, and, I dare say, he struts as much in it as ever, in company that knows not how he came by it. *He* reformed!—Bad habits are of the Jerusalem-artichoke kind; once planted

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planted, there is no getting them out of the ground.

Our good Dr Bartlett is also with us at present: He is in hopes of seeing my brother in town—"In town," Harriet!—and the great affair unsolemnized!—Woe be to you, if—But let's see how you act when left to yourself. Prudent people in others' matters, are not always prudent in their own, especially in their love-affairs. A little over-nicety at setting out will carry them into a road they never intended to amble in; and then they are sometimes obliged to the *less* prudent to put them in the path they set out from. Remember, my dear, I am at hand if you bewilder yourself.

Dr Bartlett tells us, that my brother has extricated this poor creature from his entanglements with his woman, by his interposition only by letter: Some money, I suppose. The Doctor desires to be silent on the means, but hints, however, that Everard will soon be in circumstances not unhappy.

I HAVE got the Doctor to explain himself. Every day produces some new instances of women's follies. What would poor battered rakes and younger brothers do when on their last legs, were it not for good-natured widows—Ay, and sometimes for forward maids? This wretch, it seems, has acquitted himself so handsomely in the discharge of the 100 £. which he owed to his wine-merchant's relist, and the lady was so full of acknowledgments and obligations, and all that, for being paid but her due, that he has ventured to make love to her, as it is called, and is well received. He behaves with more spirit before me.

The widow had a plain, diligent, honest man before. She has what is called *taste*, forsooth, or believes she has. She thinks Mr Grandison a finer gentleman than him who left her in a condition

to be thought worthy of the address of a gayer man. She prides herself, it seems, in the relation that her marriage will give her to a man of Sir Charles Grandison's character. Much *worse* reasons will have weight, when a woman finds herself inclined to change her condition. But Everard is very earnest that my brother should know nothing of the matter till all is over : So you (as I) have this piece of news in confidence. Lady L. has not been told it. His cousin, he says, who refused him his interest with Miss Mansfield, Lady W.'s sister, because he thought a further time of probation, with regard to his avowed good resolutions, necessary, would perhaps, for the widow's sake, if applied to, *put a spoke in his wheel*.

Everard (I can hardly allow myself to call him Grandison) avows a vehement passion for the widow. She is *rich*.—When they are set out together in *tasse*, as she calls it, trade, or business, her first rise quite forgot, what a gay, what a frolic dance will she and her new husband, in a little while, lead up on the grave of her poor, plain, despised one !

'Tis well, 'tis well, my dear Harriet, that I have a multitude of faults myself [witness, to go no further back, this letter], or I should despise nine parts of the world out of ten.

I find that Sir Charles, and Beauchamp, and Dr Bartlett correspond. Light is hardly more active than my brother, nor lightning more quick, when he has any thing to execute that must or ought to be done. I believe I told you early, that was a part of his character. You must not then wonder or be offended [Shall I use the word *offended*, my dear ?] that you, in your turn, now he has found himself at liberty to address you, should be affected by his adroitness and vivacity in your *femalities*, as uncle Selby calls them : Aptly enough I think, though I do not love that men should be so impudent

impudent as either to abuse us, or even to find us out. You cannot always, were you to *think* him too precipitating, separate disagreeable qualities from good in the same person, since, perhaps, the one is the constitutional occasion of the other. Could he, for example, be half so useful a friend as he is, if he were to dream over a love-affair, as you would seem to have him; in other words, gape over his ripened fruit till it dropt into his yaw-yaw-yawning mouth? He'll certainly get you Harriet within, or near his proposed time. Look about you: He'll have you before you know where you are. By *hook*, as the saying is, will he pull you to him, struggle as you will (he has already got hold of you), or by *crook*, inviting, nay, compelling you, by his generosity, gentle shepherd-like, to nymph as gentle. What you do, therefore, do with such a grace as may preserve to you the appearance of having it in your power to lay an obligation upon him. It is the opinion of both his sisters, that he values you more for your noble expansion of heart, and not ignorant, but generous frankness of manners, yet mingled with dignity; than for—even your beauty, Harriet—Whether you, who are in such full possession of every grace of person, care, as a woman, to hear of that or not. His gay parterre similitude you remember, my dear. It is my firm belief, that those are the greatest admirers of fine flowers, who love to see them in their borders, and seldomest pluck the fading fragrance. The other wretches crop, put them in their bosoms, and in an hour or two, rose, carnation, or whatever they be, after one parting smell, throw them away.

He is very busy wherever he is. At his inn, I suppose, most. But he boasts not to you, or anybody, of what he does.

He writes now and then a letter to aunt Nell, and she is so proud of the favour—Look you here,

niece; look you here!—But I shan't shew you all he writes. On go the spectacles—for she will not for the world part with the letter out of her hands. She reads one paragraph, one sentence, then another. On and off go the spectacles, while she conjectures, explains, animadverts, applauds; and so goes on till she leaves not a line unread: Then folding it up carefully in its cover, puts it in her letter or ribband-case, which shall I call it? For having but few letters to put in it, the case is filled with bits and ends of ribbands, patterns, and so forth, of all manner of colours, faded and fresh, with *interminglements* of goldbeaters skin, plaisters for a cut finger, for a chapt lip, a kibe, perhaps for corns, which she dispenses occasionally very bountifully, and values herself (as we see at such times by a double chin made triple) for being not unuseful in her generation. Chide me, if you will; the humour's upon me; hang me if I care: You are only Harriet Byron as yet. Change your name, and increase your consequence.

I have written a long letter already; and to what end? only to expose myself, say you? True enough. But now, Harriet, to bribe you into passing a milder censure, let me tell you all I can pick up from the doctor relating to my brother's matters. Bribe shall I call this, or gratitude for your free communications?

Matters between the Mansfields and the Keelings are brought very forward. Hang particulars: Nobody's affairs lie near my heart but yours. The two families have already begun to visit. When my brother returns, all the gentry in the neighbourhood are to be invited, to rejoice with the parties on the occasion.

Be so kind, my dear, as to dismiss the good man as soon as your punctilio will admit. We are contented, that while he lays himself out so much in the service of others, he should do something

thing for himself. You, my dear, we look upon as a high reward for his many great and good actions. But, as he is a man who has a deep sense of favours granted, and values not the blessing the more (when it *ought* to be within his reach) because it is dear, as is the case of the sorry fellows in general, I would have you consider of it—that's all.

The doctor tells me also, that the wicked Bolton's ward is dead, and that every thing is concluded to Sir Charles's satisfaction with him, and the Mansfields (reinstated in all their rights) are once more a happy family.

Sir Hargrave is in a lamentable way: Dr Bartlett has great compassion for him. Would you have *me* pity him, Harriet?—You would, you say—Well then I'll try for it. As it was by his means you and we, and my brother, came acquainted, I think I *may*. He is to be brought to town.

Poor Sir Harry Beauchamp! He is past recovery. Had the physicians given him over when they first undertook him, he might, they say, have had a chance for it.

I told you that Emily's mother was turned Methodist. She has converted her husband. A strange alteration! But it is natural for such sort of people to pass from one extreme to another. Emily every now and then visits them. They are ready to worship her for her duty and goodness. She is a lovely girl: She every day improves in her person, as well as in her mind. She is sometimes with me, sometimes with Lady L. sometimes with aunt Eleanor, sometimes with your Mrs Reeves—We are ready to fight for her: But you will soon rob all of us. She is preparing for her journey to you. Poor girl! I pity her. *Such* a conflict in her mind between her love of you and tenderness for her guardian: Her Anne has confessed to me, that she weeps one half of the night, yet forces herself to be

be lively in company—after the example of Miss Byron, she says, when she visited you at Selby-house. I hope, my dear, all will be right. But to go to live with a beloved object—I don't understand it. You, Harriet, may. I never was in love, God help me!

I am afraid the dear girl does too much for her mother. As they have so handsome an annuity, 400*l.* a-year, so much beyond their expectations, I think she should not give, nor should they receive any thing considerable of her, without her guardian's knowledge. She is laying out a great deal of money in new cloaths, to do you and her guardian credit—on your nuptials, poor thing! she says, with tears in her eyes—but whether of joy, or sensibility, it is hard to decide; but I believe of both.

What makes me imagine she does more than she should is, that a week ago she borrowed fifty guineas of me, and but yesterday came to me—I should do a very wrong thing, said she, blushing up to the ears, should I ask Lady L. to lend me a sum of money till my next quarter comes due, after I made myself *your* debtor so lately: But if you *could* lend me thirty or forty guineas more, you would do me a great favour.

My dear! said I; and stared at her.

Don't question, don't chide me this one time. I never will run in debt again: I hate to be in debt. But you have bid me tell you all my wants.

I will not, my love, say another word. I will fetch you fifty guineas more.

More, my dear Lady G.! that is a pretty rub: But I will always, for the future, be within bounds: And don't let my guardian know it—He will kill me by his generosity, yet perhaps in his own heart wonder what I did with my money. If *he* thought ill of me, or that I was extravagant, it would break my heart.

Only,

Only, my dear, said I, remember that 400 *l.* a-year—Mrs O'Hara cannot want any thing to be done for her now.

Don't call her Mrs O'Hara! She is very good: Call her my mother.

I kissed the sweet gir', and fetched her the other fifty guineas.

I thought it not amiss to give you this hint, my dear, against she goes down to you. But do you think it right, after all, to have her with my brother and you?

Lady L. keeps close—She fasts, cries, prays, is vastly apprehensive: She makes me uneasy for her and myself. These vile men! I believe I shall hate them all. Did *they* partake—But not half so grateful as the blackbirds; they rather look big with insolence, than perch near, and sing a song to comfort the poor souls they have so grievously mortified. Other birds, as I have observed (sparrows in particular), sit hour and hour, he's and she's in turn; and I have seen the hen, when the rogue has staid too long, *rattle* at him, while he circles about her with sweeping wings, and displayed plumage, his head and breast of various dyes, ardently shining, Peep, peep, peep; as much as to say, I beg your pardon, love—I was forced to go a great way off for my dinner.—Sirrr-rah! I have thought she has said, in an unforgiving accent—Do your duty now—Sit close—Peep, peep, peep—I will, I will, I will—Away she has skimmed, and returned to relieve him—when she thought fit.

Don't laugh at us, Harriet, in our mortified state—(Begone, wretch—*What have I done, madam?* staring! What have you done!—My sorry creature came in wheedling, courting, just as I was pitying two meek sisters: Was it not enough to vex one?)—Don't laugh at us, I say—*If you do!*
—may

—may my brother, all in good time, avenge us
on *you*, prays in malice

CHARLOTTE G.

LETTER X.

Miss BYRON, To Lady G.

Wedn. Evening, Oct. 25.

FIE upon you, Lady G.! What a letter have you written! There is no separating the good from the bad in it! With what dangerous talents are you entrusted! and what use do you make of them! I have written two long letters, continuing my narrative of our proceedings; but I must take you to severe task for this before me; and *this* and *they* shall go together!

Wicked wit! What a foe art thou to decent cheerfulness!—In a *woman's* hand such a weapon! What might we not expect from it, were it in a man's? How you justify the very creatures of that sex, whom you would be thought to despise!

But you say, you would not allow in a man the liberties you yourself take with your own sex. How can you, my dear, be so partial to your faults, yet own them to be such? Would you rank with the worst of sinners? They do just so.

I may be a fool: I may be inconsistent: I may not know how with a grace to give effect to my own wishes: I may be able to advise better than act—Most pragmatistical creatures think they can be counsellors in another's case, while their own affairs, as my uncle would say, *lie at sixes and sevens*. But how does this excuse your freedoms with your whole sex—with the innocents of it more particularly?

Let

Let me say, my dear, that you take odious, yes, *odious* liberties; I won't recall the word: Liberties which I cannot, though to shame you, repeat. Fie upon you Charlotte!

And yet you say, that neither you nor Lady L. know how to blame me much, though, the man considered, you will not totally acquit me of parade; and in another place, that so far as we have proceeded, we have behaved tolerably. Why, then, all this riot?—yes, riot, Charlotte! against us, and against our sex! *What*, but for riot's sake?

“The humour upon you!”—The humour is upon you, with a witness! “Hang you, if you care!”—But, my dear, it would be more to your credit if you *did* care; and if you checked the wicked humour.—Do you think nobody but you has such talents? Fain would I lower you, since, as it is evident, you take pride in your *licence*—Forgive me, my dear.—Yet I will not say half I think of your wicked wit. Think you, that there are not many who could be as smart, as surprising, as you, were they to indulge a vein of what you call humour? Do you think your brother is not one? Would he not be too hard for you at your own weapons? Has he not convinced you that he could? But he, a *man*, can check the overflowing freedom.

But if I *have* set out wrong with your brother, I will do my endeavour to recover my path. You greatly oblige me with your conducting hand: But what necessity was there for you to lead me through briars and thorns, and to plunge me into two or three dirty puddles, in order to put me in the right path, when it lay before you in a direct line, without going a bow-shot about?

Be pleased, however, to consider situation on *my* side, as well as on your brother's: I might be somewhat excuseable for my awkwardness, perhaps,

were

were it considered that the notion of a *double* or *divided love*, on the man's part, came (often into my head; indeed could not be long out; the lady so superlatively excellent! his affection for her so *allowably*, as well as *avowedly* strong! Was it possible to avoid little jealousies, little petulancies, when slights were imaginable? The more for the excellency of the man; the more for my past weakness of *so many months*? I pretend not, my dearest Charlotte, to be got above nature: I know I am a weak silly girl: I am humbled in the sense I have of his and Clementina's superior merits. True love will ever make a person think meanly of herself, in proportion as she thinks highly of the object. Pride will be up sometimes; but in the pull two ways, between that and mortification, a torn coat will be the consequence: And must not the *tatterdewalion* (what a new language will my uncle teach me!) then look simply?

You bid me ask my aunt—You bid me tell my uncle—Naughty Charlotte! I will ask, I will tell them nothing. Pray write me a letter next that I can read to *them*. I skipt this passage—Read that—'um—'um—'um—Then skipt again—Hey-day! What's come to the girl? cried my uncle: Can Lady G. write what Harriet cannot read? [There was a rebuke for you, Charlotte!] For the love of God, let me read it:—He bustled, laughed, shook his shoulders, rubbed his hands, at the imagination—Some pretty roguery, I warrant: Dearly do I love Lady G. If you love me, Harriet, let *me* read; and once he snatched one of the sheets. I boldly struggled with him for it—For shame, Mr Selby, said my aunt. My dear, said my grandmother, if your uncle is so impetuous, you must shew him no more of your letters.

He

He then gave it up—Consider, Charlotte, what a fine piece of work we should have had with my uncle, had he read it through!

But, let me see,——What are the parts of this wicked letter, for which I can sincerely thank you;—O my dear, I cannot, cannot, without soiling my fingers, pick them out—Your intelligences, however, are among those which I hold for favours.

Poor Emily! that is a subject which delights, yet saddens me—We are *laudably* fond of distinguishing merit. But your brother's is so dazzling—Every woman is one's rival. But no more of my Emily! Dear creature! the subject pains me—Yet I cannot quit it.—You ask, if, after all, I think it right that she should live with me?—What can I say? For *her* sake, perhaps, it will not: Yet how is her heart set upon it! For my own sake, as there is no perfect happiness to be expected in this life, I could be content to bear a little pain, were that dear girl to be either benefited or pleased by it. Indeed I love her at my heart—And what is more—I love myself for so sincerely loving her.

In the picked part of your letter, what you write of your aunt Eleanor—But I have no *patience* with you, sinner as you are against light, and better knowledge! and derider of the infirmities, not of old maids, but of old age!—Don't you hope to live long yourself? That worthy lady wears not spectacles, Charlotte, because she never was so *happy* as to be married. Wicked Charlotte! to owe such obligation to the generosity of good Lord G. for taking pity of you in time [Were you four or five-and-twenty when he honoured you with his hand at St George's church?] and yet to treat him as you do, in more places than one, in this very letter!

But I will tell you what I will do with this same strange letter—I will transcribe all the good things in it. There are many which both delight and instruct; and some morning, before I dress for the day, I will [Sad task, Charlotte! But it shall be by way of penance for some of my faults and follies!] transcribe the intolerable passages; so make two letters of it. One I will keep to shew my friends here, in order to increase, if it be possible, their admiration of my Charlotte; the bad one I will present to you. I know I shall transcribe it in a violent hurry—Not much matter whether it be legible or not—The *hobbling* it will cause in the reading will make it appear worse to you, than if you could read it as glibly as you write. If half of it *be* illegible, enough will be left to make you blush for the whole, and wonder what sort of a pen it was that somebody, unknown to you, put into your standish.

After all, spare me not, my ever-dear, my ever-charming friend: spare only your-*self*: Don't let Charlotte run away from both G.'s. You will then be always equally sure of my admiration and love. For dearly do I love you, with all your faults; so dearly, that when I consider your faults by themselves, I am ready to arraign my heart, and to think there is more of the roguery of my Charlotte in it than I will allow of.

One punishment to you, I intend, my dear—In all my future letters, I will write as if I had never seen this your naughty one. Indeed I am in a kind of way, faulty or not, that I cannot get out of all at once; but as soon as I can, I will, that I may better justify my displeasure at some parts of your letter, by the observance I will pay to others. That is a sweet sentence of my Charlotte's: "Change your name, and increase your consequence." Reflect, my dear; how naughty

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must you have been, that such a charming instance of goodness could not bribe to spare you.

Your ever affectionate and grateful

HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER XI.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Selby-house, Tuesday Morning, Oct. 24.

MR Deane would not go back with us. He laid a strict charge upon me, at parting, not to be punctilious.

I am *not*, my dear Lady G. Do *you* think I am? The men are their own enemies, if they wish us to be open-hearted and sincere, and are not so *themselves*. Let them enable us to depend on their candour, as much as we may on that of Sir Charles Grandison, and the women will be inexcusable, who shall play either the prude or the coquet with them. You will say, I am very cunning, perhaps, to form at the same time a rule *from*, and an excuse *for*, my own conduct to this excellent man: But be that as it will, it is truth.

We sent our duty last night to Shirley-manor: and expect every moment the dear parent there with us.

She is come. I will go down; and if I get her by myself, or only with my aunt and Lucy, I will tell her a thousand thousand agreeable things, which have passed since last I had her tender blessing.

We have had this Greville and this Fenwick here. I could very well have spared them. Miss Orme came hither also, uninvited, to breakfast; a

favour she often does us. I knew not, at first, how to behave to Sir Charles before her: She looked so jealous of him! so cold! Under her bent brow she looked at him: Yes, and No, were all her answers, with an air *so* stiff!—But this reserve lasted not above a quarter of an hour. Sir Charles addressed himself to *me* with so much respect, to *her*, with so polite a freedom, that she could not hold her shyness.

Her brow cleared up; her eyes looked larger, and more free: Her buttoned-up pretty mouth opened to a smile: She answered, she asked questions; gave her required opinion on more topics than one, and was *again* all Miss Orme.

Every-body took great notice of Sir Charles's fine address to her, and were charmed with him: for we all esteem Mr Orme, and love his sister. How pleasant it was to see the sunshine break out in her amiable countenance, and the gloom vanishing by degrees!

She took me out into the lesser parlour.—What a strange variable creature am I! said she: How I hated this Sir Charles Grandison, before I saw him! I was vexed to find him, at first sight, answer what I had heard of him; for I was resolved to dislike him, though he had been an angel. But, ah, my poor brother!—I am afraid, that myself shall be ready to give up his interest!—No wonder, my dear Miss Byron, that nobody else would do, when you had seen this man!—But let me bespeak your pity for my brother—Would to Heaven you had not gone to London!—What went you thither for?

Sir Charles kindly enquired of her after Mr Orme's health; praised him for his character, wished his recovery; and to be allowed to cultivate the friendship of so worthy a man: And did this with an air so sincere!—But good men must love one another.

SIR Charles has just now declared to my aunt, that he thinks of going up to town, or to Grandison-hall, I forget if they told me which, to-morrow or next day: Perhaps he knows not to which himself. I was surpris'd. Perhaps he is tired with us. Let me recollect—*Thursday was P'ennight!* Why indeed he has been down with us twelve days!—No less.

But he has no doubts, no suspences, from us, to keep love awake; his path is plain and smooth before him. He had demanded his day: We think we cannot immediately, and after so short a time past since his declaring himself, give it him—And why should he lose his precious time among us? I suppose he will be so good as to hold himself in readiness to obey *our* summons—He expects a summons from us, perhaps!—

O my dear Lady G.! am I not perverse? I believe I am. Yet where there is room, from past circumstances, to dread a slight, though none may be intended, and truly as I honour and revere Lady Clementina, my mind is not always great enough (perhaps from consciousness of demerit) to carry itself above apprehension and petulance, noble as is the man.

My uncle is a little down upon it; and why? Because, truly, my grandmamma has told him, that it is really too early yet to fix the day; and he reverences, as every-body does, her judgment.

But why, he asks, cannot there be preparation making! Why may not something be seen *going forward*?

What! before the day is named? my aunt asks. —As Harriet had desired to have his next letters arrive before she directly answered the question, she could *not* recede.

He went from them both greatly dissatisfied, and exclaiming against women's love of power, and never knowing how to make a right use of it.

A message from Sir Charles. He desires to attend me. I believe I shall be a little fullen: I know my heart: It is all his own; and I am *loth* to disoblige him—But he was far, far more attendant on Lady Clementina's motions: Don't you think so, Lady G.? But she was all excellence—Well—But hush!—I say no more!—

I WILL give you an account of our conversation. I verily believe, that had he not touched the poor snail with too hasty a finger, which made her shrink again into her shell, I might have been brought to name the week, though not the day.

But I will not anticipate.

He entered with a very polite and affectionate air. He enquired after my health, and said, I looked not well—Only *vexed*, thought I!

It is impossible, I believe, to hold displeasure in the presence of a beloved object, with whom we are not mortally offended. My dearest Miss Byron, said he, taking my passive hand, I am come to ask your advice on twenty subjects. In the first place, here is a letter from Lady G. recommending to me a house near her own [He gave it me. I read it.] Should you, madam, approve of Grosvenor-square?

I was silent: You will guess how my captious folly appeared to him, by what he said to me. He respectfully took my hand—Why so solemn, dear madam? Why so silent? Has any thing disturbed you? Some little displeasure seems to hang upon that open countenance. Not at me, I hope?

Yet it *is*, thought I! But I did not intend you should see it.—I cleared up; and without answer-

ing

ing his question, said, It is in the neighbourhood of Lady L. I hope?

Thank you madam, for that *hope*—It is. Nor far from your cousins Reeves.

I can have no objection, Sir.

I will refer myself, on this subject, if you please, to my sisters, and Lord G. He values himself on his taste in houses and furniture, and will be delighted to be put into commission with my sisters on this occasion: Or shall I stay till the happy day is over, and leave the choice wholly to yourself?

Lady G. Sir, seems pleased with the house. She writes, that there is somebody else about it. It may not, then, be to be had.

Shall I, then, commission her to take it directly?

What you please, Sir.

He bowed to me, and said, Then that matter is settled. And now, madam, let me own all my arts. You would penetrate into them, if I did not. You see, that the great question is never out of my view—I cannot but hope and believe, that you are above regarding *mere* punctilio—Have you, my dearest Miss Byron, thought, can you think, of some early week, in which to fix my happy day!—Some preparation on your part, I presume, will be thought necessary: As to mine, were you to bless me with your hand next week, I should be beforehand in that particular.

I was silent. I was considering how to find some middle way that should make non-compliance appear neither disobliging nor affected.

He looked up at me with love and tenderness in his aspect; but, having no answer, proceeded:

Your uncle, madam, and Mr Deane, will inform you, that the settlements are such as cannot be disapproved of. I expect every day some slight tokens of my affection for my dear Miss Byron, which

which will be adorned by the lovely wearer: I have not been so extravagant in them, as shall make her think I build on toys for her approbation. She will allow me to give her my notions on this subject. In the articles of personal appearance, I think, that propriety and degree should be consulted, as well as fortune. *Our* degree, *our* fortune, madam, is not mean; but I, who always wished for the revival of sumptuary laws, have not fought, in this article, to emulate princes. In my own dress I am generally a conformist to the fashion. Singularity is usually the indication of something wrong in judgment. I rather perhaps dress too showy, though a young man, for one who builds nothing on outward appearance. But my father loved to be dressed. In matters which regard not morals, I chuse to appear to his friends and tenants, as not doing discredit to his magnificent spirit *. I could not think it becoming, as those perhaps do who have the direction of the royal stamp on the coin, to set my face the contrary way to that of my predecessor. In a word, all my father's steps, in which I could tread, I did; and have chosen rather to build upon, than demolish, his foundations.—But how does my vanity mislead me! I *have* vanity, madam; I have pride, and some consequential failings, which I cannot always get above: But, anxious as I ever shall be for your approbation, my whole heart shall be open to you; and every motive, every spring of action, so far as I can trace it, be it to my advantage or not, shall be made known to you. Happy the day that I became acquainted with Dr Bartlett! He will tell you, madam, that I am corrigible.

* *Miss Byron observes, Vol. I. Let. xxxvi. that Sir Charles's dress and equipage are rather gay than plain. She little thought, at that time, that he had such a reason to give for it as he here suggests.*

corrigible. You must perfect, by your sweet conversation, *un-coupled* with fear, what Dr Bartlett has so happily begun; and I shall then be more worthy of you than at present I am.

O, Sir, you do me too much honour! You must be *my* monitor. As to the ornaments you speak of, I hope I shall always look upon simplicity of manners, a grateful return to the man I shall vow to honour, and a worthy behaviour to all around me, as my principal ornaments!

His eyes glistened. He bowed his face upon my hand, to hide, as I thought, his emotion. Excellent Miss Byron! said he. Then, after a pause, now let me say, that I have the happiness to find my humble application to you acceptable to every one of your friends. The only woman on earth, whom, besides yourself, I ever could have wished to call mine, and all her ever-to-be-respected family (pleading their *own* fakes), join their wishes in my favour; and, were you to desire it, would, I am sure, signify as much to you under their own hands. I know not whether I could so far have overcome my own scruples in behalf of your delicacy (placing myself, as persons always ought when they hope for favour, in the granter's place) as to supplicate you so *soon* as I have done, but at the earnest request of a family, and for the sake of a lady I must ever hold dear. The world about you *expects* a speedy celebration. I have not, I own, been backward to encourage the expectation: It was impossible to conceal from it the motive of my coming down, as my abode was at an inn. I came with an equipage, because my pride (How great is my pride!) permitted me not to own that I doubted. Have you, madam, a material objection to an early day? Be so good to inform me if you have. I wish to remove every shadow of doubt from your heart.

I was silent. He proceeded:

Let

Let me not pain you, madam!—lifting my hand to his lips—I would not pain you for the world. You have seen the unhappy Olivia: You have perhaps heard her story from herself. What must be the cause upon which self-partiality cannot put a gloss? Because I knew not how (it was shocking to my nature) to repulse a lady, she took my pity for encouragement. Pity from a *lady* of a man is noble—The declaration of pity from a *man* for a woman, may be thought a vanity bordering upon insult. Of such a nature is *not* mine—She has some noble qualities—From my heart, for her character's sake, I pity Olivia, and the more for that violence of temper which she never was taught to restrain. If, madam, you have any scruples on *her* account, own them: I will, for I honestly *can*, remove them.

O Sir! None! None!—Not the least, on that unhappy lady's account—

Let me say, proceeded he, that Olivia reveres you, and wishes you (I hope cordially, for she is afraid still of your sister-excellence) to be mine. Give me leave to boast (it *is* my boast), that tho' I have had pain from individuals of your sex, I can look back on my past life, and bless God that I never, from *childhood* to *manhood*, wilfully gave pain either to the MOTHERLY OR SISTERLY heart*; nor from *manhood* to the *present hour*, to any other woman.

O Sir! Sir!—What is it you call *pain*, if at this instant (and I said it with tears) *that* which your goodness makes me feel is not so?—The dear, the excellent Clementina! What a perverseness is in *her* fate! She, and the *only*, could have deserved you!

He bent his knee to the greatly-honoured Harriet—

* See his mother's written acknowledgment to this purpose, Vol. II. P. 221.

riety—I acknowledge with transport, said he, the joy you give me by your magnanimity; such a *more* than sisterly magnanimity to that of Clementina. How nobly do you authorize my regard for *her*!—In *you*, madam, shall I have all *her* excellencies, without the abatements, which must have been allowed had she been mine, from considerations of religion and country. Believe me, madam, that my love of her, if I know my heart, is of such a nature, as never can abate the fervour of that I vow to you. To both of you, my principal attachment was to MIND: Yet let me say, that the *personal* union, to which you discourage me not to aspire, and the *duties* of that most intimate of all connexions, will preserve *to you* the due preference, as (allow me to say) it would have done to *her*, had she accepted of my vows.

O Sir! believe me incapable of affectation, of petulance, of disguise! My heart (why should I not speak freely to Sir Charles Grandison?) is wholly yours!—It never knew another lord! I will flatter myself, that, had you never known Lady Clementina, and had she not been a prior love, you never would have had a divided heart!—What pain must you have had in the conflict! My regard for you bids me acknowledge my own vanity in my pity for you?

I gushed into tears—You must leave me, Sir—I cannot bear the exaltation you have given me!

I turned away my face: I thought I should have fainted.

He clasped me to his bosom: He put his cheek to mine: For a moment we neither of us could speak.

He broke the short silence. I dread the effects on your tender health, of the pain that I, or rather your own greatness of mind gives you. Beloved of my heart! kissing my cheek, wet at that moment with the tears of both, forgive me!—

And

And be assured, that reverence will *always* accompany my love. Will it be too much, just now, to re-urge the day that shall answer the wishes of Clementina, of her noble brothers, of all our own friends, and make you wholly mine?

His air was so noble, his eyes shewed so much awe, yet such manly dignity, that my heart gave way to its natural impulse—Why, Sir, should I not declare my reliance on your candour! My honour, in the world's eye, I entrust to you: But bid me not do an improper thing, lest my desire of obliging you should make me forget myself.

Was not this a generous resignation? Did it not deserve a generous return? But he, even Sir Charles Grandison, endeavoured to make his advantage of it, letters from Italy unreceived! as if he thought my reference to those a punctilio also.

What a deposit!—Your honour, madam, is faithfully entrusted. Can punctilio be honour?—It is but the shadow of it. What but *that* stands against your grant of an early day?—Do not think me misled by any impatience to call you mine, to take an undue advantage of our condescension. Is it not the happiness of *both* that I wish to confirm? And shall I suffer false delicacy, false gratitude, to take place of the true?—Allow me, madam—But you seem uneasy—I will prolong the time I had intended to beg you would permit me to limit you to. Let me request from you the choice of some one happy day, before the expiration of the next *fourteen*—

Consider, Sir!

Nothing, madam, happening in my behaviour to cause you to revoke the generous trust: From *abroad* there cannot.

He looked to be in earnest in his request: Was it not *almost* an ungenerous return to my confidence in him? Twelve days only had elapsed since his personal declaration; the letters from Italy which

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he had allowed me to wait for unreceived; Lady D. one of the most delicate-minded of women, knowing too my preferable regard for your brother: And must not the *hurry* have the worse appearance for *that*? No preparation yet thought of: My aunt thinking his former urgency, greatly as she honours him, rather *too* precipitating—My spirits, hurried before, were really affected. Do not call me a silly girl, dearest Lady G.: I endeavoured to speak, but, at the instant, could not distinctly.

I am sorry, madam, that what I have said has so much disturbed you. Surely some one day in the fourteen—

Indeed, indeed, Sir, interrupted I, you have surprised me: I did not think you could have wished *so* to limit me—I did not expect—

What, loveliest of women! will you *allow* me to expect? The day is still at your own choice. Revoke not, however, the generous concession till Mrs Shirley, Mrs Selby, and our Lucy are consulted. Will you, dearest madam, be determined by them?

Say not, Sir, to any of them, after such an instance of my confidence in you—for the honour of your accustomed generosity, say it not—that you could so limit me, and I will endeavour to forget it.

Consider, my dearest Miss Byron—

I believe my grandmamma is come, said I—

They are all goodness: They will indulge me. I will tell you, madam, taking my hand and seating me, what is my intention, if you approve of it. All the country suppose that my application for your favour meets with encouragement: They expect, as I have told you, a speedy solemnization. I took my lodgings at some little distance from you, at a place of public entertainment; perhaps (pardon me, madam, for the sake of my ingenuities)

ness) with some view, that the general talk [see, Lady G. ! it is well he is a good man !] would help to accelerate my happy day : But, madam, to continue my daily visits from thence, when my happiness is supposed to be near, will not perhaps *look so well* (we *are to be* studious for *looks*, it seems)——Indeed I would not be thought to despise the world's opinion : The world, when it will have patience to stay till it is master of facts, is not always wrong : It can judge of others better than it can act itself——The change of my lodgings to others in this house, or in Shirley-manor, will not perhaps be allowed till I am blessed with the hand of the dearest relation of both : I therefore think of going up to town *declaredly* (why not ?) to prepare for our nuptials, and to return near the time agreed upon for the happy celebration. Then will either this house, or Shirley-manor, be allowed to receive the happiest of men.

He slept : I was silent. He proceeded, looking tenderly, yet smilingly, in my downcast face, still holding my hand :—And now, dearer to me than life, let me ask you—Can you think it an unpardonable intrusion on your condescending goodness, that I make the time of my return to my Miss Byron not over-tedious ?—Fourteen days, were you to go to the extent of them, would be an age to me, who have been for so many days as happy as a man in expectation can be. I do assure you, madam, that I could not have had the insolence to make you a request, which I rather expected to be forgiven than complied with. I thought myself not ungenerous to the confidence you reposed in me, that I gave you *so much* time. I thought of a *week*, and began apologizing, lest you should think it too short ; but, when I saw you disturbed, I concluded with the mention of a *fortnight*. My dearest creature, think me not unreasonable in my expectations of your compliance—

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What, Sir! in a fortnight!—

As to preparations, madam, you know the pleasure my sisters will have in executing any commissions you will favour them with on so joyful an occasion. Charlotte had not *so much* time for preparation. But were *not* every thing to be in readiness by the chosen day, there will be time enough for all you wish, before you would perhaps chuse to see company—Consider, my dearest life, that if you regard punctilio merely, punctilio has no determinate end: Punctilio begets punctilio. You may not half a year hence imagine *that* to be sufficiently gratified. And allow me to say, that I cannot give up my hope till your grandmamma and aunt decide that I ought.

How, Sir!—And can you thus adhere?—But I will allow of your *reference*—

And be determined by their advice, madam?

But I will not trust you, Sir, with pleading your own cause.

Are you not arbitrary, madam?

In this point, if I am, ought I *not* to be so?

Yes, if you will *resume* a power you had so generally resigned.

May I not, Sir, when I think it over-strained in the hands of the person to whom, in better hopes, it was delegated?

That, dear lady, is the point to be tried. You consent to refer the merits of it to your grandmamma and aunt?

If I *do*, Sir, you ought not to call me *arbitrary*.

It is gracious, bowing, in my sovereign lady, to submit her absolute will and pleasure to arbitration.

Very well, Sir!—But will you not submit to *my* own award?

Tell me, dear Miss Byron, tell me, if I do, how generous will you be?

I was far from intending—

Was, madam——I hope I may dwell upon that word, and repeat my question?

Am, Sir. I am far from intending——

No more, dear madam. I appeal to another tribunal.

Well, Sir, I will endeavour to recollect the substance of this conversation, and lay it in writing before the judges you have named. Lucy shall be a third.

You will permit me, madam, to see your state of the case, before you lay it before the judges?

No, Sir. None but they must see it, till it makes part of a letter to Lady G. who then shall shew it only to Lady L.

It is the harder to be thus prescribed to, my dear Miss Byron, because——

What, Sir, in my day?——

That was what I was going to urge, because mine will never come. Every day, to the end of my life, will be yours [dear man!]
Only, Sir, as I *deserve* your kindness: I wish not for it on other terms. And you shall be then sole judge of my deserts. I will not appeal to any other tribunal.

He gracefully bowed. I think, said he, smiling, I must withdraw my intended appeal: I am half-afraid of my judges, and perhaps ought to rely wholly on your goodness.

No, no, Sir! Your *intention* is your *act*. In that sense you have appealed to Cæsar*.

I never before was in love with despotism. You mention writing to my sisters: You correspond with them, I presume, as you formerly did with *our* Lucy. Let me tell you, madam, that you had not been *Miss Byron* FOURTEEN days after I was favoured with the sight of those letters, had I been
at

* Alluding to Fesus's answer to St Paul, Acts

at liberty to offer you my heart, and could I have prevailed on you to accept it. Your distress, your noble frankness of heart—

And let me own, Sir, as an instance of the frankness you are pleased to encourage, that gratitude for the deliverance you so nobly gave me, had as much power over *my* heart, as the openness of mine, and my distress, could have over *yours*.

Sweet excellence!—Complete your generous goodness to a grateful heart; it *is* a grateful one; and shorten the days of your *single* power, in order to enlarge it!

Lucy appeared; but seeing us engaged in conversation, was about to retire: But he, stepping to her, and taking both her hands—Our Lucy, obligingly said he, you must come in—You are to be one judge of three in a certain cause, that will come before you—And I hope—

No prejudgings, Sir Charles, said I—You are not to plead at all—

Yet deeply interested in the event, Miss Selby! said he.

A bad sign, cousin Byron! said Lucy. I begin already to doubt the justice of your cause.

When you hear it, Lucy, make, as you usually do, the golden rule yours, and I have nothing to fear.

I tell you, before-hand, I am inclined to favour Sir Charles. No three judges can be found, but will believe, from his character, that *he* cannot be wrong.

But from mine, that *I* may!—O my Lucy! I did not expect this from my cousin. You must not, I think, be one of my judges.

To this place, I have shewn my three judges. The following is their determination, drawn up by the dear Lady President, my grandmamma:

Sir Charles Grandison, against Harriet Byron.
Et c Contra.

WE the underwritten do find upon the case laid before us by the said Harriet, That in the whole conversation between the said Sir Charles and her, she has behaved herself with that true virgin delicacy, yet with that laudable unreservedness that might be expected from *her* character, and *his* merits. We think the gentleman has the advantage of the lady in the arguments for the early day contended for; and if she has defended herself by little artifices and disguises, we should have no scruple to decide against her: But as she had shewn, throughout the conversation, noble instances of generosity, trust reposed, and even acknowledged affection; we recommend to them both a compromise.

We allow, therefore, Sir Charles Grandison to pursue his intentions of going to town, *declaredly* to prepare for the happy day; and recommend it to Harriet, in consideration of the merits of the requester (who lays his whole heart open before her, in a manner too generous not to meet with a like return), to fix as early a day as in prudence she can.

For the rest, May the Almighty shower down his blessings on both! May all their contentions, like this, be those of love and true delicacy! May they live together many, very many happy years, an example of conjugal felicity! And may their exemplary virtues meet with an everlasting reward!—So pray, so subscribe,

HENRIETTA SHIRLEY.
MARIANNE SELBY.
LUCY SELBY.

To-morrow

To-morrow morning, when Sir Charles comes to breakfast, this paper will be presented to him by my grandmamma.

I wonder whether Sir Charles writes to Dr Bartlett an account of what passes here. If he does, what would I give to see his letters! and, particularly, what he thinks of the little delays he meets with! But do, dear Lady G. acquit me of affectation and parade. Indeed it is not *that*. I hope he himself acquits me, and censures himself; for, upon my word, he is unreasonably hasty.

I could not but express a little curiosity about his hint of Lady Olivia's favourable opinion of me, though not at the time; and he was so good as to shew me, and my grandmamma and aunt, a most extraordinary character which she gave me in a long letter*. I *saw* it was a long letter: I was very *Eve-ish*, my dear. Lucy said afterwards, that I did *so leer* at it: An ugly word, importing *styness*; and, after I was angry at myself for giving her the idea that put her upon applying it, I chid her for using it.

Lady Olivia writes such high things, my dear! I blush—I did not, could not, deserve them. I always pitied her, you know; but now you cannot imagine how much more than ever I pity her. Do all of us, *indeed*, as the men say, love flattery?—I did not think I did—I shall find out all the *obliquities* of my heart in time. I was supposed once to be so *good* a creature—as if none other were half so good!—Ah, my partial friends! you studied your Harriet in the dark; but here comes the sun darting into all the crooked and obscure corners of my heart; and I shrink from his dazzling eye; and compared to Him (and *Clementina*, let me add) appear to myself *such* a Nothing—

Nay, I have had the mortification, once or twice, to think myself less than the very Olivia, upon whom,

* See Vol. VI. p. 181-2.

whom, but lately, secure of my mind's superiority to her mind, I looked down with a kind of proud compassion: And whence this kind exaltation of Olivia, and self-humiliation?—Why, from her magnifying beyond measure the poor Harriet, and yielding up her own hopes, entreating him, as she does, to address me; and that with such honourable distinction, as if my acceptance of him were doubtful, and a condescension.

I wish I could procure you a copy of what your brother read to me—Ah, my dear! it is very soothing to my pride!—But what is the *foundation* of that pride? Is it not my ambition to be thought worthily of by the best of men? And does not praise stimulate me to resolve to *deserve* praise? I will *endeavour* to deserve it. But, my dear, this Olivia, a fine figure herself, and loving in spite of discouragement, can praise to the object of her love, the *person*, and still more, the *mind*, of her rival?—Is not that great in Olivia? Could I be so great, if I thought myself in danger from *her*?

L E T T E R XII.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Selby-house, Wedn. Oct. 25.

SIR Charles came not this morning till we were all assembled for breakfast. I had begun to think, whether, if I had been Sir Charles, and he had been Miss Byron, I would not have been here an hour before, expecting the decision of the judges to whom a certain cause was referred. O my dear Lady G.! how narrow-minded I am, with all my quondam heroism! The knowledge of his past engagements with the excellent Clementina, and of his earnest wishes then to be hers, makes me, on every

every occasion that can be tortured into an appearance of neglect or coldness, *so* silly!—Indeed I am ashamed of myself. But all my petulance was dispelled, the instant he thone upon us.

Well, my dear ladies, said he, the moment he took his place, whispering to my grandmamma (who sat between my aunt and Lucy), Is sentence given?

It is, Sir Charles—He took my hand, cross my Nancy's lap, as she sat between him and me—I have hopes, my dear Miss Byron [from the foolishness in my looks, I suppose], that you are *cast*.

Have patience, Sir, said I—It is well that the best of us are not always to be our own carvers.

He looked, Lucy said afterwards, with eyes of love upon me, and of apprehension on his judges; and the discourse turned upon indifferent subjects.

I retired as soon as breakfast was over; and he demanded his sentence.

My uncle was, as he called it, *turned out of door* before my grandmamma gave your brother the paper.

Sir Charles read it—You are not serious upon it, Sir Charles, said my grandmamma?—I am infinitely obliged to you, ladies, replied he. I love to argue with my dear Miss Byron: I must attend her this moment.

He sent up Sally before him, and came up. I was in my closet; and scrupled not to admit him.

Henceforth, my dearest dear Miss Byron, said he, the moment he approached me (as I stood up to receive him) I salute you undoubtedly mine—And he saluted me with ardor—I knew not which way to look—So *polite* a lover, as I thought him!—Yet never man was so gracefully free!—It remains now, madam, proceeded he, still holding my hand, to put to trial your goodness to me [You have done that already, thought I!] in the great question, by which I am to conduct myself for the next week, or
ten

ten days. *Week or ten days*, thought I! Surely, Sir, you are an encroacher.

You see, Sir, said I, when a little recovered, what judges who, on such points as these, cannot err, have determined.

Yes, they *can*, interrupted he: As *Ladies*, they are parties—But I submit. Their judgment must be a law to me—I will go up to town, as they advise. I cannot, however, be long absent from you. When I return, I will not put up at a public place. Either your uncle, or your grandmother, must allow me to be their guest. This will oblige you, I hope, even for *dear punctilio* sake, to honour me with your hand very soon after my return.

He paused: I was silent. His first address had put me out. Remember, madam, I said, resumed he, that I cannot be long absent: You are above being governed by mere punctilio. Add to the obligations your generous acceptance of me has laid me under—Why sighs my angel? [It was, my dear Lady G. an involuntary sigh!]
—For the world, I would not give you either sensible or lasting pain. But if the same circumstances would make your nomination of a day as painful to you! some time hence as now, then bless me with as early a day as you *can* give me, to express myself in the words of my judges.

This, Sir, said I (but I hesitated, and looked down), is one of the solemn points which precede one of the most solemn circumstances of my life. You seem more in earnest for an early day than I could have expected. When I have declared that affectation has no part in the more distant compliance, I may be allowed, by the nicest of my own sex, to lay open to a man so generous, though so precipitating, my whole heart. Indeed, Sir, it is wholly yours—I blushed, as I felt, and turned away my face. It *was* a free declaration: But I was resolved to banish affectation. He bowed profoundly

foundly on my hand, and kissed it. Gratitude looked out in his eyes, and appeared in his graceful manner, though attentively silent.

You was my deliverer, proceeded I. An esteem founded on gratitude, the object so meritorious, ought to set me above mere forms—Our judges say, that you have the advantage in the argument—

I will lay no stress, madam, on this part of their judgment in my favour—To your goodness, and to that so nobly acknowledged esteem, I wholly refer myself.

I think myself, proceeded I, that you have the advantage in the argument—All that is in my power, I would wish to do to oblige you.

Condescending goodness!—Again he bowed on my hand.

Do you think, Sir—

Why hesitates my love?

Do you think, six weeks—

Six ages, my dearest, dearest creature!—Six weeks! For heaven's sake, madam—He looked, he spoke, impatience.

What can a woman, who has owned your title to *expect* to be obliged, say—Let me, at least, ask (and I unaffectedly hesitated) a *month*, Sir—from this day—And that you will acknowledge yourself not perversely or weakly treated.

He dropt on one knee, and kissing my hand, once, twice, thrice, with rapture, *Within* the month, then, I hope—I cannot live a month from you—Allow me to return in the first fortnight of the month—

O Sir! and take up your residence with us, on your return?

Undoubtedly madam.—Consider, Sir—Do you also, dearest madam, consider; and banish me not from you for so very long a time.

My heart *wanted*, I thought, to oblige him; but to allow him to return sooner, as he was to take up his

his abode with us, what was that, but, in effect, complying with his first proposal?

Permit me, Sir, to retire. Indeed you are too urgent.

He asked my excuse; but declared that he would not give up his humble plea (*humble he called it*) unless my grandmamma and aunt told him, that he ought.

On his leaving me to return to company below, he presented me with four little boxes. Accept, my beloved Miss Byron, said he, of these trifles. I received them not till this morning. While I had the day to *hope* from you, my heart would not suffer me to offer them, lest you should suspect me mean enough to imagine an influence from them. I oblige *myself* by the tender, and I comply with custom, which I am fond of doing, whenever I can innocently do it. But I know, that you, my dear Miss Byron, value the heart more than a thousand times the value of these—Mine, madam, is yours, and will be yours to the end of my life.

What could I say?—My heart, on recollection, reproaches me for my ungraceful acceptance. I courtied. I was silly. Sir Charles Grandison only can be present to every occasion.

He *looked* as if my not refusing them was a favour more than equivalent to the value of the presents. My dearest life, said he, on putting them on my toilette, how much you oblige me!—Shall I conduct you to our friends below? Will you acquaint your grandmamma and aunt with our debate, and my bold expectation?

I stood still. He took my hand, pressed it with his lips, and, with a reverence more than usually profound, as if he had *received* instead of *conferred* a favour, withdrew. Never was a present so gracefully made! I cannot describe the grace with which he made it.

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My uncle, it seems, as soon as he went down, asked him, How he had settled the great affair? My grandmamma and aunt in a breath, as he paid his compliments to them, asked him, if their Harriet had been good?—or, as good as he expected?

Miss Byron, said he, has taken more time than I could have wished she had. A month, she talks of.

Has she complied so far? said my grandmamma: I am glad of it. I am afraid she would have insisted upon more time—

So was I, said my aunt. But who can withstand Sir Charles Grandison? Has the dear girl given you the *very* day, Sir?

No, madam. If she had, I should have hoped it would have been considerably *within* the month. As yet, ladies, I hope it will.

Nay, Sir Charles, if you are not pleased with a month, said my aunt—Hush, dear ladies!—Here comes the angel.—Not a word, I beseech you, on that side of the question—She will think, if you applaud her, that she has consented to too short a term—You must not make her uneasy with herself.

Does not this look as if he imagined there was *room* for me to be so?—I *almost* wish—I don't know what I wish; except I could think but half so well of myself as I do of him: For then should I look forward with less pain in my joy than now too often mingles with it.

Your brother excused himself from dining with us: That Greville has engaged him. Why would he permit himself to be engaged by him? Greville cannot love him: He can only admire him, and that every body does, who has been but once in his company. Miss Orme, even Miss Orme is in love with him. I received a note from her while your brother was with us. These are the contents:

Dear Miss BYRON,

I AM in love with your young baronet. It is well that your beauty and your merit secure
VOL. VII. L you,

you, and make every other woman hopeless. To see and and know Miss Byron is half the cure, unless a woman were presumption itself. O my poor brother!—But will you let me expect you, and as many of the dear family as you can bring, at breakfast to-morrow morning?—Sir Charles Grandison, of course. Shew your own obligingness to me, and your power over him, at the same time. Your cousins Holles will be with me, and three sister-foes of York; besides *that* Miss Clarkson, of whose beauty and agreeableness you have heard me talk. They long to see you. You *may* come. Poor things! how they will be mortified! If any one of them can allow herself to be less lovely than the others, she will be least affected with your superiority. But let me tell you, that Miss Clarkson, had she the intelligence in her eyes that somebody else has, and the dignity with the ease, would be as charming a young woman. But we are all prepared, I to love, they to admire, your gentleman. Pray, pray, my dear, bring him, or the disappointment will kill

Your KITTY ORME.

Lucy, acquainting Sir Charles with the invitation, asked him, if he would oblige Miss Orme. He was, at our command, he said—So we shall breakfast to-morrow at *The Park*.

But I am vexed at his dining from us to-day. So little time to stay with us! I wish him to be *complaisant* to Mr Greville; but need he be so very obliging? There are plots laying for his company all over the country. We are told, there is to be a numerous assembly, all of gentlemen, at Mr Greville's. Mr Greville humorously declares, that he hates all women for the sake of one.

WE have just opened the boxes. O my dear Lady G.! your brother is either very proud, or his

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his fortune is very high! Does he not say, that he always consults fortune, as well as degree, in matters of outward appearance? He has not, in these presents, I am sure, consulted either the fortune or degree of your Harriet—Of your *happy* Harriet, I had like to have written: But the word *happy*, in this place, would have looked as if I thought these jewels an addition to my happiness.

How does his bounty insult me, on my narrow fortune!—Narrow, unless he submit to accept of the offered contributions of my friends—

Contributions!—Proud Harriet, how art thou, even in thy exaltation, humbled!—*Trifles*, he called them: The very ornamenting one's self with such *toys*, may, in his eye, be thought trifling, though he is not above complying with the fashion, in things indifferent: But the cost and beauty of these jewels considered, they are *not* trifles. The jewel of jewels, however, is his heart!—How would the noble Clementina—Hah, *Pen!* heart, rather, why, just now, this check of *Clementina*?—I *know* why—Not from want of admiration of her; but when I am allowing my heart to open, then does—Something *here*, in my inmost bosom [Is it conscience?] strikes me, as if it said, Ah, Harriet!—Triumph not; rejoice not! Check the overflowings of thy grateful heart!—Art thou not an invader of another's right?

LETTER XIII.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Thursday Morning, Oct. 26.

I WILL hurry off a few lines. I am always ready before these fiddling girls: Lucy and Nancy, I mean. Never tedious, but in dressing! They will

will over-do the morning appearance. I could beat them—So well acquainted with propriety as they are; and knowing the beauty of elegant negligence. Were I not afraid of Lucy's repartee, and that she would say I was laying out for a compliment, I would tell them, they had a mind to try to eclipse Miss Clarkson, and the Yorkshire ladies. Your brother *supped*, as well as dined, at that Greville's. Fie upon him! I did not think he had so little command of himself!—Vain Harriet! Perhaps he *chose* to be rather *there* than *here*, for *novelty*-sake. I shall be faucy by and by. He is below, strongly engaged in talk with my aunt—About *me*, I suppose: Ay, to be sure! methinks your ladyship says. He can talk of no-body else!—Well, and what if one would with he *could* not? [*What are these girls about?*] No less than one-and-twenty gentlemen at Greville's, besides the prince of them all. They all were ready to worship him. Fenwick looked in just now, and tells us so. He says, that your brother was the liveliest man in the company. He led the mirth, he says, and visibly exerted himself the more, finding the turn of the conversation likely to be what might be expected from such a company of all men. Wretches! can twenty of them, when met, be tolerable creatures, not a woman among them to soften thier manners, and give politeness to their conversation? Fenwick says, they engaged him at one time into talk of different regions, customs, usages. He was master of every subject. Half a score mouths were open at once whenever he spoke, as if distended with *gags*, was his word; and every one's eyes broader than ever they were observed to be before. Fenwick has humour; a little: Not much; only by accident. So unlike *himself* at times, that he may pass for a different man. His aping Greville helps his oddness—How I ramble! You'll think I am aping my dear Lady G. Mocking's catching!—[*O these girls!*]

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girls!—I think time lost when I am not writing to you. You cannot imagine what a thief I am to my company. I steal away myself, and get down, before I am missed, half a score times in a couple of hours. Sir Charles sung to the wretches: They all sung. They encored him without mercy.—He talks of setting out for town on Saturday, early. Lord bless me! what shall I do when he is gone?—Do you think I say this? If I do, I am kept in countenance: Every-body says so, as well as I—But ah! Lady G. he has invited all the gentlemen, the whole twenty-one, and my cousin James, and my uncle, to dine with him at his inn to-morrow!—*Inn!* nasty inn! Why did we let him go thither? I am afraid he is a reveller. Can he be so *very* good a man? O yes, yes, yes! wicked Harriet! What is in thy heart to doubt it? A fine reflection upon the age; as if there could not be but *one* good man in it! and as if a good man could not be a man of vivacity and spirit! From whom can spirits, can chearfulness, can debonnaireness, be expected, if not from a *good* man?—I will shew these girls, by the quantity I have written, how they have made me wait. Prating, I suppose, to my Sally, about Sir Charles. They can talk of nobody else.

Ready! Yes, you dear creatures! So you ought to have been a leaf and a half of my writing ago!—Adieu, Lady G. till our return from Miss Orme's.

Thursday Noon.

Just come back from Miss Orme's. Sir Charles and my grandmamma are now got together in serious talk. I know I was the subject, by the dear parent's looking often smiling upon me, as I sat at a distance, and by his eye (taking the reference, as I may call it, of hers) turned as often towards me; so I stole up to my pen.

We were very politely treated by Miss Orme. Miss Clarkson is a charming young lady. The three

Yorkshire sisters are lovely women. Sir Charles has told us, that mere beauty only attracts his eye, as fine flowers do in a gay parterre. I don't know *that*, my dear: That's the *philosophical* description of himself. The *same* men and women are not always the *same* persons. The ladies, one and all, when his back was turned, declared that he was the gallantest man they ever were in company with. He said the easiest, politest things, they ever heard spoken—They never were in his company *before*: They might else have heard *as* fine. Such dignity they observed (so does every-body), yet so much ease, in all he said, as well as in his whole behaviour—*Born* to be a public man, would his pride permit him to aim at being so!—Not a syllable, however, but what might be said to each with the strictest truth. Sir Charles Grandison [It is Lucy's observation, as well as mine] addresses himself to women, *as* women, not as goddesses; yet does honour to the persons, and to the sex. Other men, not knowing what better to say, make angels of them all at once. The highest things are ever said by men of the lowest understandings; and, their bolts once shot, the poor souls can go no further. So silly!—Has not your ladyship some of these in your eye, who make out the rest, by grinning in our faces, in order to convince us of their *sincerity*? Complimental men don't consider, that if the women they egregiously flatter were what they would have them believe they think them, they would not be seen in such company.

But what do you think the elder sister of the three said of your brother?—She was sure, those eyes, and that vivacity and politeness, were not given him for nothing. *Given him for nothing!* What a phrase is that! In short, she said, that *practice* had improved his natural advantages. *This* I have a good mind to say of *her*—Either she has not charity, or her heart has paid for enabling its mistress to make
such

such an observation. *Practise!* What meant she by the word?—Indeed your brother was not so *abstractedly* inattentive, I thought, to the beauty of Miss Clarkson, but he might give some *little shadow* of ground for observation to a censorious person.

I sometimes think, that, free and open as his eyes are, his character might suffer, if one were to judge of his heart by them. Lord L. I remember, once said, that ladies abroad used to look upon him as their own man, the moment they beheld him.—Innocently so, no doubt, and in their conversation-assemblies. Poor Lady Olivia, I suppose, was so caught! at an unhappy moment, perhaps, when her caution was half-asleep, and she was loth to have it too rudely awakened. But ought I, your Harriet, to talk of this?—Where was *my* caution, when I suffered *myself* to be surprised?—O but my *gratitude* was my excuse. Who knows what Olivia might have to plead?—We have not her whole story, you know. Poor lady, I pity her! To cross the seas, as she did!—Ineffectually!

But can you bear that pen-prattling; the effects of a mind more at ease than it ever expected to be?

I will go down. *Can* I be so long spared? I am just thinking, that were I one of the creatures called coquettes, the best way to attract attention when it grew languid, is to do as I do from zeal in writing to you—Be always going out and returning, and not staying long enough in a place to tire one's company, or suffer them to turn their eyes upon any body else. Did *you* ever try such an experiment, Charlotte? But you never *could* tire your company. Yet I think you have a spice of that character in yours. Don't you think so yourself?—But don't own it, if you do—Hey-day! What's the matter with me! I believe by my flippancy I am growing quite well, and as saucy as I used to be—Poor Lady Clementina! I wish she were happy! Then should I be so.

MY

My dear Lady G. we had a charming conversation this day: My grandmamma and your brother bore the principal parts in it. It began with dress, and fashion, and such-like trifling subjects; but ended in the noblest. You know my grandmamma's cheerful piety. Sir Charles seemed at first only designing to attend to her wisdom; but she drew him in. O my dear! he seems to be, yet not to know it, as good a man as she is a woman! Yet years so different!—But austerity, uncharitableness, on one hand; ostentation, affectation, on the other; these are qualities which can have no place in his heart. Such a glorious benevolence! Such enlarged sentiments!—What a happy, thrice happy woman, thought I, several times, must she be, who shall be considered as a partaker of his goodness! Who shall be blest not only *in* him, but *for* him; and be his, and he hers, to all eternity!

My aunt once, in the conclusion of this conversation, said, How happy would it be if he could reform certain gentlemen of this neighbourhood! And as they were so fond of his company, she hoped he would attempt it.

Example, he answered, and a *silent* one, would do more with such men than *precept*. *They have Moses, and the prophets..* They know when they do wrong, and what is right. They would be afraid of, and affronted at, a man pretending to instruct them. Decency from such men is as much as can be expected. We live in such an age, added he, that I believe more good may be done by seeming to relax a little, than by strictness of behaviour. Yet I admire those, who, from a full persuasion of their duty, do *not* relax; and the more, if they have got above moroseness, austerity, and uncharitableness.

After dinner, Mr Milbourne, a very good man, minister of a dissenting congregation in our neighbourhood, accompanied by Dr Curtis, called in
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upon us. They are good friends, made so by the mediation of my grandmamma, some years ago, when they did *not* so well understand each other. Dr Curtis had been with us more than once since Sir Charles was our visiter. He greatly admires him, you need not doubt. It was beautiful, after compliments had passed between Sir Charles and the gentleman, to see the *modest man* shine out in your brother's behaviour. Indeed he was free and easy, but attentive, as expecting entertainment and instruction from *them*, and leading *each* of them to give it in his own way.

They staid but a little while; and when they were gone, Sir Charles said, he wanted no other proof of their being good men than they gave by their charity and friendship to each other. My uncle, who you know is a zealous man *for the church*, speaking a little severely of persons whom he called *Schismatics*; O Mr Selby! said Sir Charles, let us be afraid of prescribing to tender consciences. You and I, who have been abroad in countries where they account us *worse* than Schismatics, would have been loth to have been prescribed to, or compelled, in articles for which we ourselves are only answerable to the common Father of us all?

I believe in my conscience, Sir Charles, replies my uncle, if the truth were known, you are of the mind of that king of Egypt, who said, He looked upon the diversity of religions in his kingdom with as much pleasure as he did on the diversity of flowers in his garden.

I remember not the name of that king of Egypt, Mr Selby; but I am not of his mind. I should not, if I were a king, take *pleasure* in such a diversity: But as the *examples* of kings are of great force, I would, by making my own as faultless as I could, let my people see the excellence of my persuasion, and my uniform practical adherence to
it;

it; instead of discouraging erroneous ones by unjustifiable severity. Religious zeal is generally a fiery thing: I would as soon quarrel with a man for his face as for his religion. A good man, if not over-heated by zeal *will be a good man*, whatever be his faith, and should always be intitled to our esteem, as he is to our good offices, as a fellow-creature.

The *Methodists*, Sir Charles; what think you of the *Methodists*? Say you love 'em; and, and, and, adds-dines, you shall not be my nephew.

You now, my dear Mr Selby, make me afraid of you. You throw out a menace, the *only* one you could perhaps think of that would make me temporize.

You need not, you need not be afraid, Sir Charles, said my uncle, laughing! What say *you*, Harriet? *Need* he? Hay? looking in my down-cast face. Why speak you not, *lovely love*? Need Sir Charles, if he *had* disoblged me, to have been afraid?—Hay?

Dear Sir! you have not of a long time been so—

So *what*, Harriet? So *what*, dearest?—looking me quite down.

Fie, Mr Selby! said my grandmamma.

Sir Charles, stepping to me, very gallantly took my hand—O Mr Selby, you are not kind, said he: But allow me to make my advantage of your unkindness. My dear Miss Byron, let you and me withdraw; in compassion to Mr Selby, let us withdraw: We will not hear him chidden as I see the ladies think he ought to be.

And he hurried me off. The surprise made me appear more reluctant than I was in my heart.

Every one was pleased with his air and manner, and by this means he relieved himself from subjects with which he seemed not delighted, and obtained opportunity to get me to himself.

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Here had he stopt, he would have been welcome: But, hurrying me into the cedar-parlour, I am jealous, my love, said he, putting his arm round me: You seemed loth to retire with me. Forgive me: But thus I punish you whenever you give me cause: And, dear Lady G. he downright kissed me—My lip, and not my cheek—and in so fervent a way—I tell you every thing, my Charlotte—I could have been angry—had I known *how* from surprise. Before I could recollect myself, he withdrew his arm; and, resuming his usual respectful air, it would have made me look affected, had I then taken notice of it. But I don't remember any instance of the like freedom used to Lady Clementina.

My *lovely love*, said he, to express myself in your uncle's style, which is that of my heart, tell me, Can you have pity for a poor man when he is miserable, who, on a certain occasion, shewed *you* none? See what a letter Sir Hargrave Pollexfen has written to Dr Bartlett, who asks my advice about attending him.

I obtained leave to communicate it to you, my dear Lady L. and Lady G. Be pleased to return it to me. I presume you will read it here.

Dear Dr Bartlett,

CAN your company be dispensed with by the best of men, for one, two, three days?—I have not had a happy hour since I saw you and Sir Charles Grandison at my house on the forest. All is gloom and horror in my mind: My despondency is, must be, of the blackest kind. It is blacker than remorse: It is all repining, but no repentance: I cannot, cannot repent. Lord God of heaven and earth, what a wretch am I! with such a fortune, such estates! I am rich as Cræsus, yet more miserable than the wretch that begs his bread from door to door, and who oftener meets repul-

ses

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ses than relief. What a glorious choice has your patron made! Youth unbroken, conscience his friend, he cannot know an enemy. O that I had lived the life of your patron! I cannot see a creature who does not extol him. My wine-merchant's name is Danby—Good God! What stories does he tell of him! Lord Jesus! what a heart must he have, that would permit him to do such things as Danby reports of him of his own knowledge! While I—as young a man as himself, for what I know—With powers to do good, as great, perhaps greater than his own—Lord! Lord! Lord! what a hand have I made of it, for the last three or four years of my life! who might have reached threescore and ten with comfort! whereas now, at twenty-eight, I am on the very brink of the grave. It appears to me as ready dug: It yawns for me: I am neither fit to die nor to live. My days are dreadful: My nights are worse: My bed is a bed of nettles, and not of down. Not one comfortable thought, not one good action to revolve, in which I had not some vile gratification to promote!—Wretched man! It is come home to me with a vengeance.

You prayed by me: You prayed for me. I have not been so happy since—Come and make me easy—happy I can never be in this world—For pity, for charity-sake, come and teach me how to bear life, or how to prepare for its cessation. And if Sir Charles Grandison would make me one more visit, would personally join in prayer with you and me, a glimpse of comfort would once more dart in upon my mind.

Try your interest with him, my dear Sir, in my behalf, and come together. Where is he?—The great God of heaven and earth prosper to him all his wishes, be he where he will, and be they what they will. Every body will find their account in his prosperity. But I!—what use have I made of
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the prosperity given me?—Merceda gone to his account: Bagenhall undone: Jordan thunning me: Narrow-soul'd Jordan! He is reformed: but, not able to divide the *man* from the *crime*, he thinks he cannot be in earnest but by hating both. God help me! I cannot now, if I would, give him a bad example! He needed not be afraid of my staggering him in his good purposes.

One favour, for God's sake, procure for me—It is, that the man whose life once I sought, and thought myself justified by the provocation; who afterwards saved mine, for a time saved it, reserved as I was for pains, for sufferings in mind and body worse than death—That *this* man will be the executor of my last will. I have not a friend left. My relations are hungering and watching for my death, as birds of prey over a field of battle. My next heirs are my worst enemies, and most hated by me. Dear Sir Charles Grandison, my deliverer, my preserver, from those bloody Frenchmen, if you are the good man I think you, complete your kindness to him whom you have preserved, and say you will be his executor. I *will* (because I *must*) do justice to the pretensions of those who will rejoice over my remains, and I will leave you a discretionary power in articles wherein you may think I have shewn hatred. For justice-sake, then, be my executor. And do you, good Bartlett, put me in the way of repentance, and I shall then be happy. Draw me up, dear Sir, a prayer that shall include a confession. You cannot suppose me too bad a man in a Christian sense. Thank God, I am a Christian in belief, though I have been a devil in practice. You are a heavenly-minded man; give me words which may go to my heart, and tell me what I shall say to my God.

Tell Sir Charles Grandison, that he *owes* to me the service I request of him. For if he had not interposed so hellishly as he did on Hounslow-
 VOL. VII. M heath,

heath, I had been the husband of Miss Byron in two hours; and she would have thought it her duty to reform me: And, by the great God of heaven I swear, it was my intention to be reformed, and to make her, if I could have had but her *civility*, though not her *love*, the best of husbands. Lord God of heaven and earth! what a happy man had I then been!—Then had I never undertaken that damned expedition to France, which I have rued ever since. Let your patron know how much I owe to him my unhappiness, and he will not, in justice, deny any reasonable, any honest request that I shall make him.

Lord help me! What a long letter is here! My soul complains on paper: I do nothing but complain. It will be a relief if your patron and you will visit, will pray for, will pity

The most miserable of men,

HARGRAVE POLLEXFEN.

Your brother's eye followed mine as I read. I frequently wept. In a soothing, tender, and respectful manner, he put his arm round me, and, taking my own handkerchief, unresisted, wiped away the tears as they fell on my cheek. These were his soothing words as my bosom heaved at the dreadful description of the poor man's misery and despair: Sweet humanity!—Charming sensibility!—Check not the kindly gush!—Dew drops of heaven! wiping away my tears, and kissing the handkerchief—Dew-drops of heaven, from a mind, like that heaven, mild and gracious! Poor Sir Hargrave!—I will attend him.

You *will*, Sir! That is very good of you!—Poor man! What a hand, as he says, has he made of it!

Hand indeed! repeated Sir Charles, his own benign eyes glistening.

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And will you be his executor, Sir!—You will, I hope?

I will do any thing that my dear Miss Byron wishes me to do; any thing that may comfort the poor man, if indeed he has not a person in whom he *ought* to confide, whether he is *willing* to do so or not. My endeavour shall be, to reconcile him to his relations: Perhaps he hates them because they are likely to be his heirs: I have known men capable of such narrowness.

When we came to the place where the unhappy man mentions my having been likely to be his in two hours time, a chillness came over my heart; I shuddered. Ah, Sir! said I, how grateful ought I to be to *my* deliverer!

Ever-amiable goodness! resumed he, how have I been, how am I, how shall I be rewarded?—With tender awe he kissed my cheek—Forgive me, angel of a woman! A man can shew his love but *as* a man. Your heart is the heart I wish it to be; love, humanity, graciousness, benevolence, forgivingness, all the amiable qualities which can adorn the female mind, are, in perfection, yours! Be your sister-excellence happy! God grant it! and I shall be the happiest man in the world. You, madam, who can pity your oppressor when in misery, can allow of my grateful remembrance of that admirable woman.

Your tender remembrance of Lady Clementina, Sir, will ever be grateful to me.—God Almighty make her happy!—for your sake! for the sake of your dear Jeronymo, and for mine!

There spoke Miss Byron and Clementina, both in one! Surely you two are informed by one mind! What is distance of countries! What obstacles can there be to dis sever souls so paired?

But, Sir,——*Must* Clementina be compelled to marry? *Must* the woman who has loved Sir Charles

Grandison; who still avows her love, and only prefers her God to him, be *obliged* to give her hand to another man?

Would to Heaven that her friends, tender, indulgent, as they have always been to her, would not drive too fast! But how can I, of all men, remonstrate to them in this case, when they think nothing is wanting to obtain her compliance, but the knowledge that she never *can* be mine?

O Sir! you shall *still* call her yours, if the dear lady changes her resolution, and wishes to be so—*Ought* you not?

And *could* Miss Byron—

She *could*, she *would*, interrupted I—Yet dear, very dear, I am not ashamed to own it, would now the resignation cost me!

Exalted loveliness!

I never, but by such a trial, can be as great as Clementina.—Then could *I*, as *she* does, take comfort in the brevity of human life. Never, never, would *I* be the wife of any other man. And shall the *nobler* Clementina be compelled?

Good God! lifting up his hands and eyes, with what noble minds hast thou distinguished these two women!—Is it for this, madam, that you wish to wait for the next letters from Italy? I have owned before, that I presumed not to declare myself to you till I was sure of Clementina's adherence to a resolution so nobly taken. We will, however, expect the next letters. My situation has not been happy. Nothing but the consciousness of my own integrity (excuse, madam, the seeming boast), and a firm trust in Providence, could, at certain times, have supported me.

My mind, my Charlotte, seemed too highly wrought. Seeing me much disturbed, he resumed the subject of Sir Hargrave's letter, as a somewhat less-affecting one. You see, my dearest Miss Byron, said he, a kind of necessity for my hastening up.

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Another melancholy occasion offers: Poor Sir Harry Beauchamp desires to see me before he dies.—What a chequered life is this!—I received Sir Hargrave's letter to Dr Bartlett, and this intimation from my Beauchamp, by a particular dispatch, just before I came hither. I grudge the time I must lose to-morrow: But we must make some sacrifices to good neighbourhood and civility. Poor Greville had a view, by inviting all his neighbours and me, to let himself down gracefully in a certain case. He made a merit of his resignation to me, before all the company; every one of which admired my dear Miss Byron. Well received as I was by every gentleman then present, I could not avoid inviting them in my turn; but I will endeavour to recover the time. Have I your approbation, madam, for setting out on Saturday morning, early?—I am afraid I must borrow of the Sunday some hours on my journey. But visiting the sick is an act of mercy.

You will be so engaged to-morrow, Sir, said I, with your numerous guests (and my uncle and cousin James will add to the number), that I suppose we shall hardly see you before you set out early (as you say that will be) on Saturday morning.

He said; he had given orders already (and, for fear of mistakes, should enforce them to-night) for the entertainment of his guests; and he would do himself the pleasure of breakfasting with us in the morning.—Dear Lady Clementina, forgive me!—I shall not, I am afraid, know how to part with him, though but for a few weeks.—How could you let him depart from *you*; you knew not but it would be for ever?—But you are a wonder of a woman!—I am, at least at this time, a poor creature, compared to you!

I asked his leave to shew my grandmamma and aunt, and my Lucy, as well as his two sisters, Sir

Hargrave's letter. He wished that they *only* should see it.

The perusal cost the three dear friends just named some tears. My grandmamma, Lucy tells me (for I was writing to you when they read it), made some fine observations upon the different situations in which the two gentlemen find themselves at this time. I myself could not but recollect the gay, fluttering figure that the poor Sir Hargrave made at Lady Betty Williams's, perpetually laughing; and compare it with the dark scene he draws in the letter before me: all brought about in so short a space!

There are, I am told, *worse* men than this: Were those who are but *as bad* to be apprized of the circumstances of Sir Hargrave's story, as fully as we know them, would they not reflect and tremble at his fate, even though that of Merceda (whose exit, I am told, was all horror and despair) and the unhappy Bagenhall were not taken into the shocking account?

This last wretch, it seems, his spirits and constitution both broken, is gone, nobody knows whither, having narrowly escaped in person from an execution that was out against him, body and goods; the latter all seized upon; his wife and an unhealthy child (and she big with another) turned out of doors; a mortgage in possession of his estate: The poor woman wishing but for means to transport herself and child to her mean friends at Abbeville; a collection set on foot in her neighbourhood, for that purpose, failing; for the poor man was neither beloved nor pitied.

These particulars your brother's trusty Richard Saunders told my Sally; and, in confidence, that your brother, a little before he came down, being acquainted with her destitute condition, sent her, by him, twenty guineas. Saunders said, he never saw a deeper scene of distress.

The poor woman, on her knees, received the bounty; blessed the donor; owned herself reduced to the last shilling; and that she thought of applying to the parish for assistance to carry her over.

Sir Charles staid not to supper. My grand-mamma, being desirous to take leave of her favourite in the morning, has been prevailed upon to repose here to-night.

I must tell you, my Charlotte, all my fears, my feelings, my follies: You are *now*, you know, my Lucy. Something arises in my heart, that makes me uneasy: I cannot account to myself for this great and sudden change of behaviour in Greville. His extraordinary civilities, even to fondness, to your brother! Are they consistent with his blustering character and constant threatenings of any man who was likely to succeed with me? A turn of behaviour so sudden! Sir Charles and he in a manner strangers, but by character—And did he not so far prosecute his menaces, as to try, wicked wretch! what bluster and a drawn sword would do, and smart for it? Must not that disgrace incense him?—My uncle says, he cannot be a true spirit; witness his compromise with Fenwick, after a rencounter, which, being reported to be on my account, had like to have killed me at the time. And if not a true spirit, may he not be treacherous! God preserve your brother from all secret, as well as open attacks! And do you, my dear ladies, forgive the tender folly of

Your HARRIET BYRON.

L E T T E R

LETTER XIV.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Friday Morn. Eight o'Clock, October 27.

THE apprehensions with which I was so weak as to trouble you, in the conclusion of my last, laid so fast hold of my mind, that going immediately from my pen to my rest, I had it broken and disturbed by dreadful, shocking, wandering, dreams. The terror they gave me several times awakened me! but still as I closed my eyes, I fell into them again. Whence, my dear, proceed these ideal vagaries, which, for the time, realize pain or pleasure to us, according to their hue or complexion, or rather according to our own?

But such *contradictory* vagaries never did I know in my slumbers. Incoherencies of incoherence!—For example—I was married to the best of men: I was *not* married: I was rejected with scorn, as a presumptuous creature: I sought to hide myself in holes and corners: I was dragged out of a subterraneous cavern, which the sea had made when it once broke bounds, and seemed the dwelling of howling and conflicting winds; and when I expected to be punished for my audaciousness, and for repining at my lot, I was turned into an angel of light; stars of diamonds, like a glory, encompassing my head: A dear little baby was put into my arms. Once it was Lucy's; another time it was Emily's; and at another time Lady Clementina's!—I was fond of it beyond expression.

I again dreamed I was married: Sir Charles again was the man. He did not love me. My grandmamma and aunt, on their knees, and with tears, besought him to love their child; and pleaded to him my love of him of long standing, begun in gratitude; and that he was the only man I ever loved.

loved. O how I wept in my dream! My face and bosom were wet with my real tears.

My sobs, and my distress and *theirs*, awakened me; but I dropt asleep, and fell into the very same reverie. He upbraided me with being the cause that he had not Lady Clementina. He said, and so sternly! (I am sure he cannot look so sternly,) that he thought me a much better creature than I proved to be: Yet methought, in my own heart, I was not altered. I fell down at his feet. I called it my misfortune that he could not love me: I would not say it was his fault. It might, perhaps, be his misfortune too!—And then, I said, love and hatred are not always in one's power. If you cannot love the poor creature who kneels before you, *that* shall be a cause sufficient with me for a divorce: I desire not to fasten myself on the man who cannot love me. Let me be divorced from you, Sir—You shall be at liberty to assign any cause for the separation, but *crime*. I will bind myself never, never to marry again; but you shall be free—And God bless you, and her you can love better than your poor Harriet!—Fool! I weep as I write!—What a weak creature I am, since I have not been well!

In another part of my reverie he loved me dearly; but when he nearly approached me, or I him, he always became a ghost, and flitted from me. Scenes once changed from England to Italy, from Italy to England: Italy, I thought, was a dreary wild, covered with snow, and pinched with frost: England, on the contrary, was a country glorious to the eye; gilded with a sun not too fervid; the air perfumed with odours wafted by the most balmy zephyrs from orange-trees, citrons, myrtles, and jessamines. In Italy, at one time, Jeronymo's wounds were healed; at another, they were breaking out afresh. Mr Lowther was obliged to fly the country: Why, did not appear. There was a fourth brother, I thought; and he taking part with

with the cruel Laurana, was killed by the general. Father Marescotti was at one time a martyr for his religion; at another, a cardinal; and talked of for Pope.

But still, what was more shocking, and which so terrified me that I awoke in a horror which put an end to all my reveries (for I slept no more that night)—Sir Charles, I thought, was assassinated by Greville. Greville fled his country for it, and became a vagabond, a Cain, the accursed, I thought, of God and man—I, your poor Harriet, a widow; left in the most calamitous circumstances that a woman can be in—Good heaven!—But, avaunt, recollection!—Painful, *most* painful, recollection of ideas so terrible! none of your intrusions—

No more of these horrid, horrid incongruities will I trouble you with! How have they run away with me! I am hardly now recovered from the tremblings into which they threw me!

What, my dear, is the reason, that tho' we know these dreams, these fleeting shadows of the night, to be no more than *dreams*, illusions of the working mind, fettered and debased as it is by the organs through which it conveys its confined powers to the grosser matter, body, than sleeping inactive, as in the shades of death; yet that we cannot help being strongly impressed by them, and meditating interpretation of the flying vapours, when reason is broad awake, and tells us, that it is weakness to be disturbed at them?—But superstition is, more or less, I believe, in every mind, a natural defect. Happily poised is that mind, which, on the one hand, is too strong to be affected by the slavish fears it brings with it; and, on the other, runs not into the contrary extreme, Scepticism, the parent of infidelity!

You cannot imagine, my dear, the pleasure I had the more for my various dream, when your brother, so amiably serene, love, condescension, affability, shining

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shining in his manly countenance, alighted as I saw him through my window, at the same time I had the call to breakfast—Dear Sir! I could have said, Have not *you* been disturbed by cruel, perplexing, contradictory visions? Souls may be near, when bodies are distant. But are we not one soul? Could yours be unaffected when mine was so much disturbed?—But, thank God, you are come! Come safe, unhurt, pleased with me! My fond arms, were the ceremony passed, should welcome you to your Harriet. I would tell you all my disturbances from the absurd allusions of the past night, and my mind should gather strength from the confession of its weakness.

He talked of setting out early to-morrow morning. His first visit, he said, should be to Sir Harry Beauchamp; his next to Sir Hargrave Pollexfen. Poor Sir Harry! he said, and sighed for him.

Tender-hearted man! as Clementina often called your brother: He pitied Lady Beauchamp. His poor Beauchamp!—The lots of a father, he said, where a great estate was to descend to the son, was the test of a noble heart. He could answer for the sincerity of his Beauchamp's grief, on this trying occasion. Of what joy, said he [sitting between two of the best of women, equally fond of him, speaking low], was I, was *my* father, deprived! He had allowed me to think of returning to the arms of his paternal love. I make no doubt, but on looking into his affairs (his son perhaps his steward) he would have done for his daughters what I have done for my sisters. We should both of us have had a new life to begin, and pursue: A happy one, from my duty and his indulgence, it must have been. I had planned it out.—With all humility I would, by degrees, have laid it before him, first one part, then another, as his condescension would have countenanced me.

Vile,

Vile, vile reveries!—Must not this young man be the peculiar care of Heaven? How could my disturbed imagination terrify me but in a dream, that the machinations of the darkest mind (as his must be [Greville is not so bad a man] who could meditate violence against virtue so sacredly guarded) could be permitted to prevail against his life!

My grandmamma once, with tears in her eyes, as he talked of taking leave, laid her hand upon his, and instantly withdrew it, as if she thought the action too free. He took her hand, and with both his lifted it to his lips—Venerable goodness! he called her. She looked *so* proud, and *so* comforted! every one *so* pleased!—It is a charming thing to see blooming youth fond of declining age!

They dropt away one by one, and I found myself left alone with him. Sweetly tender was his address to me!--How shall I part with my Harriet? said he. My eyes were ready to overflow. By a twinkling motion, I thought to disperse over the whole eye the self-felt too ready tear: My upper-lip had the motion in it, throbbing, like the pulsation which we call the life-blood—I was afraid to speak, for fear of bursting into a fit of tenderness; yet was conscious that my very silence was more expressive of tenderness than speech could have been. With what delight did his eager eye (as mine, now and then glancing upward, discovered) meditate my downcast face, and silent concern! Yet such was his delicacy, that he took not that notice of it in words, which, if he had, would have added to my confusion: It was enough for him that he saw it. As he was contented *silently* to enjoy it, I am not sorry he *did* see it. He merited even open and unreserved assurances of love. But I the sooner recovered my spirits for his delicate non observance. I could

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not, circumstanced as we were, say I *wished* for his speedy return; yet, my dear, my purest wishes were, that he would not be long absent. My grandmamma pleases herself with having the dear man for her inmate, on his return: There is therefore no need, for the sake of the world's speech, to abridge my mouth; yet *ought* we to be shy of giving consequence to a man, who, through delicacy, is afraid to let us see that he assumes consequence from our speechless tenderness for him? —He restored me to speech, by a change of subject—

Two melancholy offices shall I have to perform, said he, before I have the honour to attend again my dearest Miss Byron: What must be the heart that melts not at another's woe!—As to Sir Hargrave, I don't apprehend that he is near his end; as is the case of poor Sir Harry. Sir Hargrave labours under bodily pains, from the attack made upon him in France, and from a constitution ruined perhaps by riot; and, having nothing of consolation to give himself from reflections on his past life (as we see by his letter), his fears are too strong for his hopes. But shall I tell him, if I find it will give him comfort, that *you* wish his recovery, and are sorry for his indisposition? Small crevices let in light sometimes upon a benighted imagination. He must consider his attempt upon your free-will (though not meant upon your honour) as one of the enormities of his past life.

I was overpowered with this instance of his generous goodness. Teach me, Sir, to be good, to be generous, to be forgiving—like you!—Bid me do what you think proper for me to do—Say to the poor man, whose insults upon you in his challenge were then my terror (O how much my terror!) in my name say all that you think will tend to give him consolation.

Sweet excellence! Did I ever hope to meet in woman with such an enlargement of heart!—Clementina only, of all the women I ever knew, can be set in comparison with you: And had she been granted to me, the union of minds between us from difference of religion, could not have been so perfect as yours and mine must be.

Greatly gratified as I was by the compliment, I was sorry, methought, that it was made me at the expence of my sex. His words, “Did I ever hope to meet in woman with such an enlargement of heart!” piqued me a little. Are not women as capable as men, thought I, of enlarged sentiments?

The leave he took of me was extremely tender. I endeavoured to check my sensibility. He departed with the blessings of the whole family, as well as mine. I was forced to go up to my closet: I came not down till near dinner time; I *could* not; and yet my uncle accompanied my cousin James to Northampton: So that I had no apprehensions of his raillery. One wants trials sometimes, I believe, to make one support one’s self with some degree of *outward* fortitude at least. Had my uncle been at home, I should not have dared to have given so much way to my concern: But soothing and indulgence, sometimes, I believe, add to our imbecility of mind, instead of strengthening our reason.

My uncle made it near eleven at night before he returned with my cousin James. Not one of the company, at his quitting it, seemed inclinable to move. He praised the elegance of the entertainment, and the ease and cheerfulness, even to vivacity, of Sir Charles. How *could* he be so lively!—How many ways have men to divert themselves, when any thing arduous attacks them!—While we poor women!—But your town di-

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versions—Your Ranelaghs, Vauxhalls—bid fair to divert such of us as can carry ourselves out of ourselves!—Yet are we likely to pay dear for the privilege; since we thereby render our sex cheap in the eyes of men, harden our fronts, and are in danger of losing that modesty, at least of *outward* behaviour, which is the characteristic of women!

Saturday Morning.

HE is gone: Gone indeed! Went early this morning. Every mouth was last night, it seems, full of his praises: The men admire him as much as the women. I am glad of it, methinks; since that is an indirect confession, that there are few among them like him. Not so much superiority over our sex therefore, in the other, in general, with their *enlarged hearts*. Have not we a Clementina, a Mrs Shirley, and a long &c?—I praise not *you*, my dear Lady L. and Lady G. to your faces; so I leave the &c. untranslated.

We do *so* look upon one another here! Are *so* unsatisfied with ourselves! We are not half so good company as we were *before* Sir Charles came among us. How can that be? But my grand-mamma has left us too!—that's one thing. She is retired to Shirley-manor, to mortify, after so rich a regale: Those were her words.

I hope your brother will write to us. Should I not have asked him? To be sure he will; except his next letters from Italy should be—But, no doubt, he will write to us. Mr Greville vows to my uncle, he will not come near me. He can less and less, he says, bear to think of my marrying; though he does what he can to comfort himself with reflecting on the extraordinary merit of the man, who alone, he says, can deserve me. He wishes the day was over; and the d—p's in him, he adds, if the irrevocableness of the event does

not cure him. Mr Fenwick had yesterday his final answer from Lucy; and he is to set out on Monday for Carlisle. He declares, that he will not return without a wife: So, thank Heaven, his heart is whole, notwithstanding his double disappointment.

BUT my heart is set on hearing how the excellent Clementina takes the news of your brother's actual address, and probability of succeeding. I should not think it at all surprising, if, urged as she is to marry a man indifferent to her (the lord of her heart unmarried), she should retract—O my Charlotte!—What a variety of strange, strange, what shall I call them? would result from such a retraction and renewal of claim! I never thought myself superstitious; but the happiness before me is so such beyond my merit, that I can hardly flatter myself, at times, that it will take place.

WHAT think you, my dear, made me write so apprehensively?—My aunt had just shewn me a letter she had written to you—desiring you—to exercise for us your fancy, your judgment. I have no affectation on this subject—I long ago gave affectation to the winds—But so hasty!—So undoubting!—Are there not many possibilities, and some probabilities, against us?—Something presumptuous!—Lord bless me, my dear, should any thing happen—Jewels bought, and already presented—Apparel—How would all these preparations aggravate! My aunt says, he *shall* be obliged: Lucy, Nancy, Misses Holles join with her. They long to be exercising their fancies upon the patterns which they suppose your ladyship and Lady L. will send down. My uncle hurries my aunt. So as *something* is going forward, he says, he shall be easy. There is no resisting so strong a tide: So let them take their course. They are all in

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haste, my dear, to be considered as relations of your family, and to regard all yours as kindred of ours. Happy, happy the band that shall tie both families together!

HARRIET BYRON,

LETTER XV.

Sir CHARLES GRANDISON, *To Miss* BYRON.

London, Monday Night, Oct. 30.

YOUR humanity, my dear and ever dear Miss Byron, was so much engaged by the melancholy letter of Sir Hargrave to Dr Bartlett, which I communicated to you, and by the distress of my Beauchamp, on the desperate state of his father's health, that I know you will be pleased to hear that I have been enabled to give some consolation to both.

Sir Harry, who is in town, wanted to open his mind to me with regard to some affairs which made him extremely uneasy; and which, he said, he could not reveal to any body else. He shewed some reluctance to entrust the secrets to my bosom. There shall they ever rest. He has found himself easier since. He rejoiced to me on the good understanding subsisting, and likely to subsist, between his lady and son. He desired me to excuse him for joining me with them, without asking my leave, in the trusts created by his will: And on this occasion, sending for his lady, he put her hand in mine, and recommended her and her interests, as those of the most obliging of wives, to my care.

I found Sir Hargrave at his house in Cavendish-square. He is excessively low-spirited. Dr Bartlett visited him at Windsor several times. The

Doctor prevailed on him to retain a worthy clergyman as his chaplain.

The poor man asked after you, madam. He had heard, he said, that I was soon likely to be the happiest of men : Was it so ? He wept at my answer ; lamented the wretched hand, as he called it, that *he* had made of it, blessed as he was with such prosperous circumstances, in the prime of youth ; and wished he had his days to come over again, and his company to chuse. Unhappy man ! he was willing to remove from *himself* the load which lay upon him. No doubt but this was the recourse of his companions, likewise, in extremity. He blessed my dearest Miss Byron, when I told him she pitied him. He called himself by harsh, and even shocking names, for having been capable of offending so much goodness.

What subjects are these to entertain my angel with !—But though we should not *seek*, yet we ought not perhaps to *shun* them, when they naturally, as I may say, offer themselves to our knowledge.

But *another* subject calls for the attention of my dearest, loveliest of women : A subject that will lay a still stronger claim to it than either of the solemn ones I have touched upon. I inclose the letter which contains it. You will be so good as to read it in English to such of our friends as read not Italian.

This letter was left to Mrs Beaumont to dispatch to me ; whence its unwished-for delay : For she detained it, to send with it an equally obliging one of her own. The contents of this welcome letter, my dearest Miss Byron, will render it unnecessary to wait for an answer to my last to Signor Jeronymo ; in which I acquaint him with my actual address, and the hopes I presume to flatter myself with. I humbly hope you will think so.

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I am not afraid that one of the most generous of women will be affected with the passage in which Signor Jeronymo expresses his pity for her, because of the affection, he says, I must ever retain for his noble sister *. He says right. And it is my happiness, that you, the sister-excellence of the admirable Clementina, will allow me to glory in my *gratitude* to her. You will still more readily allow me so to do, when you have perused this letter. Shall not the man who hopes to be qualified for the supreme love, of which the purest earthly is but a type, and who aims at an universal benevolence, be able to admire, in the mind of Clementina, the same great qualities which shine out with such lustre in that of Miss Byron!

With what pride do I look forward to the visit that several of this noble family intend to make us, because of the *unquestionable* assurance that they will rejoice in my happiness, and admire the angel who is allowed to take place in my affections of the angel who would not have scrupled to accept of my vows, had it not been, as she expresses herself †, for the *intervention of invincible obstacles*!

Mrs Beaumont, in her letter, gives me the particulars of the conversation between her and Clementina, almost in the same words with those of Jeronymo, in the letter inclosed. She makes no doubt that Lady Clementina will, in time, yield to the intreaties of her friends in favour of a man against whom, if she can be prevailed upon to forego her wishes to assume the veil, she can have no objection. You will see, madam, by the inclosed, what they hope for in Italy from us; what Clementina, what Jeronymo, what a whole excellent family hope for. You know how ardently my *own* family wish you to accelerate the happy day: Yours refer themselves wholly to you—

Pardon

* See P. 160.

† See P. 165.

Pardon me, my dearest Miss Byron, I will tell you what are my hopes—They are, that, when I am permitted to return to Northamptonshire, the happy day shall not be postponed *three*.

And now, loveliest and dearest of women! allow me to expect the honour of a line, to let me know how much of the tedious month, from last Thursday, you will be so good as to abate. Permit me to say, that I can have nothing that needs to detain me from the beloved of my heart after Friday next.

If, madam, you insist upon the *whole* month, I beg to know, out of what part of our nuptial-life, the *LAST* or the *FIRST* (happy, as I hope it will be), you would be willing to deduct the week, the fortnight, that will be carried into the blank space of courtship, by the delay? I hope, my dear Miss Byron, that I shall be able to tell you, years and years after we are *ONE*, that there is not an hour of those past, or of those to come, that I would abate, or wish to throw into that *blank*. Permit me so to call it. The days of courtship cannot be *our* happiest. Who celebrates the day of their first acquaintance, though it may be remembered with pleasure?—Do not the happy pair *date* their happiness from the day of marriage? How justly then, when hearts are *assured*, when minds *cannot* alter, are those which precede it, to be deemed a blank!

After all, your *cheerful* compliance with my wishes is the great desirable. Whatever shall be your pleasure must determine me. My utmost gratitude will be engaged by the condescension, *whenever* you shall distinguish the day of the year, distinguished as it will be to the end of my life, that shall give me the greatest blessing of it, and confirm me.

For ever Yours,

CHARLES GRANDISON.
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* See Vol

LETTER XVI.

Signor JERONYMO della PORRETTA, *To Sir*
CHARLES GRANDISON.

[*Inclosed in the preceding.*]

Bologna, Oct. 18. N. S.

I GAVE you, my dear Grandison, in mine of the 5th, the copy of a paper written by my sister, which filled us with hopes of her compliance with the wishes of all her family. She took time for deliberation; time was given her; but still she insisted on receiving your next letters before she came to any resolution. Mrs Beaumont herself was of opinion, that the dear creature only meditated delay: That also was ours. What, invincibly determined, as she is, to adhere to the resolution she has so greatly taken, can she hope for (said we among ourselves) from the expected letters? For she had declared herself to be so determined to my brother Giacomo, who actually assured her of all our consents to an alliance with you, if she repented of that resolution.

All this time we offered not to introduce, nor even to name, to her the Count of Belvedere. Awed by her former calamity, and by an excursiveness of imagination, which at times shewed itself in her words and behaviour, we avoided saying or doing any thing that was likely to disturb her. Giacomo himself, though he wanted to return to Naples, had patience with her pretty trifling, beyond our expectation. At last arrived yours of the 29th of September*; kindly inclosing a copy of yours to her, of the same date†. We question not but your reply to mine of the 5th current, is on the road;

* See Vol. vi. Let. xxxiii. P. 227. † Let. xxxii. P. 224.

road; nor that the contents will be such as we may hope for, from considerations of our happiness and your own: But these, we thought without waiting for that, would answer the desired end. I will tell you what was said by every one, on the perusal of both.

Is this the man, said the general, whom I sometimes so rudely treated? I rejoice that we were reconciled before he left us. I had formed a notion to his disadvantage; that he was capable of art, and hoped to keep his hold in my sister's affections, in view of some turn in his favour: But he is the most single-hearted of men. These two letters will strengthen our arguments. Clementina, who has more than once declared that she wishes him married to an Englishwoman, cannot now, that she will see there is a woman with whom he thinks he can be happy, wish to stand in his way. These will furnish us with means to attack her in her strongest hold; in her generosity, her delicacy; and will bring to the test her veracity. The contents of these letters will confirm her before half-taken resolution, as in her paper, to oblige us*. Let *Laurana*, as the Chevalier says, go into a nunnery: Clementina will marry, or she is a false girl; and the Sforza women will be disappointed.

My mother applauded you, and rejoiced to hear that there is a woman of your own nation who is capable of making you more happy than her daughter could.

What difficulties, said the young Marchioness (ever your friend), must a situation so critical have laid him under! A man so humane! And what further difficulties must he have to surmount, in offering to a woman, whom even Olivia, as he says, admires, a hand that has been refused by another?

* See P. 4. of this Volume

other? May this admired woman be propitious to his suit!

She must, she must, said the bishop. If she has a heart disengaged, she cannot refuse a man so accomplished. Jeronymo, hasten to be well. If she favour him, we will all go over, and congratulate them both.

I, for my part, said I, would give up years of life to see my friend as happy in marriage as he deserves to be.

We must tell Clementina, said my father, as our Giacomo has hinted, that it will not become her generosity to stand in the way of the Chevalier's happiness.

We sent up your letter to our sister, by Camilla. She was busy (Mrs Beaumont sitting by her at work) in correcting the proportion which once you found fault with, in a figure in her piece of Noah's ark, and the rising deluge. A letter, madam, from the Chevalier to *me*! said she! and overturned the table on which her materials lay, in haste to take it.

When we thought she had had time to consider of the contents, we sent up to request the favour of speaking with Mrs Beaumont. We owned to her, that we had a copy of your letter to Clementina; and asked, What the dear creature said to the contents of it?

She read it, answered Mrs Beaumont, in her own closet. I thought she was too long by herself. I went to her. She was in tears. O Mrs Beaumont, as soon as she saw me, holding out the letter—See here!—The *Chevalier* is against me!—Cruel, I could *almost* say, cruel Grandison!—He turns my own words upon me. I have furnished him with arguments against myself—What shall I do?—I have for many days past repented that I gave under my hand reason to my friends to expect my compliance. I cannot, cannot confirm the hopes I gave!—What shall I do?

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I took it, read it, continued Mrs Beaumont, and told her, that the Chevalier's arguments were unanswerable. I dwelt upon some of them. She wept, and was silent.

We then, my dear Grandison, shewed Mrs Beaumont your letter to me. She read it—How, said she, has this excellent young man been embarrassed! I know, from some of my countrymen, the character of the lady whom he mentions: She is an excellent woman!—May I take up this letter, and read it to Lady Clementina?

By all means, answered the general; and support, dear madam, the contents of both with your weight. It will be from perverseness *now* if she withstand us. Bid her remember, that she has had once at her feet a kneeling father! Bid her remember the written hopes she has given us!

Mrs Beaumont went up with it. I will give you an account of what my sister said as she read it. O Grandison, read it but cursorily: You will more and more admire and love the Clementina, who, before her malady, was always considered as one of the first of women; and the glory of our house!

She desired to have it in her own hands: Mrs Beaumont, to whose pen we owe the account, locked over her, and followed her eye as she read*.

“And did he still, said she, *after* he had got to ‘England, hope for a change in my resolution?’—Heaven knows—She stopt; sighed, and read on.

‘He foresaw that my friends would press me to ‘marry!’—I foresaw it too!—I have indeed been pressed; vehemently pressed!

‘Rather than any other’—Ah, Chevalier!—Why, why, were the obstacles religion and country! None less should have—She stopt—Then, reading to herself, proceeded:

* See Vol. VI. Letter xxxiii. p. 227.

'It was not presumptuous to hope'—No, Grandison; presumptuous it could not be.

'It was *justice* to Clementina to attend the event, and to wait for the promised letter.' Kind, considerate Grandison!—You are all patience, all goodness!—O that—

There she stopt. Then proceeding:

'Fourth brother! not interested in the event.'—Indeed I did write so—

'Give up all his hopes!'—Dear Grandison!

'It could not be expected that he should give the argument all its weight.'—He has given it too much!

'Duty to yield to the intreaties of all my friends.' Ah, Grandison!

'Difficult situations!'—Difficult indeed! And here am I, who have, more than any other in the world, enhanced his difficulties!—Unhappy Clementina!—Then reading on—

Good God! Mrs Beaumont! There is an English lady with whom he was *actually*—does he not hint in love?—Nay, then—Take it, take it, Mrs Beaumont!—I can read no further—*Compassion* only, I suppose, brought him over to me!—I cannot bear that!—Yet snatching it from her, and reading.

'Beauty her least perfection'—[Happy English lady!] 'either in my eyes, or her own!'—Have I not wished him *such* a woman?—'Had I never known 'Clementina'—How could I be so captious!

'Loves her with a flame as pure as the heart of 'Clementina'—Think you, Chevalier! Indeed I have no impurity in my love—My God only have I preferred to you: And I bless God for enabling me to give so *due* a preference!—or, as her own heart can boast.'—Just such a wife did I wish him; and shall I not rejoice, if *such* a one will hold out her hand to make him happy?

She sighed often, as she read on; but spoke not, till she came to the words, 'That she was to you, ' what you might truly call, a first love;' a first love, repeated she: He was indeed mine! Permit me to say, my dear friends, a first and *only* one.

'It became him, he says, in honour, in gratitude, ' tho' the difficulties in his way seemed insuperable ' [and so they *must* seem], to hold himself in suspense, and not offer to make his addresses to any ' other woman.'—Generous, noble Grandison!—He *did* love me—Discouraged as he was; nay insulted by some of us [Giacomo hears me not, locking round her]; *He*, the generous Grandison, *did* love me. She wiped her eyes.

Recovering herself, and reading on—See here, Mrs Beaumont—'He thought himself obliged, in honour to me, and to the persons themselves, to decline proposals of advantage.' Surely he must think me an ungrateful creature.

But (reading on) *did* he 'balance in his mind between this lady and me?'—He did. But it was because of his uncertainty with *me*.

Reading to herself, to the words 'Almost an ' equal interest,' How is that, said she, repeating them?—O, it is explained—'But when his dear ' Clementina' [do I go too fast for your eye, Mrs Beaumont?] 'began to shew signs of recovery, [she sighed] 'and seemed to confirm the hopes ' had given him of my *partiality* for him,' [modest good man!]' 'then did I content myself,' says he [look, Mrs Beaumont] 'with wishing another husband to the English lady, more worthy of her ' than my unhappy situation could have made me. —Excellent English lady! If it were in my power I would make you amends for having shared a heart with you (so it seems) that ought, *my* circumstances and *your* merit considered, to have been all your own!

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‘What a disappointment was my rejection of him?’—See, these are his words.—And these too; that ‘he admires me, however, for my *motives*.’

‘Marriage, he says, is not in his power; for there is but one woman in the world, now *I* have refused him, that he can think worthy of succeeding *me*.’—What honour he does me! Thank God she is an English woman! O that I had any influence over her! Sweet lady, amiable English woman, let not punctilio deprive you of such a man as this!—Shew her this letter, my good Grandison! Let me transcribe from it, rather for your perusal, happy English lady! certain passages in it, so delicate, so worthy of himself, and of you.

‘Thousands, of whom he is not worthy,’ he says. How can he say so?

‘She has for an admirer every one who knows *her*.’—She shall have me for an admirer, Mrs. Beaumont, if she will accept of my fourth brother. She *will* accept of him, if she deserves the character he gives her: Let me tell you, lady, that your heart is narrower than that of Clementina, if you think it a diminution to your honour, that he has loved that Clementina. Why cannot you and I be sisters? My love shall be but a sisterly love. You may depend upon the honour of the Chevalier Grandison. He will do *his* duty in every relation of life. What can be your doubts?

‘Even Olivia, he says, admires you!’—And will such a woman stand upon punctilious observances, like women of ordinary consequence having to deal with common men?—O that I knew this lady! I would convince her, that he ‘can do justice to *her* greater, and to *my* lesser merits, and yet not appear to be divided by a double love, although he should own to all the world, as he says he will,’ [See, see, Mrs Beaumont, these are his very words] ‘his affection for Clementina, and glory in it!’

O Mrs Beaumont, how my soul, putting her

hand to her forehead, then to her heart, loves his soul! nor, but for *one* obstacle, that would have shaken my faith, and endangered my salvation (had I got over it), should his soul *only* have been the object of my love.

Let me but continue single, my dear friends; indulge me in the wish that has been so long next my heart; and take not advantage of the hopes I have given you in writing; and I shall pass happily thro' this short life; a life that deserves not the bustle which we make about it. Ask me not either to 'set or follow the example you propose to me:' I cannot do either. Unkind Chevalier, why would you strengthen *their* hands, and weaken *mine*?—Yet, if it became your justice, what had I *but* justice to expect from a just man; who has so eminently performed all his own duties, and particularly the filial; which he here calls an article of religion?

When she came to the concluding part of this letter, and your wishes for her perfect recovery, health and welfare, and for the happiness of us all; May every blessing, said she, he wishes us, be his!

Then folding up the letter, and putting it in her bosom, This letter, and that which accompanied it (meaning yours to her), I must read over and over.

Shall I say, my Grandison, that I half-pity the lovely Harriet Byron, though her name should be changed to yours? You *must* love Clementina: Were a sovereign Princess her rival, you *must*. Clementina! who so generously can give up a love as fervent as ever glowed in a virgin heart, on superior motives; motives which regard eternity; and receive joy in the prospect of your happiness with another woman, on a persuasion that that woman can make you happier than she herself could, because of a difference in religion.

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peruse the two letters, Mrs Beaumont knowing our curiosity, put down what had passed; intending, as she said, to write a copy of it for you.

How were we all, on perusing it, charmed with our Clementina! I insisted, that nothing, at present, should be said to her of the Count of Belvedere, and of our wishes in his favour. My father gave into my opinion. He said, he thought the properest time to mention the Count to her, was, when we had an answer to the letter I wrote to you on the 5th current, if that could give us assurances that you had made your addresses to the charming Byron, and were encouraged. The general was impatient; but he acquiesced, on finding every one come into my motion: but said, that if all this lenity did not do, he must beg leave to have his own measures pursued.

SOME little particularity has appeared in the dear creature since I have written the above. She has been exceedingly earnest with her mother, to use her interest with my father, and us, to be allowed to go to England: But desires not the permission till you are actually married. She pleads my health, because of the salutary springs you mentioned to me.

Several other pleas she offered; but, to say truth, they carried with them such an air of flightiness, that I am loth to mention them: Yet all of them were innocent, all of them were even laudable. But (shall I say?) that some of them appeared too romantic for a settled brain to be so earnest, as she is, for having them carried into execution.

We have no doubt but all her view is, to avoid marriage, by such a strange excursion. Dear creature, said the bishop, speaking of her just now, the veil denied her, she must have *some* point to carry: I wish we saw less rapidity in her manner.

I, Grandison, for my part, remember how much

she and we all suffered by denying her the farewell visit from you, on your taking leave of Italy the time before the last.

But we think an expedient has offered, that will divert her from this *wildness*, as I must call it: Mrs Beaumont has requested, that she may be allowed to take her with her to Florence for some weeks. Clementina is pleased with our readiness to oblige them both; and they will soon go.

But all this time she is uniform and steady in her wishes for your marriage. She delights to hear Mrs Beaumont talk of the perfections of the lady to whom we are all desirous of hearing you are united. You had written, it seems, to Mrs Beaumont, a character given of this young lady by Olivia, upon a personal knowledge of her. Mrs Beaumont shewed it to Clementina.

How generously did the dear creature rejoice in it! Just such a woman, said she, did I wish for the Chevalier. Olivia has shewn greatness of mind in this instance. Perhaps I thought too hardly of Olivia. Little did I think I should ever have requested a copy of any-thing written by Olivia. Ill-will disables us from seeing those beauties in the person who is the object of it, which would otherwise strike us to her advantage. You must oblige me, added she, with a copy of this extract.

Oct. 20. N. S.

You will be pleased, I know, my Grandison, with every particular that shall tend to demonstrate the pleasure the dear Clementina takes in hoping you will be soon the happy man we all wish you to be.

This morning she came down with her work into my chamber. I invite myself, Jeronymo, said she. I will sit down by you, till you are disposed to rise. She then, of her own motion, began to talk of you; and I, putting it to her (as her mother did yesterday), whether she would be really glad

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glad to hear of your nuptials, received the same answer she then made; *she sincerely should*: She hoped the next letters would bring an account that it was so. But then, Jeronymo, continued she, I shall be teased, persecuted. Let me not, my brother, be persecuted. I don't know, whether downright compulsion is not more tolerable than over-earnest entreaty. A child, in the first instance, may contract herself, as I may say, within her own compass; may be hardened: But the entreaty of such friends as undoubtedly means one's good, dilates and disarms one's heart, and makes one wish to oblige them; and so renders one miserable, whether we do or do not comply. Believe me, Jeronymo, there is great cruelty in persuasion, and still more to a soft and gentle temper than to stubborn one: Persuaders know not what they make such a person suffer.

My dearest Clementina, said I, you have shewn so glorious a magnanimity, that it would be injuring you to suppose you are not equal to every branch of *duty*. God forbid that you should be called to sustain an unreasonable trial—In a reasonable one, you must be victorious.

Ah Jeronymo! How little do I deserve this fine compliment!—Magnanimity, my brother!—You know not what I yet, at times, suffer!—And have you not seen my reason vanquished in the unequal conflict? She wept. But let the Chevalier be married, and to the angel that is talked of: and let me comfort myself, that he is not a sufferer by my withholding my hand—And *then* let me be indulged in a single life, in a place consecrated to retirement from the vain world, and we shall *both* be happy.

Mrs Beaumont came to seek her. I prevailed on her to sit down, and my sister to stay a little longer. I extolled my sister to her: She joined in the just praise. But one act of magnanimity, said Mrs Beaumont, seems wanting to complete the
greatness

greatness of your character, my love, in this particular case of the expected marriage of the Chevalier Grandison.

What is that, Mrs Beaumont?—all attention.

You see his doubts, his apprehensions of appearing worthy of the lady so highly spoken of, because of that delicacy of situation (which, as you observe, Olivia also hints at) from what may be called a divided love: Miss Byron may very well imagine, as his love of you commenced before he knew her, that she may injure you if she receive his addresses: You had the generosity to wish, when you were reading those his apprehensions, that you *knew* the lady, and were able to influence her in his favour.

Well, Mrs Beaumont—

Can I doubt that Lady Clementina is *able* to set her name to the noble sentiments, that so lately, in reading his letter, flowed from her lips?

What would Mrs Beaumont have me to do?

Let me lead you to your own closet. Pen, ink, and paper, are always before you there. Assume your whole noble self, and we shall see what that assumption will produce.

All that is in my power, said she, to promote the happiness of a man who has suffered so much through my means, it is my duty to do.

She gave her hand to Mrs Beaumont, who led her to her closet, and left her there. The following is the result. Generous, noble creature!—But does it not shew a raised imagination! especially in the disposition of the lines?

Best of Men ! }
Best of Women ! } Be ye ONE !

CLEMENTINA wishes it!

GRANDISON, Lady, will make you happy.

Be it *your* study to make *Him* so!—

Happy as CLEMENTINA would have made him,

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Had not obstacles invincible intervened.

This will lessen her regrets :

For,

His Felicity, Temporal and Eternal,

Was ever the wish next her heart.

GOD be merciful to you both,

And lead you into his paths :

Then will everlasting Happiness be your portion.

Be it the portion of CLEMENTINA—

Pray for her,

That, after this transitory life is over,

She may partake of Heavenly bliss :

And

(Not a Stranger to you, Lady, HERE)

Rejoice with you both HEREAFTER.

CLEMENTINA della PORRETTA.

The admirable creature gave this to Mrs Beaumont: Send this, madam, said she, if you think proper, to your friend and my friend, the Chevalier Grandison. Tell him, that I shall think myself very happy, if it may serve as a testimonial to the lady whose merits entitle her to his love, of my sincere wishes for their mutual happiness: Tell him, that at present I wish for nothing more ardently, than to hear of his nuptials being celebrated.

Dear Grandison! let your next give us an opportunity to felicitate you on this desirable event. In this wish joins every one of a family to whom you are, and ever will be, dear. Witness, for them all,

The Marquis and Marchioness della PORRETTA.

L. T. R. Bishop of Nocera.

JERONYMO della PORRETTA.

J. P. M. MARESCOTTI.

HORTENSIA BEAUMONT.

LETTER

LETTER XVII.

Miss BYRON, To Sir CHARLES GRANDISON.

Wednesday, Nov. 1.

HOW, Sir, have the contents of your friend Jeronymo's letter affected me!—I am more and more convinced, that, however distinguished my lot *may* be, Clementina only can deserve you. What a vain creature must I be, if I did *not* think so! And what a disingenuous one, so thinking, if I did not acknowledge it!

I cannot, Sir, misconstrue your delicate sensibilities. My own teach me to allow for yours.

'Best of men,' I can, I do, with Clementina, think you: But Harriet's ambition will be gratified, in being accounted second to HER.

And *does* Clementina 'wish us ONE!'—Most noble, most generous of women!

'Grandison, you say, will make me happy.'

'But ah, my lovely pattern, *can* Harriet be happy, even with her Grandison, if *you* are not so?'

'Believe me, LADY! *your* happiness will be essential to *hers*.

'God give you happiness! *Harriet prays for it!*
'my next to Divine Monitress, it *shall* be my study
'to make him happy!

'But, most excellent of women! *have* you *regrets*? Regrets, which can only be lessened by
'the joy you will have in his happiness!—And
'with another!

'Superlative goodness!

'Why, why, when he would allow to you the
'exercise of your religion, and only insists on the
'like liberty, are the obstacles you hint at *invincible*?'
'*ble*!'

O Sir! I can pursue this subject no farther. Thus far an irresistible impulse carried me.

How

How should I be able to stand before this lady, were the visit she was so earnest to be allowed to make to England to take place; yet, in such a case, with what pleasure should I pay my reverence to her *mind* in her *person*!

And does SHE, do her *family*, do you, Sir, wish us *speedily* ONE?—Are you not satisfied with the given month?—Is not a month, Sir, *your declaration so late made*, a short term? (and let me ask you, but within parentheses, do you not, on an occasion so *very* delicate, in your limited *three* days after your return to us, treat the not-insensible Harriet a little more—Help me, Sir, to a word—than might have been expected from a man so *very* polite?)—And can you so generously, yet so seriously, ask me, from *which* parts of the nuptial life, the LAST (what a dreadful idea do you raise in that solemn word!) or the FIRST, I would deduct the week's or fortnight's supposed delay?—O Sir! what a way of putting it is this!—Thus I answer—‘From *neither*!’ My honour is *your* honour. Determine You, most generous of men, for

Your HARRIET BYRON.

L E T T E R XVIII.

Miss JERVOIS, To Sir CHARLES GRANDISON.

Honoured Sir,

Tuesday, Oct. 31.

YOU will think your ward very bold to address you by letter; especially as she is a very poor inditer, and as you are in town: But her heart is in trouble, and she must write; and must beg the favour of you, the most indulgent guardian that ever poor Orphan had, to answer her by pen and ink. For whether you can forgive her or not, she will be equally incapable of bearing your goodness,

ness, or your displeasure. How weakly I express myself! I find I shall write worse to you, than to any body else: And why? Because I wish to write best. But I have great awe, and no genius. I am a poor girl in *every* sense; as you shall hear by and by. I hope you won't be *very* angry with me. If you are, I shall be worse than poor—I shall be miserable.

But to come before my guardian as a delinquent, when I have ambition enough to wish to shine in his eyes, if so it could have been!—If you were to acquit me, I shall have had great punishment in that thought.

But to open my troubled heart to you—Yet how shall I? I thought to tell it you yesterday; but for my life I could not. Did you not observe me once, Sir, hanging upon the back of your chair, unable to stand in your sight? O how I felt my face glow!—*Then it was* I thought to have spoken my mind; but you were so kind, so good to me, I could not, might I have had the world. You took my hand—I shall be very bold to repeat it; but am always so proud of your kind notice, that I can't help it: And you said, drawing me gently to you, 'Why keeps my Emily behind me? What can I do for my Emily? Tell me, child: Is there any thing I can do for my ward?' Yet, though the occasion was so fair, I could not tell you. But I shall tire you, before I come to the point (to the *fault*, I should say) that has emboldened me to write.

This then is the truth of the matter:

My poor mother, Sir, is very good now, you know. You have taken from her all her cares about this world. She and her husband live together happily and elegantly: They want for nothing; and are grown quite religious: So that they have leisure to think of their souls' good. They make me cry for joy, whenever I go to them. They pray for you,
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and heap blessings upon you; and cry to think they ever offended you.

But, Sir, I took it into my head, knowing it was a vast way for them to go from Soho to somewhere in Moorfields, to hear the preacher they admire so much, and coach-hire, and charities, and *contributions* of one kind or other (for their minister has no establishment), and old debts paying off, that at present, though I believe they are frugal enough, they can't be much aforehand—So, thought I, shall I ride in my guardian's coach at one time, in Lady G.'s at another, in Lady L.'s at another, though so much better able to walk than my poor mother, while she is growing into years, and when infirmities are coming on, and my guardian's example before me, *so* opening to one's heart?—I ventured, therefore, unknown to my mother and her husband, unknown to any body, by way of surprise, to bespeak a plain neat chariot, and agreed for a coachman and a pair of horses; for I had about 120 guineas by me when I bespoke it. Out of this, thought I (which is my own money, without account), I shall be able to spare enough for the first half-year's expences; after which they will be in circumstances to keep it on: And as quarters come round, thought I, I will stint myself, and throw in something towards it; and then my poor mother and her husband can go to serve God, and take sometimes an airing or so where they please, and make an appearance in the world as the mother of the girl who is intitled to so large a fortune. And I don't grudge Mr O'Hara; for he is vastly tender of my mother now: Which must be a great comfort to her, you know, Sir, now she is come to be sorry for past things, and apt to be very spiritless when she looks back—Poor dear woman!

But here, Sir, was the thing: Believing it became me, as Lady L. Lady G. and Mrs Eleanor

Grandison, intended to shew their respect to you on a certain happy occasion, by new cloaths, to shew mine the same way; I went to the mercer's, and was so tempted by two patterns, that, not knowing which to chuse, I bought of both, not thinking at the time of the bespoken chariot. To be sure I ought to have consulted Lady L. or Lady G.; but, foolish creature as I was, I must be for surprising them too with my fine fancy.

Then I laid out a good deal more than I intended in millinery matters; not but I had penny-worths for my penny: But the milliners are so very obliging, they shew one this pretty thing, and that fashionable one, and are so apt to praise one's taste, and one is so willing to believe them, and be thought mighty clever, that there is no resisting the vanity they raise. I own all my folly: I ever will, Sir, when I am guilty of any greater silliness than ordinary; for I have no bad heart, I hope, though I am one of the flowers I once heard you compare some of us to, who are late before they blow into discretion.

But now, good Sir, came on my distress: For the bespoken chariot was ready, ready sooner by a fortnight than I expected. I thought my quarter would be nearer ended; and I had made a vast hole in my money. I pulled up a courage; I had need of it, and borrowed fifty guineas of Lady G.; but, from this foolish love of surprises, cared not to tell her for what. And having occasion to pay two or three bills (I was a thoughtless creature to be sure) which, unluckily, though I had asked for them before, were brought in just then, I borrowed another sum, but yet told not Lady G. for what; and the dear Lady, I believe, thought me an extravagant girl: I saw she did by her looks.

But, however, I caused the new chariot to be brought privately to me. I went in it, and it carried

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ried me to Soho; and there, on my knees, made my present to my mother.

But do you think, Sir, that she and Mr O'Hara, when I confessed that I had not consulted you upon it, and that neither Lady L. nor Lady G. nor yet Mrs Eleanor Grandison, knew a syllable of the matter, would accept of it? They would not: But yet they both cried over me for joy, and blessed me.

It is put up somewhere—And there it lies, till I have obtained your pardon first, and your direction afterwards. And what shall I do, if you are angry at your poor ward, who has done so inconsiderate a thing, and run herself into debt?

Chide me, honoured Sir, if you please. Indeed you never yet did chide me. But yours will be chidings of love, of *paternal* love, Sir.

But if you are angry with me more than a day, if you give me reason to believe you think meanly of me, though, alas! I may deserve it; and that this rashness is but a prelude to other rash or conceited steps (for that is the fear which most terrifies me), and is therefore to be repented with severity; then will I fly to my dear Miss Byron, that now is!—And if *she* cannot soften your displeasure, and restore me to your *good opinion*—(Mere pardon will not be enough for your truly penitent ward) then will I say, Burst, heart! Ingrateful, inconsiderate Emily, thou hast offended thy guardian! What is there left in this life that is worthy thy cares?

And now, Sir, I have laid my troubled heart open before you. I know you will not so much blame the thing, even should you not approve of it, as the manner; doing it (after you had been so extremely generous and considerate to my mother) without consulting either you or your sisters. O my vanity and conceit! They, they have misled

me. They never shall again, whether you forgive me or not.

But, good, indulgent, honoured Sir, my guardian, my protector, let not my punishment be the reversing of the gracious grant which my heart has been so long wishing to obtain, and which you had consented to, of being allowed to live immediately in your own eye, and in the presence of my dear Miss Byron, that now is. This rash action should rather induce you to confirm than reverse it. And I promise to be very good. I ever loved her. I shall add filial honour, as I may say, to my love of her. I never will do any thing without consulting her; and but what you, the kindest guardian that ever poor Orphan had, would wish me to do.

And now, Sir, honour me with a few lines from your own hand; were it but to shew me that this impertinence has not so far tried you, as (should you think it just to banish me from your presence for *some time*) to make you discourage applications to you, by pen and ink, from, Sir,

Your truly sorrowful ward,

And ever-obliged and grateful

EMILY JERVOIS.

LETTER XIX.

Sir CHARLES GRANDISON, To Miss JERVOIS.

Wednesday, Nov. 1.

I WRITE to the dear child of my tenderest cares, because she requests me to write; else I had hastened to her in person, to comfort her doubting heart; and to assure her, that nothing but a fault premeditated and persisted in, that might have affected her present or future reputation, and consequently

consequently her happiness, could make me, for half an hour, offended with her. Your good intentions, my dear child, will ever be your security with me. Men, as well as women, are often misled by their love of surprises: But the greatest surprise my Emily could give me would be, if she could do any *one* thing that would shew a faulty heart.

Once more, my dear, pay your duty to your mother, in the chariot which has been the causeless occasion of so much concern to you; and tell her, and Mr O'Hara, that they have greatly obliged me in declining the acceptance of the chariot, so dutifully presented till they knew my mind: But that, not so much in the compliment paid to me as your *guardian*, as because it has given me an opinion of their own generosity and discretion. Tell them, that I greatly approve of this instance of your duty to your mother, and of your regard, for her sake, to Mr O'Hara: Tell them, that I join with my ever-amiable ward in requesting their acceptance of it; and do you, my dear, tell Miss Jervois, that I greatly honour her for this new instance of the goodness of her heart.

I inclose a note, and will, to make you easy, carry it to its proper account, that will enable you to pay the debt which you, with so dutiful an intention, have contracted.—Forgive you, my dear! I love, I admire you for it. I will not have you *flint* yourself, as you call it, in order to contribute to the future expence of the chariot. The present is but a handsome one respecting your fortune. Be therefore, for your mother's life, the whole expence yours; and it may possibly contribute not a little to the ease of mind of both (as they now live together not unhappily) if you have the goodness to assure Mr O'Hara, that you are so well satisfied with his kind treatment of your mother, that you will, on supposition of the continuance of it, be-

fore you enter into engagements which may limit your own power, or make your will dependent on that of another person, secure a handsome provision for him, for his life, in case he survive your mother.

I thank you, my dearest ward, for the affection you express for my beloved Miss Byron. She loves you so tenderly, that it would have been a concern to me, had she not engaged *your* love and confidence. You highly oblige me by promising to consult her on all material occasions. The benefit *you* will receive from her prudent advice and example, and the delight *she* will receive from your company, will be a happiness to all three. My Emily may depend upon every thing to make it completely so, that shall be in the power of

Her faithful friend and servant,

CHARLES GRANDISON.

LETTER XX.

Miss JERVOIS, To Sir CHARLES GRANDISON.

Thursday, Nov. 2.

A FEW lines, Sir: a very few—Not to shew my vanity, my pride, in being allowed to write to my guardian; not to presume to draw him into an intercourse of letters. No, Sir; I write only to thank you, which I do a thousand thousand times, for the ease, the joy you have given to my heart. O how I dreaded to open your letter! But I could not have expected it to be so *very* indulgent to a faulty girl. Not *one* rebuke! Oh Sir! how *very* good you are! And to send me the money to clear my debts! To bid me make my present! In so gracious a manner to bid me! And to put me upon promising a provision for life for Mr O'Hara,

if

if he survive my mother; which will prevent their thinking themselves obliged to live more narrowly while they are together, in order to save in view of such an unhappy event!—I flew to them with the good news—I read the whole letter to them. O how their hearts blessed you at their eyes, for they could not presently speak; and how my tears mingled with theirs! O Sir, you made us all infants!—I, for my part, am still a baby!—Did I ever cry so much for grief, as you have made me cry for joy?—It is well something now and then comes to check one's joy; there would be no bearing it else. But I shall encroach on your precious time. Thank you, thank you, Sir, a hundred thousand times. My mother is happy! Mr O'Hara is happy! Miss Byron will soon be the happiest of all human beings, thank God!—You, my guardian, must be one of the happiest of men! May every body else be happy that you wish to be so! and then how happy will be, good Sir,

*Your dutiful ward, and obliged servant,
ever to be commanded,*

EMILY JERVOIS.

They say you set out for Northamptonshire next Monday or Tuesday at furthest. Lord bless me! Lord bless you! I would say—And bless every body you love!—Amen!—for ever and ever.

LETTER XXI.

Miss BYRON, To Lady G.

Thursday, Nov. 2.

I HAVE laid before you, my dear Lady G. the letters of your brother and Signor Jeronymo;

as

as also my answer to that of your brother : My spirits never were so unequal. All joy at one time, apprehension at another, that something will still happen.—Greville is reported to be *so* gloomy, *so* silent ! He hates me, he says.—And here, unexpectedly, is poor Mr Orme returned. Amended in his health a little, those who have seen him say, and he thinks so—I am glad of it. And here are we sitting in judgment, my aunt lady-president, on the patterns you have sent : My uncle too will have his opinion to be taken—And Mr Deane, who threatened he would not come to Selby-house till the settlements were to be signed, or read—I cannot tell *what*—will be here on Saturday.

MR ORME has desired leave to visit me to-morrow. My uncle *so* hurries my spirits, not with his raillery, as he used to do—but with his joy. He talks of nothing but the coming down of your brother, and the limited three days after, and numbers the days, nay, the hours as they fly : For he supposes Sir Charles will be here on Monday at furthest ; and calls that a delay of particular grace and favour to me. For has he not told you, said he, that nothing after Friday can, on his part, detain him from us ?

But, Lady G. will he not write to my last before he comes ? Say my uncle what he pleases, your brother can't be down before Saturday evening at soonest.

Your fancy and Lady L.'s determine us. My aunt has undertaken this province : She therefore will write to you what she thinks fit. Is there not too much glare in the flowered silver, as you describe it ? Don't, my dear, let me be a bride in a masquerade habit. Humility becomes persons of some degree. We want not glare : We are *known* to be able to afford rich dresses. Something must be done, I grant, on our *appearance* ; for an appearance

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pearance we must not dispense with here in the country, whatever you people of quality may do in town. But let me not, I beseech you, or as little as possible, be marked out for a *lustre*; and be so good as to throw in a hint to this purpose to the dear busy girls here, as from yourselves; for they are exercising their fancies, as if I were to be a Queen of the May. Your authorities will support me, if they give me cause to differ in opinion from them.

MISS ORME has just been with me. She confirms her brother's amendment. She is sorry that his impatience has brought him over, when the climate was so favourable to him. She says, I shall find him sincerely disposed to congratulate me on my happy prospect, of which she has given him ample particulars. He could not, she says, but express himself pleased, that neither Fenwick nor Greville, but that one of so superior a character is to be the man.

What greater felicity can a young creature propose to herself, in the days of courtship, than to find every one in her family, and out of it, applauding her choice? Could I, a few weeks ago, have thought—But hushed be vanity! Pride, withdraw! Meek-eyed humility stand forth!—Am I indeed to be the happiest of women? Will nothing happen—O no, no! Heaven will protect your brother—Yet this Greville is a trouble to me. Not because of my horrid dream; I am not so superstitious as to let them disturb me: But from a hint he gave Miss Orme.

She met him this morning at a neighbouring lady's. He thus accosted her: I understand, madam, that your brother is returned. He is a happy man. Just in time to see Miss Byron married. Fenwick, a dog! is gone to howl at Carlisle on the occasion. Your brother, Miss Orme, and I have
nothing

nothing to do but howl in recitative to each other here.

My brother, Mr Greville, answered Miss Orme, I am sure will behave like a man on the occasion: Nor can you have reason to howl as you call it. Sir Charles Grandison is *your* particular friend, you know.

True, Miss Orme, affecting to laugh off this hit, I thought I could have braved it out; but now the matter comes near, it sticks here, just here, pointing to his throat: I cannot get it through my gizzard. Plaguy hard of digestion! making faces in his light way.

But will your brother, proceeded he, be contented to stay within the noise of the bells, which will (in a few days perhaps) be set a ringing for ten miles round! Sir Charles drives on at a d—nable rate, I hear. “But he must let me die ‘decently, I can tell him: We will not part for ‘ever with the flower of our country, without ‘conditions.” Shall *you* see the Syren, madam? If you do, tell her, that I have no chance for peace but in hating her heartily. But (whispering Miss Orme) bid her NOT TO BE TOO SECURE.

I was strangely struck with these last words, for my spirits were not high before. I repeated them, I dwelt upon them, and wept.—Fool that I was! But I soon recollected myself, and desired Miss Orme not to take notice of my tender folly.

Friday.

I have had a visit from Mr Orme. He has given *me* some pleasure. I added not to *his* melancholy. He asked me several interesting questions, which I would not have answered any other man, as I told him. I shall always value Mr Orme. Your brother is the most generous of men: But were he not so very generous, he ought to allow for my *civility* to this worthy man, since I can ap-

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plaud *him* with my whole heart for *loving* the noble Clementina. What a narrow-hearted creature must I be if I did not?—But as a woman's honour is of a more delicate nature, I believe, than a man's, with regard to *personal* love; so perhaps, if *this* be allowed me, a man may be as jealous of a woman's *civility* (in general cases I mean) as a woman may be of a man's *love* to another object. This may sound strange at first hearing, Lady G. but I know what I mean.—No body else does, Harriet, perhaps you will say.—But they would, I reply, if I were to explain myself; which at present, if you apprehend me not, I have no inclination to do.

How did this worthy man praise Sir Charles Grandison! He must see that my pride, no, not pride, my gratitude, was raised by it, as well to the *praiser* as the *praised*. He concluded with a blessing on us both, which he uttered in a different manner from what that Balaam-Greville uttered his: It was followed with tears, good man! and he left me almost unable to speak. How grateful in our ears are the praises bestowed on those whom we fondly love!

Lucy thinks I had best go to my grandmamma's before he comes down, and that he should visit me there from Selby-house. Neither my aunt nor I am of this opinion; but that he should himself go to Shirley-mamor, and visit us from thence. For is not Selby-house my usual place of residence? My grandmamma will be delighted with his company and conversation. But as he cannot think of coming down before the latter end of next week at the soonest, it is time enough to consider of these things. Yet *can* a young creature, the awful solemnity so near, and with a man whom she prefers to all others, find room in her head for any other topic!

I have

I have a letter from good Mrs Reeves. She and my cousin are so full of this agreeable subject, that they invite themselves down to us; and hope we will excuse them for their earnestness on this occasion. They are prodigiously earnest. I wonder my cousin can think of leaving her little boy. My aunt says, there is no denying them. How so?—Surely one may excuse one's self to friends one so dearly loves. *Your* presence, my Charlotte, I own, would be a high satisfaction to me: Yet you would be a little unmanageable I doubt. There can be no hope of Lady L.'s: But if there were, neither she nor any body else could keep you orderly.—Poor dear Emily!—My aunt wishes that we *could* have had her with us: But, for her own sake, it must not be. How often do I revolve that reflection of your brother's, that, in our happiest prospects, the sighing heart will confess imperfection!—But I will not add another word, after I have assured you, my dearest ladies, that I am, and ever will be,

Your grateful and most affectionate humble servant,
HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER XXII.

Sir CHARLES GRANDISON, *To Miss* BYRON.

Friday, Nov. 3.

RECEIVE, dearest, loveliest of women, the thanks of a most grateful heart for your invaluable favour of Wednesday last. Does my *Harriet* (already, methinks, I have sunk the name of Byron into that of Grandison), do Mrs Shirley, Mrs Selby think, that I have treated one of the most delicate of female minds indelicately, in the *wish* (not the *prescription*) I have presumed to signify

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nify to the beloved of my heart, that within three days after my *permitted* return to Northamptonshire, I may be allowed to receive at the altar the greatest blessing of my life? I would not be thought ungenerous. I signified my wishes; but I told you in the same letter, that your *cheerful* compliance was to me the great desirable. In every thing, from the date of the condescending letter before me, to the last of my life, shall your wishes determine mine. I will have your whole heart in the grant of every request I make to you, or you shall have the cheerful acquiescence of mine with your will. Permit me to say, that the family puntilio was not out of my thoughts when I expressed my own ardent wishes to you. Does not the world about you expect, on the return of the happy man, a speedy solemnization? I imagined, that whether he be permitted to make the place of his abode Selby-house or Shirley-manor, you would not that the happy day should be long deferred, which should give him rank as one of the dear family.

Our equipages, my dearest life, are all in great forwardness. In tenderness to you, I have forbore to consult you upon some parts of them, as my regard for your judgment would otherwise have obliged me to do. The settlements are all ready. Our good Mr Deane is ready to attend you with them. Allow me then to do myself the honour of presenting myself before you at Selby-house, on Tuesday next. I will leave it to you to distinguish the happiest day of my life, whether within the succeeding three, four, five, or even six of my return.

If I have not your commands to the contrary, Tuesday morning then, if not Monday night, shall present to you the most ardent and sincere of men, pouring out on your hand his grateful vows for the invaluable favour of Wednesday's date, which I

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considered

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considered

considered in the sacred light of a plighted love; and, as such, have given it a place next my heart.

My most respectful compliments to all whom we both so justly hold dear, conclude me, dearest madam,

*Your most grateful, obliged,
And ever-affectionate,*

CHARLES GRANDISON.

L E T T E R XXIII.

Miss BYRON, To Lady G.

Monday Morning, Nov. 6.

I SEND you, my dearest Lady G. a copy of your brother's letter of Friday last. Lucy has transcribed it for you. Lucy is very obliging. She desires to be allowed to correspond with you; and makes a merit of these transcriptions for an introduction; that is her view. I give you fair notice of it, that you may either check or encourage her, as you think fit.

Have I not cause to think your brother a little out of the way in his resolution of so sudden a return?—This night, perhaps, or to-morrow morning—I am vexed, my dear, because he is such an anticipater, that he leaves not to me the merit of obliging him *beyond* his expectation. However, I shall rejoice to see him. The moment he enters the room where I am, he can have no faults.

My aunt, who thinks he is full hasty, is gone to dine with my grandmamma, and intends to settle with that dear parent every thing for his reception at Shirley-manor. Nancy is gone with her. My uncle, at Mr Orme's invitation, is gone to dine with that worthy man.

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Monday Afternoon.

O my dearest Lady G. ! what shall we do ? All quarrels are at an end ! all petulance, all folly !—I may never, never be his at all !—I may, before the expected time of his arrival, be the most miserable of women !—Your brother, best of men !—may be—Ah—my Charl—

TERRIFIED to death, my pen fell from my fingers—I fainted away—Nobody came near me. I know I was not long insensible—My terrors broke through even the fit I fell into—Nothing but death itself could make me long insensible, on such an occasion—O how I shall terrify you !—Dearest Lady G.—But here, here comes my Lucy—Let her give the occasion of my anguish.

The following written by Miss Lucy Selby.

AT my cousin's request, while she is lain down, I proceed, my good Lady G. to account to you for her terrors, and for mine also—Dear creature !—But don't be too much terrified : God, we hope, God, we *pray*, will protect your brother ! Mr Greville cannot be capable of the shocking mischief, barbarity, villainy, which, it is apprehended, he has in view : God will protect your brother !

Here, a note was brought from an *anonymous* hand—I don't know what I write—from an *unknown* hand ; signifying, that Mr Greville was heard to threaten the life of your brother ; and we are told by more than one, that he is moody, and in a bad way as to his mind. And he left his house this morning ; so the note says (and *that* he *certainly* did) ; and was seen to take the London road, with several servants, and others—And the dear Harriet has distracted herself and me with her apprehensions. My aunt out, my uncle out, none but maid-servants at home. We, before she came up to her closet, ran up and down, directing and undirecting ; and she promised to go up, and

try to compose herself, till my uncle came from *the Park*, where he is to dine with Mr Orme. He is sent for—Thank God my uncle is come!—

By *Miss* BYRON.

And what, my dear Lady G. can his coming signify? Lucy is gone down to shew him the anonymous writer's note. Dear, dear Sir! Lord of my wishes! forgive me all my petulance. Come safe—God grant it!—Come safe! And hand and heart I will be yours, if you require it, to-morrow morning!

HERE, Lady G. follows the copy of the alarming note. I broke the seal. It was thus directed:

To GEORGE SELBY, *Esq*; *With speed, speed, speed.*

Honoured Sir,

A VERY great respecter of one of the most generous and noblest of men (Sir Charles Grandison I mean) informs you, that his life is in great danger. He over heard Mr Greville say, in a rageful manner, as by his voice, "I never will allow such a prize to be carried from me. He shall die the death," and swore to it. He was a little in wine, it is true; and I should have disregarded it for that reason, had I not informed myself that he is set out with armed men this morning. Make what use you please of this: You never will know the writer. But love and reverence to the young baronet is all my motive. So help me God!

Two of my uncle's tenants, severally, saw the shocking creature on the London road, with servants. What will become of me, before morning, if he arrive not this night in safety!

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Monday Night, Eleven.

My uncle dispatched two servants to proceed on the London road as far as they could go for daylight. He himself rode to Mr Greville's. Mr Greville had been out all day, and well attended—Expected, however, to return at night.—To prepare for his escape (who knows?) after the blackest of villainies. My aunt is in tears; my uncle represents aggravating circumstances. Our preparations, your brother's preparations; Mr Deane's expected arrival of to-morrow—Lucy weeps; Nancy wrings her hands—Your Harriet is in silent anguish—She can weep no more!—She can write no more!

Tuesday morning, 8 o'Clock, Nov. 7.

WHAT a dreadful night have I had! Not a wink of sleep.

And nobody stirring. Afraid to come down, I suppose, for fear of seeing each other. My eyes are swelled out of my head.—I wonder my uncle is not down. He might give orders about something—I know not what. What dreadful visions had I already, as it seemed, to continue my disturbance, could I have closed my eyes to give seeming form to the flying shadows! *Waking dreams*: For I was broad awake: Sally sat up with me. Such startlings! such absences!—I never was so before. Such another night would I not have for the world! I can only write. Yet *what* do I write? To what purpose?—You must not see what I have written. Now on my knees, praying, vowing: Now—*O my Lucy!*

Lucy entered just here—Nancy followed her—Nancy tormented me with her reveries of the past night: My aunt is not well; she has not slept: My uncle fell into a dose, about his usual rising-time: He has had no rest. My grandmamma must not know the occasion of our grief, till it

cannot be kept from her—*If*—But no more—
Dreadful *If*—

LETTER XXIV.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Tuesday, 12 o'Clock, Nov. 7.

In a small hand, under the Subscription of the inner Cover.

My dearest Lady G. pray read the first page of this Letter before you open the other dreadful one, sealed with five seals, and stitched to the Cover (that it may not slide *officiously* into your hands). Lucy will have me send the whole of that shocking letter. Against my judgment, I comply.

WE met this morning, soul-less, and forlorn, all equally unable either to give or receive consolation. The officious note was taken up, laid down, taken up again: the hand endeavoured to be guessed at: And at last it was concluded, to dispatch a servant to Mr Greville's, to learn news of the supposed traitor.

But behold! before the servant could return, in a riding-dress, having alighted at the outward gate, entered the hall your noble brother. I was the first whom he saw; the first who saw him. I was just going out, intending (yet hardly knowing my intention) to walk in the elm-row fronting the house, in order to shorten the way of the returning servant with news.

He cast himself at my feet. Something he said, and more he intended to say; excusing his early return, and thanking me for my favour of the Wednesday before; when my joyful surprise overpowered both my speech and senses.—And what

will

will you say to me, when I tell you, that, on my recovery, I found myself in his arms, mine clasped about his neck?

He was surpris'd at my emotion. Well he might—Every one, in a moment, crouded about him—My aunt also folded her arms around him.—Welcome, welcome, welcome, was all she could at that instant say.

I, utterly abashed, trembling, and doubting my feet, motioned to quit the hall for the parlour—But nobody minded me; all were busied in congratulating the joy of every heart; till Sally presenting herself, I leaned upon her, and staggering to the parlour, threw myself into an elbow-chair.

Your brother, attended by all my friends, followed me in. My heart again bid him welcome, though my eye could not, at that instant, bear his. He took my hand, as I sat, between both his, and in the most respectful manner pressing it with his lips, besought me to compose myself.

They had hinted to him in the hall the cause of all our emotions—They had as much reason to blush as I had.—Nancy, it seems, even Nancy, snatched his hand, and kissed it, in raptures. How dear is he to us all! He sees it now: There can be no reserves to him after this. Punctilio! *Family-punctilio!* mentioned he in his letter!—We have now no pretensions to it—

His eyes shone with grateful sensibility. Look down upon me, loveliest of women, said he, with a bent knee: Look down upon me, and tell me you forgive me for my early return: But, tho' returned, I am entirely at your devotion.

Lucy says, she never saw me more to my advantage. I looked down upon him, as he bid me, smiling through my tears. He stole gently my handkerchief from my half-bid face; with it he
dried

dried my unaverted cheek, and put it, she says, in his bosom. I have lost it.

My uncle and aunt withdrew with him, and acquainted him with all particulars. To them he acknowledged, in words of eloquent love, my uncle said, the honour done him by me, and by us all, in the demonstration we had given of our tender regard for him.

I was, by the time of their return to us, pretty well recovered. Sir Charles approached me, without taking notice of the emotion I had been in. Mr and Mrs Selby tell me, said he to me, that I am to be favoured with a residence at our venerable Mrs Shirley's. This, though a high honour, looks a little distant; so would the next door, if it were not under the same roof with my Miss Byron: But, smiling tenderly upon me, I shall presume to hope, that this very distance will turn to my account. Mrs Shirley's Harriet cannot decline paying her accustomed duty to the best of grandmothers.

Bowing, I shall not, Sir, said I, be the more backward to pay my duty to my grandmamma, for your obliging her with your company.

Thus, resumed he, snatching my hand, and ardently pressing it with his lips, do I honour to myself for the honour done me. How poor is man, that he cannot express his gratitude to the object of his vows, for obligations conferred, but by owing to her new obligation!

Then turning round to my aunt—It is incumbent upon me, madam, said he, to pay my early devoirs to Mrs Shirley, the *hospitable* Mrs Shirley, repeated he, smiling; which looked as if he expected to be here. *There*, besides, (looking pleasantly upon my aunt) I may be asked—*here* I am not—to break my fast.

This set us all into motion. My uncle ran out to look after Sir Charles's servants, who, it seems,

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in our hurry, were disregarded: Their horses in the court-yard; three of them walking about, waiting their master's orders. My uncle was ready, in the true taste of old English hospitality, to *pull* them in.

Chocolate was instantly brought for their master; and a dish for each of us. We had made but a poor breakfast, any of us. I could get nothing down before. My aunt put a second dish into my hand: I took her kind meaning, and presented it to Sir Charles. How gratefully did he receive it! Will it *always* be so, Lady G.? My love, heightened by my duty, shall not, when the obligation is doubled, make me less deserving of his politeness, if I can help it.

But still this dreadful note, and Greville's reported moodiness, made us uneasy: The servant we sent returned, with information that Mr Greville came home late last night. He was not stirring, it seems, though eleven o'clock, when the servant reached his house. He is said to be not well; and, as one servant of his told ours, so very fretful, and ill-tempered; that they none of them know how to speak to him. God grant—But let me keep to myself such of my apprehensions as are founded on conjecture—Why should I not hope the best? Is not your beloved brother at present safe? And is he not the care of Providence?—I humbly trust he is.

Sir Charles took the note. I think I have seen the hand, said he: If I have, I shall find out the writer. I dare say, it is written with a good intention.

My uncle and we all expressed, some in words, some by looks, our apprehensions.

There cannot possibly be room for any, said Sir Charles; always present to himself. Mr Greville loves Miss Byron. It is no wonder, as his apprehensions of losing all hopes of her for ever grow stronger,

stronger, that he should be uneasy. He would make but an ill compliment to her merit, and his own sincerity, if he were not. But such a stake as he has in his country, he cannot have desperate intentions. I remember to his advantage his last behaviour here. I will make him a visit. I must engage Mr Greville to rank me in the number of his friends.

What he said gave us comfort. No wonder if we women love courage in a man: We ought, if it be true courage, like that of your excellent brother. After all, my dear, I think we must allow a natural superiority in the minds of men over women. Do we not want protection? And does not that want imply inferiority?—Yet if there be two sorts of courage, an *acquired* and *natural*, why may not the former be obtained by women, as well as by men, were they to have the same education? NATURAL courage may belong to either. Had Miss Barnevelt, for example, had a boy's education, she would have probably challenged her man, on provocation given; and he might have come off but poorly.

But we have more silly antipathies than men, which help to keep us down: Whether those may not sometimes be owing to affectation, do you, Lady G. who, however, have as little affectation as ever woman had, determine. A frog, a toad, a spider, a beetle, an earwig, will give us mighty pretty tender terror; while the heroic men will trample the insect under foot, and look the more brave for their barbarity, and for our *delicate* screaming. But, for an *adventure*, if a lover get us into one, we frequently leave him a great way behind us. Don't you think so, Lady G.?—Were not this Greville still in my head, methinks I could be as pert as ever.

Sir Charles told us, that he should have been with us last night, but for a visit he was obliged to
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pay to Sir Harry Beauchamp; to make up for which hindrance, he took horse, and ordered his equipage to follow him.

He is gone to pay his duty, as he is pleased to call it, to my grandmamma, in my uncle's coach, my uncle with him. If they cannot prevail on my grandmamma to come hither to dinner, and if she is desirous Sir Charles should dine with her, he will oblige her—*by my aunt's leave*, was his address to her. But perhaps she will have the goodness to add her company to his, as she knows *that* will give us all double pleasure: She loves to give pleasure. Often does the dear lady say, "How 'can palsied age, which is but a terrifying object to youth, expect the indulgence, the love of 'the young and gay, if it does not study to promote those pleasures which itself was fond of in 'youth? Enjoy innocently your season, girls, 'once said she, setting half a score of us into 'country dances. I watch for the failure of my 'memory; and shall never give it over for quite 'lost, till I forget what were my own innocent 'wishes and delights in the days of my youth."

Tuesday, Five o'Clock.

My uncle and Sir Charles came back to dinner; my grandmamma with them. She was so good as to give them her company, at the first word. Sir Charles, as we sat at dinner, and afterwards, saw me weak in mind, bashful, and not quite recovered; and he seemed to watch my uncle's eyes, and so much diverted him and all of us, that my uncle had not opportunity to put forth, as usual. How did this kind protection assure me! I thought myself quite well; and was so cheerfully silent when Sir Charles talked, that my grandmamma and aunt, who had placed me between them, whispered me severally—You look charmingly easy, love—

You

You look like yourself, my dear. Yet still this mischievous Greville ran in my head.

My uncle took notice, that Sir Charles had said he guessed at the writer of the note. He wished he would give him an *item*, as he called it, whom he thought of.

You observe, Sir, answered Sir Charles, that the writer says, Mr Greville was in wine. He professes to be an encourager of the people of the George in Northampton. He often appoints company to meet him there. I imagine the writer to be the head waiter of the house: The bills delivered me in seem to have been written in such a hand as the note, as far as I can carry the hand-writing in my eye.

Ads-heart, said my uncle, that's undoubtedly right: Your name's up, Sir, I can tell you among men, women, and children. This man, in his note, calls you (look, else!) the most generous and noble of men. He says, we *shall never know the writer!*—Ads-dines! the man must deal in art magic that conceals himself from you, if you have a mind to find him out.

Well, but, said Lucy, if this *be* so, I am concerned at the reality of the information. Such threatenings as Mr Greville throws out are not to be slighted. Very true, said my uncle. Mr Deane and I (Mr Deane will certainly be here by and bye) will go and discourse with Greville himself to-morrow, please the Lord.

Sir Charles begged that this matter might be left to his management. Mr Greville and I, said he, are upon such a foot, as, whether he be so sincerely my friend as I am his, or not, will warrant a visit to him; and he cannot but take it as a civility, on my return into these parts.

Should he be affronting, Sir Charles? said my uncle—

I can have patience, if he should. He cannot be grossly so.

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I know not *that*, replied my uncle: Mr Greville is a *roister*!

Well, dear Mr Selby, leave this matter to me. Were there to be danger, the way to avoid it is not to appear to be afraid of it. One man's fear gives another courage. I have no manner of doubt of being able to bring Mr Greville with me to an amicable dish of tea, or to dinner, which you please, to-morrow.

Ads-heart, Sir, I wish not to see at *either* the wretch who could threaten the life of a man so dear to us all.

Sir Charles bowed to my uncle for his sincere compliment. I have nothing to do, said he, but to invite myself either to breakfast, or dine with *him*. His former scheme of appearing to the world well with me, in order to save his spirit, will be resumed, and all will be right.

My aunt expressed her fears, however, and looked at me, as I did at her, with a countenance, I suppose, far from being unapprehensive: But Sir Charles said, You must leave me, my dear friends, to my own methods, nor be anxious for my safety. I am not a rash man: I can pity Mr Greville; and the man I pity cannot easily provoke me.

We were all the easier for what the charmingly-cool, because truly-brave, man said on a subject which has given us all so much terror.

But was he not very good, my dear, not to say one word all this day of the important errand on which he came down? And to *lead* the subjects of conversation with design, as my aunt and grand-mamma both thought, as well as I, that my uncle should *not*? and to give me time to recover my spirits? Yet when he did address himself to me, never were tenderness and respect so engagingly mingled. This my uncle observed, as well as my aunt and Lucy. How the duce, said he, does this Sir Charles manage it? He has a way no man but him ever found out—He can court without speech: He can

take one's heart and say never a word. Hay, Harriet! looking archly.

Mr Deane is come—In charming health and spirits—Thank God! With what cordiality did Sir Charles and he embrace each other!

Sir Charles attended my grandmamma home: So we had not his company at supper. No convenience without its contrary. He is her own son: She is his own parent. Such an unaffected love on both sides!—Such a sweetly-easy, yet respectful, familiarity between them! What additional pleasures must a young woman in my situation have, when she can consider herself as the bond of union between the family she is of, and that she is entering into! How dreadful, on the contrary, must be *her* case, who is the occasion of propagating dissention, irreconcilable hatred and abhorrence, between her own relations and those of the man to whom she for life engages herself!

My grandmother and Sir Charles were no sooner gone, than my uncle began to talk with Mr Deane on the subject that is nearest all our hearts. I was afraid the conversation would not be managed to my liking; and having too just an excuse to ask leave to withdraw, from bad, or rather no rest last night, I made use of it; and here in my closet (preparing now, however for it) am I

Your ever-affectionate

HARRIET BYRON.

L E T T E R

L E T T E R XXV.

*Miss BYRON. In Continuation.**Wednesday Morning, Nov. 8.*

SIR Charles let my grandmother come hither by herself. He is gone to visit that Greville. We are all in pain for him: But Mr Deane comforts us.

After breakfast, thus began my uncle upon me.

Here, Dame Selby, are we still *at a fault*? Harriet knows not what she would be at; and you uphold in her *nonsenses*. Delicacy! Delicacy! The dace take me, if I have any notion of it!—What a *pize* are you about?

Dear Sir! why am I blamed? said I. What would you have me do, that I have *not* done?

Do! why I would have you give him his day, and keep to it; *that* I would have you do: And not shilly-shally for ever—and subject the best of men to insults. All your men will be easy and quiet, when the ceremony is over, and they know there is no remedy.

My good Mr Selby, said my grandmamma, you now blame without reason. Sir Charles was full hasty. Harriet was a little more nice perhaps, her lover considered, than she needed to be. Yet I don't know, but I, in her case, should have done as she did; and expected as much time as she was willing to take. It was not a *very* long one, Mr Selby, from the declaration he made; and he is a man himself of great delicacy. Harriet very readily acknowledged to him the preference she gave him to all men; and when she found him very earnest for a short day, she, by her last letter, threw herself generously into his power. He is full of acknowledgments upon it; and so he *ought* to be. To *me* he has said all that a man should say of his gratitude, upon the occasion; and he declared to me

last night, that it was with difficulty he forbore taking advantage of her goodness to him : But that he checked himself, and led to other subjects, seeing how much the dear creature was disordered, and being apprehensive, that if he had begun upon one so interesting, or even wished to talk with her alone, he should have increased her disorder.

Oy, Oy ! Sir Charles is considerate ; and Harriet should be grateful : But indeed my Dame Selby is as silly, to the full, as Harriet. She is for having Harriet keep *her* in countenance in the dance she led me so many years ago—Lady G. for my money. She finds you all out in your masonry.

Mr Selby, said my aunt, I only refer myself to what our venerable parent just now said.

And so don't think it worth while to hold an argument with me, I suppose ?

I did not know, my dear, that you *wanted* to hold an argument.

Your servant, madam—with that sly leer—*So* like Harriet ! and Harriet *so* like you !

But, Mr Selby, said my grandmamma, will you be pleased to tell the dear child, if you think her wrong, what is the next step she should take ?

Think her wrong !—Next step !—Why the next step is, as she has promised to oblige him, and to be directed by him, to keep her word, and not *hum* nor *haw* about the matter.

Mr Deane, who had been shewn and told everything that had passed since we saw him last, said, You don't *know*, Mr Selby, that my daughter Byron will make unnecessary parade. Sir Charles, you find, in tenderness to her, asked no question yesterday ; made no claim—*She* could not begin the subject.

But, said Lucy, I cannot but say that my cousin is in *some* fault.

Look you there now ! said my uncle.

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We all stared at Lucy ; for she spoke and looked very seriously.

Might she not have said, proceeded she, when Sir Charles surprised her at his first arrival (what tho' her heart was divided between past terror and present joy ?) Here I am, Sir, at your service : Are you prepared for to-morrow ?—And then made him one of her best courtesies.

Sauce-box !—Well, well, I believe I have been a little hasty in my judgment (rapping under the table with his knuckles) : But I am so afraid that something will happen between the cup and the lip—Here, last night, I dreamt that Lady Clementina and he were going to be married—Give me your hand, my dear Harriet, and don't revoke the *kindness* in your last letter to him, but whatever be the day he proposes, comply, and you will win my heart for ever.

As Sir Charles *leads*, Harriet must *follow*, resumed my grandmamma. You men are sad prescribers in these delicate cases, Mr Selby. You will be put to it, my dear love, taking my hand, before this day is over, now you seem so purely recovered. Sir Charles Grandison is not a dreaming lover. Prepare your mind, my child : You'll be put to it, I do assure you.

Why, oy ; I can't but say, Sir Charles is a man—Don't you, my *lovely Love*, be too much a woman—too close a copier of your aunt Selby here—and, as I said, you will have my heart for ever—Oy, and Sir Charles too ; for he is not one of your sorry fellows that can't distinguish between a favour and a folly.

My uncle then went out with a flourish, and took Mr Deane with him ; leaving only my grandmamma, my aunt, my Lucy, and your Harriet, together.

We had a good deal of talk upon the important subject. The conclusion was, that I would refer

Sir Charles to my grandmamma, if he were urgent for the day, and she was vested with a discretionary power to determine for her girl.

Such of my cloaths, then, as were near finished, were ordered to be produced, with some of the ornaments. They were all to sit in judgment upon them.

Surely, Lady G. these are solemn circumstances, lightly as my uncle thinks of them. Must not every thoughtful young creature, on so great a change, and for life, have conflicts in her mind, be her prospects ever so happy, as the day approaches? Of what materials must the hearts of runaways, and of fugitives, to men half-strangers to them, be compounded?

My aunt has just left with me the following billet, from Sir Charles, directed to my uncle, from Mr Greville's:

Dear Mr Selby,

I REGRET every moment that I pass out of Selby-house, or Shirley-manor: And as I have so few particular friends in these parts out of your family, I think I ought to account to you for the hours I do: Nor will I, now our friendship is so unalterably fixed and acknowledged, apologize for giving myself, by this means, the consequence with your family, that every one of yours, for their single takes, are of to me, superadded to the tenderest attachments to one dear person of it.

I found the gentleman in a less happy disposition than I expected.

It is with inexpressible reluctance that he thinks, as my happy day draws near, of giving up all hopes of an object so dear to him. He seemed strangely balancing on this subject, when I was introduced to him. He instantly proposed to me, and with some fierceness, that I would suspend all thoughts of marriage for *two* months to come, or

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at least for *one*. I received his request with proper indignation. He pretended to give reasons respecting himself: I allowed not of them.

After some canvassings, he swore, that he would be complied with in *something*. His alternative was, my dining with him, and with some of his chosen friends, whom he had invited.

I have reason to think these friends are those to whom he expressed himself with violence at the George, as over-heard, I suppose, by the waiter there.

He rode out, he owned, yesterday morning, with intent to meet me; for he boasts, that he knows all my motions, and those of a certain beloved young lady. Let *him*, let *every-body*, who thinks it their concern to watch our steps, be made acquainted with them: The honest heart aims not at secrets. I should glory in receiving Miss Byron's hand from yours, Sir, before ten thousand witnesses.

Mr Greville had rode out the night before; he did not *say* to meet me; but he knew I was expected at Selby-house, either on Monday night, or yesterday morning: And on his return, not meeting me, he and his friends passed their night at the George, as mentioned, and rode out together in the morning—In hopes of meeting me, he said; and to engage me to suspend my happy day. Poor man! Had he been in his *right mind*, he could not have hoped (had he met me on the road) to have been *heard* on such a subject.

An act of oblivion, and through reconciliation, he calls it, is to pass, in presence of his expected friends.

You will not take notice of what I have hinted at, out of the family, whatever was designed.

In the temper he would have found me in, had he met me, no harm could have happened; for he is really to be pitied.

We

We are now perfect friends. He is full of good wishes. He talks of a visit to Lady Frampton, of a month. I write thus particularly, that I may not allow such a subject as this to interfere with that delightful one which engrosses my whole attention; and which I hope, in the evening, will be honoured with the attention of the beloved and admired of every heart, as well as that of

Your ever obliged and affectionate

CH. GRANDISON.

Poor wicked Greville!—May he go to Lady Frampton's, or where-ever else, so it be fifty miles distant from us. I shall be afraid of him, till I hear he has quitted, for a time, his seat in this neighbourhood.

What a glorious quality is courage, when it is divested of rashness! When it is founded on integrity of heart, and innocence of life and manners! But, otherwise founded, is it not rather to be called *savageness*, and *brutality*?

How much trouble have I given your brother! What dangers have I involved him in! It cannot be possible for me ever to reward him.—But the proudest heart may deem it a glory to owe obligation to Sir Charles Grandison.

LETTER XXVI.

Miss BYRON. In Continuation.

Wednesday Night, Nov. 8.

SIR Charles broke away, and came hither by our tea-time. I was in my closet writing. They all crowded about him. He avoided particulars: Only said, that all was friendship between Mr Greville and himself; and that Mr Greville

came

came with him part of the way ; full of his resumed scheme of appearing to be on a good understanding with him, and a friend to the alliance between him and us.

Sir Charles looked about him, as if for somebody he saw not. My aunt came up to me : My dear, do you know who is come ? She then gave me the above particulars. We had a summons to tea. We hastened down. He met us both at the parlour-door. O madam, said he, what precious hours have I lost !—I have been patience itself !

I congratulated him on what my aunt had told me. I found he intended, as he says in his billet, that the particulars he gave in it should answer our curiosity ; and to have done with the subject. What a charming possession of himself, that he could be in such a brangle, as I may call it, and which might have had fatal consequences ; yet be so wholly, and so soon, divested of the subject ; and so infinitely agreeable upon half a score others, as they offered from one or other as we sat at tea !

Tea was no sooner over, but he singled me out—May I, madam, beg the favour of an half-hour's audience ?

Sir, Sir ! hesitated the simpleton, and was going to betray my expectation, by expressing some little reluctance ; but, recollecting myself, I suffered him to lead me into the cedar-parlour. When there, seating me—Now, madam, let me again thank you, a thousand and a thousand times, for the honour of your last condescending letter.

He but just touched my hand, and appeared so *encouragingly* respectful—I must have loved him then, if I had not before.

You have, my dearest Miss Byron, a man before you, that never can be ungrateful. Believe me, my dearest life, though I have urged you as I have, you are absolutely your own mistress of the day, and of *every* day of my life, as far as it shall be in
my

my power to make you so. You part with power, my lovely Miss Byron, but to find it with augmentation. Only let me beseech you, now I have given it you back again, not to permit your heart to be swayed by *mere* motives of punctilio.

A charming glow had overspread his cheek; and he looked as when I beheld him in his sister's dressing-room, after he had rescued me from the hands of the then cruel, now mortified, Sir Hargraxe Poilexfen.

Punctilio, *more* punctilio, Sir, shall *not* weigh with me. What I wrote to you, I intended to comply with. My heart, Sir, is—*Yours!*—I would have said—Why would not my tongue speak it?—My, my, I stammered—Why did I stammer?—Had I not owned it *before* to be so?—My grandmamma, Sir, and aunt—I could not at that instant, for my life, say another word.

Sweet confusion! I urge you no more on this topic just now: I joyfully take your reference. Then drawing a chair next me, he kissed his own hand, and held it out, as it were, courting mine. I yielded it to him, as by an involuntary motion—yet my heart was forwarder than my hand. He tenderly grasped it—retaining it—and instead of urging the approaching day, talked to me as if it were passed.

I have a request to make to your grandmother, your uncle and aunt, your Lucy, and our Mr Deane; it is a very bold one: That when I have been blessed with your hand, they will be so good as to accompany their beloved Harriet, then no more Byron, but Grandison, to my family-seat, and see the beloved of every heart happily fixed, and in possession of it. The house is venerable; I will not call it old, but large and convenient. Compassion for your neighbouring admirers will induce you to support me in this request. You cannot bear, I imagine, without a lessening of your

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own joy (if I prove the just, the grateful man to you, that, if I know myself, I shall be), either to see at church, or in your visits, those men who preferred you to all women; or, if they forbear the one or the other, to account with a gentle sigh for their forbearance. Other women might triumph secretly on such occasions; but I, even I, the successful, the distinguished man, shall not forbear some inward pity for them. Now, madam, an excursion of a month or two, if no more, made by those dear friends, who otherwise will be loth, so soon as I wish, to part with you, will *wean*, as I may say, these unhappy men from you. Mr Orme, Mr Greville, will not then be obliged to quit their own houses: All your *new* relations will attend you in turn, in the house that I always loved, and wished to settle in; your own relations with you, and witnesses of our mutual happiness. Support me, generously support me in this proposal, when I shall be intitled, by your goodness, to make it.—Silent, my dearest love!—If I have been too early in thus opening my heart to you, do me the justice to suppose that it is owing to my wishes to pass over another interesting subject which must take place before my proposal can, and which, however, engages my whole heart.

I might well be silent: I could not find utterance for the emotions of my heart. I withdrew my hand to take my handkerchief [you have often told me, Lady G. that I was born in an April morning]; but putting it into my other hand, I gratefully (I hope not *too* fondly) laid it in his way to take again. He did, with an air that had both veneration and gratitude in it—My dearest life, tenderly grasping it—how amiable this goodness!—You are not, I see, displeased.

Displeased—O Sir Charles!—But, alas! while I am too happy, the exalted lady abroad!—She is the only—Your friend Jeronymo's last letter—

Thus

Thus brokenly did I express (what my heart was full of) her worthiness, my inferiority.

Exalted creature!—Angelic goodness! You are Clementina and Harriet both in one: One mind certainly informs you both.

Just then came in my aunt Selby. I have, madam, said he to her, been making a request to your beloved niece: I am exceedingly earnest in it. She will be so good as to break it to you; and I hope—

O Sir! interrupted my too eager aunt, supposing it had been for the day, Mrs Shirley has the power——

My dear aunt Selby! said I.

What have I said, love?

He caught eagerly at it—Happy mistake! said he. My dear Mrs Selby, I thank you.

He bowed, kissed my hand, and left me, to go to my grandmamma, to inform himself of what he had to hope for, as to the day, from her.

I told my aunt what the request was, and she approved of his proposal. It will be the pride of your uncle's heart and mine, said she, to see you settled in Grandison-hall.

In less than a quarter of an hour Sir Charles returned overjoyed, with an open billet in his hand, from the venerable parent. What short work did my grandmamma make of it! This is it:

“**T**O me, my Harriet, you have referred the most important day of your life. May the Almighty shower down his blessings on it!

“Thursday, next week, God willing, is the day which shall crown the happiness of us all.

“Make no objections, my dearest child.

“Hasten to me, and say, you acquiesce cheerfully in the determination of

“*Your ever-affectionate*

“HENRIETTA SHIRLEY.”

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Had you seen, my dear Charlotte, with what tender respect your brother approached me, and with what an inimitable grace he offered me the open billet, how would you have been charmed with him! The excellent Mrs Shirley, said he, would not permit me to bring this inestimable paper folded. I have contemplated the propitious lines all the way. On my knee let me thank you, my dear Miss Byron, for your acquiescence with her determination. He kissed my hand on one knee.

He saw me disturbed [could I help it? There is something awful in the fixing of the *very* day, Lady G.; but I tried to recover myself. I would fain avoid appearing guilty of affectation in his eyes.] I will not add a word more, my angel, said he, on the joyful subject. Only tell me, shall we hasten to attend the condescending parent?

My duty to *her*, Sir, said I, (but with more hesitation than I wished) shall be an earnest of that which I am so soon, so *very* soon to vow to *you*. And I gave him my hand.

There is no describing to you, my dear Lady G. the looks, the manner with which it was received, by the most ardent, and yet most respectful of lovers.

I had scarce approached my grandmamma, and begun to utter something of the *much* my heart was filled with, when my uncle and Mr Deane (by mistake, I believe) were admitted.

Well, let us know every thing about it, said my uncle—I hope Sir Charles is pleased. I hope——

The day was named to him.

Well, well, thank God! And he spoke in an accent that expressed his joy.

Your niece has pleased you *now*, I hope, Mr Selby, said my grandmamma.

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Pretty well! pretty well! God grant that we meet with no *put-offs*! I hardly longed so much for my own day with my dame Selby there, as I have done, and do, to see my Harriet Lady Grandifon—God, God bless you, my dearest love! and kissed my cheek—You have been very, *very* good in the main—And, but for dame Selby, would have been better, as far as I know.

You don't do me justice, my dear, replied my aunt.

Don't I!—Nor did I ever—~~taking~~ kindly her hand. It was impossible, my dear Sir Charles Grandifon, for such a man as I to do justice to this excellent woman. *You* never, Sir, will be so *frop-pish* as I have been: It was in my nature: I could not help it: But I was always sorry for it *after-wards*—But if Harriet make *you* no worse a wife than my dame Selby has made *me*, you will not be unhappy—And yet I was led a tedious dance after her before I knew what she would be at—I had like to have forgot that. But one thing I have to request, proceeded my uncle—Mr Deane and I have been talking of it—God bless your dear souls, all of you, oblige me—It is, that we may have a joyful day of it, and that all our neighbours and tenants may rejoice with us. I must make the village smoak. No *hugger-mugger* doings—Let private weddings be for *doubtful* happiness—

O my uncle! said I—

And O my niece, too: I *must* have it so. Sir Charles, what say *you*? Are you for chamber-marriages? I *say*, that such are neither *decent* nor *godly*. But you would not allow Lady G. to come off so—And in your *own* case—

Am for doing as in Lady G.'s. I must hope to pay my vows at the altar to this excellent lady. What says my Miss Byron?

I, Sir, hope to return mine in the same sacred place

place (my face, as I felt in a glow) ; but yet I shall wish to have it as private as possible.

Why, oy, to be sure—When a woman is to do any thing she is ashamed of, I think she is right to be private for *example*-take. Shall *you* be ashamed, Sir Charles ?

Sir Charles has given it under his hand this very day, said Lucy (interrupting him as he was going to speak), that he shall glory in receiving my cousin's hand before ten thousand witnesses.

Make but my dearest Miss Byron easy on this head, said Sir Charles (that task, ladies, be yours) ; and, so the church be the place, I shall be happy in the manner.

The ceremony, said my grandmamma, *cannot* be a private one with us : Every body's eyes are upon us. It would be an affectation in us that would rather raise than allay curiosity.

And I have as good as promised the two pretty Needhams, said my uncle—and Miss Watson and her cousin are in expectation—

O my uncle !

Dear Harriet, forgive me ! These are your companions from childhood ! You can treat them but once in your life in this way. They would be glad at heart to return the favour.

I withdrew : Lucy followed me—*You*, Lucy, I see, said I, are for these public doings—But you would not if it were your own case.

Your case is *my* case, Harriet. I should hardly bear being made a show of with any other man : But with such a man as yours, if I did not *bold up my head*, I should give leer for stare, to see how envy sat upon the women's faces. *You* may leer at the *men* for the same reason. It will be a wicked day, after all, Harriet ; for a general envy will possess the hearts of all beholders.

Lucy, you know, my dear Lady G. is a whimsical girl.

So, my dear, the solemn day is fixed. If you could favour me with your supporting presence—I know, if you come, you will be very good, now I have not, as I hope you think, been guilty of *much*, no not of *any* parade.—Lucy will write letters for me to Lady D. to my cousins Reeves, and will undertake all matters of ceremony for her Harriet. May I but have the happiness to know that Lady Clementina—What *can* I wish for Lady Clementina?—But should she be unhappy—that would indeed be an abatement of my felicity!

There is no such thing as thinking of the dear Emily. What a happiness, could I have seen Lady L. here!—But that cannot be. May the day that will in its *anniversary* be the happiest of *my* life, give to *Lord* and *Lady L.* their most earnest wishes!

Sir Charles dispatches Frederick to-morrow to town with letters: He will bring you mine. I would not go to rest till I had finished it.

What have I more to say?—I seem to have a great deal. My head and my heart are full: Yet it is time to draw to a conclusion.

Let me, my dearest Lady G. know, if I am to have any hopes of your presence! Will you be so good as to manage with Emily.

My aunt bids me suppose to you, that since we are to have all the world of *our* acquaintance, you should bring down your aunt Grandison with you—We have at both houses a great deal of room.

Sir Charles just now asked my grandmamma, Whether Dr Curtis would be satisfied with a handsome present, if every one's dear Dr Bartlett were to perform the ceremony! My grandmamma answered, that Dr Curtis was one of my admiring friends. He had for years, even from my girlhood, prided himself with the hopes of joining my hand in marriage, especially if the office were performed in Northamptonshire. She was afraid he would

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would think himself slighted; and he was a very worthy man.

Sir Charles acquiesced. But, greatly as I respect Dr Curtis, I should have preferred the venerable Dr Bartlett to any man in the world. A solemn, solemn subject, though a joyful one!

Adieu, adieu, my dear Lady G. Be sure, continue to love me. I will, if possible, deserve your love.

Witness HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER XXVII.

Lady G. To Miss BYRON.

Friday Morning, Nov. 10.

EXPECT a letter of hurry, in answer to one, two, three, four, five, six, I don't know how many of yours; some filled with tenderness, some with love, some with nicety, sense, and nonsense. I shall reckon with you soon for one of them, in which you take intolerable liberties with me. O Harriet! tremble at my resentment. You are downright scurrilous, my dear.

I imputed extravagance to Emily in my last. The girl's a good girl. I was too hasty. I will shew you two letters of hers, and one of my brother, which clears up the imputation. I love her more and more. Poor girl! love peeps out in twenty places of hers: In his he is the best of men.—But that you knew before.

And so the honest man kissed you, kissed your lip! O lud! O lud! how could you bear him afterwards in your sight?—Forgiving creature!—And so you were friends with him before you had time to shew your anger.—Nothing like doing impudent things in a hurry.—Sometimes respectful,

sometimes free: Why this is the way of all the fellows, Harriet!—And so they go on till the respectfulness is drawn off, and nothing but the lees are left; and after two or three months are over, the once squeamish palate will be glad of *them*.

I like your uncle better than I like either your aunt or you—He likes me.

What a miserable dog [take the word for shortness; I am in haste] is Sir Hargrave!

Your plea against Clementina being *compelled*, or *over-persuaded* (the same thing), I much like. You are a good girl.

Betwixt her excellencies and yours, how must my brother's soul be divided! I wonder he thinks of either of you.

Asks and two bundles of hay, Harriet. But my brother is a nobler animal. He won't starve. However, I think in my conscience, that he should have you both. There might be a law made, that the case should not be brought into precedent, till two such women should be found, and such a man, and all three in the like situation.

Bagenhall, a miserable devil! Excellent warning-pieces!

Wicked Harriet! You infected me with your horrible inferences from Greville's temper, threatenings, and so forth. The conclusion of this letter left me a wretch!—If these megrims are the effect of love, thank Heaven I never knew what it was.

Devilish girl, to torment me with your dreams! If you ever tell me any more of them, except they are of a different sort, woe be to you!

I like your parting scene, and all that. Your *realities*, thank Heaven, are more delightful than your *reveries*. I hope you'll always find them so.

And so you were full of apprehensions on the favour your aunt did me in employing me about your *nuptial equipments*. Long ago "you gave assistance to the winds." Good! But the winds would

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would not accept of your present. They puffed it you back again, and your servants never told it was brought home. I repeat, my dear, that my brother is much more clever, in these scenes of love and courtship, than his mistress. You are a pretty cow, my love: You give good store of milk, but you have a very careless heel. Yet when you *bethink* you, you are very good; but not always the same Harriet. Your nurse in your infancy, *seesawed* you—*Margery-down*—and you can't put the pretty play out of your practice, though it is out of your memory. I can look back, and sometimes by your forwardness, sometimes by your crowing, know how it was with you eighteen years ago.

My brother's letter to you, after he has mentioned his visits to the two sick Baronets, is that of a man who shews you genteelly, and politely, that he is sensible he has a pretty trisler to deal with. I wish you would square your conduct, by what you must imagine a man of his sense would think of you. I should be too proud a minx, in your case, to owe obligation to my man for bearing with me—Spare me, spare me, Harriet! I have hit myself a terrible box o' the ear. But we can find faults in others, which we will not allow to be such in ourselves—But here is the difference between your conduct *now*, and what mine *was*: I *knew* I was wrong, and resolved one day to amend: You think yourself right, and, while you so think, will hardly ever mend, till your man ties you down to good behaviour.

Jeronymo's letter! O the next to divine Clementina! Indeed, Harriet, I think she out-sears you. I adore her. But will she be prevailed upon to marry?—She will!—If she *does*—Then—But, dear soul!—Pressed as she is—Having refused (instead of being refused) the beloved of her heart, she will still be greater than any of her sex,
if

if she *does*; the man proposed *so* unexceptionable; so tenderly loving her, in the height of her prosperity!—Gratitude to him, as well as duty to her parents; parents so indulgent as they have always been to her; will incline her to marry. May she be happy!—I am pleased with your solicitude for her happiness.

I like your answer to my brother: A good and well-deserved resignation. Let's see how you keep to it.

You do keep to it—as *I expected*—Ah! Harriet! you are quite a girl sometimes; though at others more than woman! “Will he not ask leave to come ‘down?’” Fine resignation!—“Will he not write ‘first!’”—Yes, yes, *he* will do every thing he ought to do. Look to your own behaviour, child; don't fear but *his* will be all as it should be.

As to your finery, how now, Harriet! Are *you* to direct every thing; yet pretend to ask advice? Be contented that every thing is *done for you* of this sort, and learn to be humble. Surely we that have passed the Rubicon, are not to be directed by you, who never came in sight of the river. But you, maidens, are poor, proud, pragmatical mortals. You profess ignorance; but in *heart* imagine you are at the tip-top of your wisdom.

But here you come with your horrid fears again. Would to the Lord the day were over; and you and my brother *were*—Upon my life—You are a—But I won't call you names.

Lucy thinks you should go to Shirley-manor when my brother comes—Egregious folly! I did not think Lucy could have been so silly.

Concerning our cousin Reeves wanting to be present at your nuptials—your invitation to me—and what you say of Emily—more anon.

Well, and so my brother has sent you the expected letter. Does it please you, Harriet? The duce is in you, if it don't.

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But you are not pleased with it, it seems. He is too hasty for you. Where is the boasted-of resignation, Harriet? True *female* resignation!

Tell Lucy, I am obliged to her for her transcriptions. I shall be very proud of her correspondence. "Your *aunt* thinks he is full hasty." — Your aunt's a simpleton, as well as you. My service to her.

But is the d—l in the girl again? What would have become of Lady L. and me, had you not sent both letters together that relate to Greville's supposed malignance? I tremble, nevertheless, at the thought of what might have been. But I will not forgive Lucy for advising you to send to us your horribly painted-terrors. What could possess *her* to advise you to do so, and *you* to follow her advice? I forgive not either of you. In revenge, I will remind you, that they were *good* women, to whom my brother owed all the embarrassments of his past life.

But a caution, Harriet!—Never, never, let foolish dreams claim a moment of your attention—Imminent as seemed the danger, your superstition made it more dreadful to you than otherwise it would have been. You have a mind superior to such foibles: Act up to its native dignity, and let not the follies of your nurses, in your infantile state, be carried into your maturer age, to depreciate your womanly reason—Do you think I don't dream as well as you?

Well might we all rejoice in his safety. "Hang 'about his neck for joy!" So you ought if you thought it would do him honour. Hush, hush, proud girl! Don't scold me! I think, were a king your man, he would have been honoured by the charming freedom. "Cast himself at your feet!" And you ought to have cast yourself at his. "There 'can be no reserve to him after this," you say. Nor ought there, had it not *been* for this: Did you

no

not signify to him, by letter, that you would resign to his generosity? Let me whisper you, Harriet—Sure you proud maiden minxes *think*—But *I* did once—I often wonder in my heart—But men and women are cheats to one another. But we may, in a great measure, thank the poetical tribe for the fascination. I hate them all. Are they not inflammers of the worst passions? With regard to the *Epics*, would Alexander, madman as he was, have been so *much* a madman, had it not been for Homer? Of what violences, murders, depredations, have not the Epic poets been the occasion, by propagating false honour, false glory, and false religion? Those of the *amorous class* ought in all ages (could their future geniusses for tinkling sound and measure have been known) to have been strangled in their cradles: Abuses of talents given them for better purposes (for all this time I put sacred poetry out of the question); and *avowedly* claiming a right to be *licentious*, and to overleap the bounds of decency, truth, and nature!

What a rant! How came these fellows into my rambling head? O, I remember—My whisper to you led me into all this stuff.

Well, and you at last recollect the trouble you have given my brother about you. Good girl! Had I remembered *that*, I would have spared you my reflections upon the poets and poetasters of all ages, the *truly*-inspired ones excepted: And yet I think the others should have been banished our commonwealth, as well as Plato's.

Well, but to shorten *my* nonsense, now *you* have shortened yours—The day is at last fixed—Joy, joy, joy, to you, my lovely Harriet, and to my brother!—And it must be a public affair!—Why—that's right, since it would be impossible to make it a private one.

My honest man is mad for joy. He fell down on his knees, to beg of me to accept of *your* invitation.

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tion, and of *his* company. I made a merit of obliging him, though I would have been as humble to *him*, rather than not be with you; and yet, by one faucy line, I imagine you had rather be without me.

Your cousins Reeves are ready to set out.

God bless you, invite aunt Nell in *form*: She thinks herself neglected. A nephew whom she so dearly loves! Very hard! she says.—And she never was but at one wedding, and has forgot how it was; and may never be at another—Pink and yellow, all is ready provided, go down or not—O but, if you chuse not her company, I will tell you how to come off—Give her your word and honour that she shall be a person of prime account at your first christening. Yet she would be glad to be present on both occasions.

But ah, the poor Emily! She has also been on her knees to me, to take *her* down with me—What shall I do?—Dear soul, she embarrasses me! I have put her upon writing to her guardian, for his leave. I believe she has written. If she knew her own case, I think she would not desire it.

Poor Lady L.!—She is robbed, she says, of one of the greatest pleasures of her life. Ah, Charlotte! said she to me, wringing my hand, these husbands owe us a great deal. This is an humbling circumstance. Were not *my* lord and *yours* the best of husbands—

The best of husbands! Wretches! said I. You may forgive yours, Caroline—You are a good creature; but not I mine. And something else I said, that made her laugh in the midst of her *lacrymals*. But she begs and prays of me not to go down to you, unless all should be over with her. I can do her no good; and only increase my own apprehensions, if I am with her. A blessed way two poor souls of sisters of us are in. Sorry fellows!

And

And yet, Harriet, with such prospects as these before them, some girls leap windows, swim rivers, climb walls—Duce take their folly: Their choice is their punishment. Who can pity such rash souls as those? Thanks be praised, you, Harriet, are going on to keep in countenance the two anxious sisters,

*Who, having shot the gulph, delight to see
Succeeding souls plunge in with like uncertainty;*

Says a good man, on a still *more* serious occasion.

Good news! joyful news!—I shall, I shall, go down to you. Nothing to hinder me! Lord L. proud as a peacock, is this moment come for me: I am hurrying away with him. A fine boy!—Sister safe!—Harriet, Lucy, Nancy, for your own future encouragement! Huzza, girls!—I am gone.

LETTER XXVIII.

Miss BYRON, To Lady G.

Thursday, Nov. 9.

MY aunt is so much afraid, that every thing will not be ready, that she puts me upon writing to you, to hasten what remains. I am more than half a fool—But that I always was. My spirits sink at the thoughts of so public a day. The mind, my grandmamma says, *can* but be full; and it would have been filled by the circumstance, had not the publicness of the day given me something more of grievance.

I am afraid, sometimes, that I shall not support my spirits; that I shall be ill—Then I think something will happen—Can it be, that I shall be

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the wife of Sir Charles Grandison? I can hardly believe it.

Sir Charles is tenderly concerned for me. It would be impossible, he says, that the day could be private, unless I were to go to London; and the very proposing of *that* would put my uncle out of all patience; who prides himself in the thought of having his Harriet married from his own house: Nor could I expect my grandmamma's presence. He does all he can to assure my heart, and divert me: A thousand agreeable lively things he says: So tender, so considerate, in his joy!—Surely I shall be too happy. But will you come? Can you? And if you do, will you be good? Will you make my case your own?

My uncle, at times, is prodigiously head-strong. Every hour he does or says something wrong; yet we dare not chide him. Thursday next will be one of the greatest days of his life, he says; and it shall be all his own. He either sings, hums, or whistles, in every motion. He resolves, he says, to get his best dancing legs in readiness. He started up from table after dinner this day, and caught hold of Lucy's hand, and whisked her round the room. *Dear toad*, he called her; a common address of his to Lucy (I say, because she has a jewel in her head); and flourishing about with her in a very humorous manner, put her quite out, on purpose to laugh at her; for she would have been in, if he would have let her, for the humour-sake. He was a fine dancer in his youth.

Miss Orme breakfasted with us this morning. She, no doubt, threw herself in our way on purpose to hear the news of the appointed day confirmed. My uncle officiously told her, it would be one day next week. She named the very day, and turned pale, on his owning she was not mistaken. But recollecting herself; Now, then, said she, is the time to remind my brother of a promise he made before

he went abroad, to carry me to London, on a visit to some relations there. I will prevail on him, if I can, to set out on Monday or Tuesday.

God bless you! my dear Miss Byron, said she, at parting; may your bustle be happily over! I shall pity you. You will pay for being so universally admired. But your penance will be but for two days; the *very* day, and that of your *appearance*; and in both your man will bear you out: His merit, his person, his address.—Happy Miss Byron! The universal approbation is yours. But I must have you contrive some how, that my brother may see him before he is yours: His heart will be easier afterwards.

—Sent for down by my grandmamma.—Dear Lucy, make up the letter for me. I know you will be glad of the opportunity.

Continued by Lucy.] “Will Lady G. admit me, in this abrupt manner, into her *Imperial presence*? I know she will, on this joyful occasion, accept of any intelligence. The poor Harriet! my uncle Selby would invite all the country, if they came in his way. Four of my cousin’s old play-fellows have already been to claim his promise. He wished, he said, he had room for all the world; it should be welcome.

“He will have the Great Barn, as it is called, cleared out; a tight large building, which is to be illuminated at night with a profusion of lights; and there are all his tenants, and those of Shirley-manor, to be treated, with their wives, and such of their sons and daughters as are more than twelve years old. The treat is to be a cold one. Hawkins, his steward, who is well respected by them all, is to have the direction of it. My uncle’s October is not to be spared. It will cost two days at least, to roast, boil, and bake for them. The carpenters are already sent for. Half a dozen bonfires are to be lighted up round the Great Barn;

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‘ Barn; and the stacks of wood are not to be spared, to turn winter into summer, as my uncle expresses himself.

“ Neither the poor nor the populace are to be admitted, that the confusion almost unavoidable from a promiscuous multitude may be avoided. But notice will be given, that two houses in the neighbouring village, held by tenants of the family, and one near Shirley-manor, will be opened at twelve on Thursday, and be kept open for the rest of the day, till ten at night, for the sake of all who chuse to go together. The churchwardens are preparing a list of the poor people; who, on Friday morning, *were* to receive *Five* shillings a-piece, which Sir Charles has desired to make *Ten*; on condition that they shall not be troublesome on the day.

“ Poor Sir Hargrave, to whom all this joyful bustle is primarily owing!—I tell Harriet, that she has not, with all her punctilio, been half punctilious enough. She should have had him, after all, on the motive of Prince Prettyman in the *Rehearsal*.

“ Dear madam, can your ladyship allow of this idle rattle? But I have no time to make up for it by a ceremonious conclusion; tho’ I am, with the truest respect, Lady G.’s

Most obedient humble servant,

LUCY SELBY.”

LETTER XXIX.

Lady G. to Miss BYRON.

Saturday, Nov. 11.

I WRITE a few lines, if, writing to you, I can write a few, by the special messenger that carries down
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all the remaining apparatus which was committed to my care. We women are sad creatures for delaying things to the last moment. We hurry the men: We hurry our workmen, milleners, mantua-makers, friends, allies, confederates, and ourselves. When once we have given the day, night *and* day, we neither take rest nor give it: When, if we had the *rare* felicity of knowing our minds sooner, all might go on fair and softly. But then the *gentle* passion, I doubt, would glide into insipidity. Well, and I have heard my brother say, "That things "in general are best as they are." Why I believe so; for all these honest souls, as mantua-makers, attire-women, work-women, *enjoy* a hurry that is occasioned by a wedding, and are half as well pleased with it, as if it were their own. They simper, smirk, gossip over bridal finery; spread this on their arms or shoulders; admire that—Look you here—Look ye there!—And is not this?—Is not that?—And did you ever?—No, never in my *born* days!—And is the bride, do you say, such a lovely creature?—And is the bridegroom as handsome a man as she is a woman?—O lud, O dear!—Would to heaven Northamptonshire were nearer, that one might see how charming, how graceful, how becoming! and so forth.

And why should not we women, after all, contrive to make hurry-skurries [you see how I correct myself as I go along], and make the world think our affairs a great part of the business of it, and that nothing can be done without us! Since, after a few months are over, new novelties take place, and we get into corners, sigh, groan, look silly and meagre, and at last are thrown into *straw*, as it is called; poor Caroline's case; who repines, that she can't be present on this new bustle in the family. But I am to acquaint her of every thing by pen and ink—Look to your behaviour, Harriet, on the great occasion.

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But a word about Caroline—Were it not for her being deprived of this pleasure, the good creature would be very happy. Lord L. and she are as fond as apes. She has quite forgot all her sufferings for him. He thanks her for his boy. She follows with her eye the little stranger, and is delighted with all that is done *with him, to him, for him*—Is pleased with every-body, even with the very servants who croud in, by permission, to see his little Lordship, and already claim an interest in him. Upon my word she makes a very pretty fond mother. And aunt Nell, who by the way was at the crying-out, and was then *so* frightened! *so* thankful to God! and *so* happy in her own situation. [No, not for the world, would she be other than she was!] now grudges the nurses half their cares.

What good creatures are we women!

Well, but I don't know what to do about Emily. The first vice of the first woman was curiosity, and it runs thro' all her daughters. She has written to her guardian, and nothing but an absolute prohibition will hinder her from making one in your train. Did the dear girl know the state of her own heart, she would chuse to be a thousand miles off, rather than go. I have set her woman and mine to discourage her. I have reasoned with her myself; but there is no such thing as giving her one's *true* reasons; nor *would* I, willingly: Because she herself, having not found out her love to be love, I hope the fire may be smothered in her own heart, by the aid of time and discretion, before discovery; whereas, if the doors of it were to be opened, and the air let in, it might set the whole tenement in a blaze. Her guardian's denial or assent will come perhaps in time; yet *hardly*, neither; for we shall set out on Monday. Aunt Nell is so pleased with her nursery of the *little Peer*, as she primly calls him, that you are rid of even her *wishes* to be with you. Being *sure of this*, I told her, that your aunt

had hinted to me her design to invite her in form; but that I had let you know, that Lady L. would not be able to live without her company, all the world, and the world's wife, attentive and engrossed by your affair. She, good creature! was pleased—So as she could but be thought of importance by some-body, I knew she would be happy. I told her that *you* invited nobody, but left all to your friends—Ay, poor dear soul, said she; she has enough to think of, well as she loves your brother—And sighed for *you*—Worthy ancient! The sigh a little deeper, perhaps, for some of her own recollections.

Mr and Mrs Reeves would not stay for us. What will you do with us all?—Croud you, I fear. But dispose of *us* at Shirley-manor, or Selby-house, as you please. Yours, and aunt Selby's and grandmamma Shirley's concern for us, is all we are solicitous about. But servants' rooms, nay cock-lofts, haylofts, will do. We like to be put to our shifts now-and-then—Something to talk of—

But I can tell you, if you don't know it already, Lord W. and his lady are resolved to do you honour on this occasion; but they will be but little trouble to you. My lord's steward has a half-brother, a gentleman farmer, in your neighbourhood.—Sheldon—They will be there: But perhaps you know of this a better way. They will make a splendid part of your train. Gratitude is their inducement.

Lord L. has just now told me, that my sister, in tenderness to him, and in honour to you, has besought him to be present. O Harriet! what will you do with yourself?—Aunt Nell and I have the heartburn for you. But Lord L. *must* be welcome: He is one of those who so faithfully kept your secret.

So, in our equipages, will be Lord L. my honest man, Emily, and your Charlotte: Lord L's equipages

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pages will be at the service of any of your guests ; as will our spare one—I wish our Beauchamp could permit himself to be present (I hope he will) on the nuptials of the friend so dear to him, with a lady he so greatly admires.

My woman and Emily's will be all our female attendants : One nook will serve them both.

My poor man will be mad, before the day comes. He *does* love you, Harriet. My brother, he says, will be the happiest man in the world—*himself excepted*—A hypocrite ! He just popt this in to save himself—Why dost make this exception, friend ? said I—Thou knowest it to be a mere compliment—Indeed, indeed (*two* indeeds, which implied that *one* might have been doubted) I am *now* (a sarcasm in his word *now*) as happy as mortal man can be—Ah, flatterer ! and shook my head—A recognition of my sovereignty, however, in his being afraid to speak his conscience. A little of the old leaven, Harriet !—I can't help it. It is got out of my heart, half out of my head ; but, when I take the pen, it will tingle now and then at my finger's end.

Adieu, my love !—God bless you !—I can enter into your joy. A love so pure, and so fervent. The man Sir Charles Grandison. And into your *pain* also, in a view of a solemnity so near, and to you so awful. With all my roguery, I sympathize with you. I have not either a wicked or unfeeling heart. Such as yours, however, are the true spirits ; such as mine are only bully and flash.

Lucy, you are a good girl. I like the whim of your concluding for Harriet. I also like your tenants' dining-room, and other managements, as the affair must unavoidably be a public one.

Neither of you say a word of good Mr Déane. I hope he is with you. He cannot be a cypher wherever he comes, except on the right-side of the figure, to increase its consequence. Don't be afraid.

afraid of your uncle : I, I, I will manage him, never fear.

There are other passages, Harriet, in your last letter, which I ought to have answered to—But forgive me, my dear ! I had laid it by (tho' pleased with it in the main) ; and, having answered the most material part, by dispatching your things, forgot it as much as if I had not received it, till the moment I came to conclude. Once more, Adieu, my dearest Harriet.

CH. G.

L E T T E R X X X .

Miss JERVOIS, To Sir CHARLES GRANDISON.

Friday, Nov. 10.

N O sooner, dear and honoured Sir, is one boon granted me, but I have another to beg ; yet I blush as I write, for my troublesomeness. I told you, Sir, I had furnished myself with new cloaths, on a very joyful occasion—Indeed it is on a *very* joyful occasion. You would lay me under a new obligation to your goodness, if you would be pleased to allow me to attend Lady G. in her journey down. I shall know by this fresh favour, that you have *quite* forgiven your dutiful ward. I presume not to add another word—But I dare say, dear Miss Byron, that now is, will not be against it, if you are not.—God bless you, my honoured good Sir—But God, I hope, I am sure, *will* bless you ; and so shall I, as surely I ought, whether you grant this favour, or not, to

Your ever obliged, and grateful

EMILY JERVOIS.

L E T T E R

L E T T E R XXXI.

*Sir CHARLES GRANDISON, To Miss JERVOIS.**Sunday, Nov. 12.*

IT would give me great pain to deny to my good Miss Jervois the grant of any request she shall think fit to make to me. You shall know, you say, by the grant of this favour, that I have quite forgiven my ward—Was such a test wanted, my dear? I assure you, that what you have lately done for your mother, though I was not consulted in it, has heightened my opinion of the worthiness of your heart.

As to your request, I have pleasure in leaving every-thing relating to the happy event to my beloved Miss Byron and her friends. I will entreat her to under-write her mind on this subject. She grieves that the solemnity cannot be private; which, beloved as she is in this neighbourhood, would be vain to attempt.

If her aunt has no objection from want of room, there cannot, my dear Emily, be any from

Your affectionate and true friend

CHARLES GRANDISON.

Underwritten.

My dearest Miss Jervois will excuse me, that I gave her not a formal invitation, when I intimated my wishes for Lady G.'s presence on the approaching solemn occasion, though at so many miles distance. It is a *very* solemn one. One's heart, my dear, cannot be so much disengaged, as to attend to invitations for the *very* day, as it might on its *anniversary*. We shall have too great a number of friends. O my dear! can you bear to make one in so large a company? I shall not be able.

able to attend to any of my friends on the day: No, not to you, my love. Can you bear with my inattention to every-body, to every subject, but one? Can you desire to see your Harriet (joyful as the occasion is, and the chosen wish of her heart) look and behave like a foolish creature? If you can, and Lady G. will take charge of my lovely young friend, all mine will rejoice in being able to contribute to your pleasure, as well as

Your ever-affectionate

HARRIET BYRON.

LETTER XXXII.

Lady G. To Lady L.

Selby-house, Tuesday, Nov. 14.

WELL, my sister, my friend, my dear Lady L. how do you? *As well as can be expected*, I hope: The answer of a thousand years old, to every enquirer, careful or ceremonious. And how does my dear little boy? *As well as can be expected*, too—I am glad of it.

Here we are!—Every body well, and happy.

I was afraid my brother would have looked more *polite* upon us than *familiar*, as he invited us not: But no!—He was all himself, as Harriet says. He met us at the coach-door. He handed out his ward. She could not speak. Tears were in her eyes. I could have beat her with my fan. He kissed her cheek. My dear child, I thank you most sincerely for your goodness to your mother.

I was afraid that her joy would then have been too much for her. She expanded, she collected her plumes. Her spread arms (soon, however, closed) shewed me, that she with difficulty restrained herself from falling at his feet. He turned from her to

me.

me. My best Charlotte, how do you? The journey, I hope, has not incommoded you. He led me out, and, taking each of the honest men by the hand, My dear lords, you do me honour. He then congratulated Lord L. on the present you had made him and the family.

At the inner gate met us our sweet Harriet, with joy upon one brow, half the cares of this mortal life on the other. She led us into the cedar-parlour (my brother returning to welcome in the two honest men), and threw her arms about my neck—My dearest Lady G. how much does your presence rejoice me!—I hope (and looked at me) your journey—Be quiet, Harriet. You must not think so much of these matters, my love. She was a little abashed. Don't be afraid of me; I will be very good, said I. Then will I be very thankful, replied she.

My lovely Emily, turning to her: How does my sweet friend? Welcome, once more, to Selby-house.

The girl's heart was full. She (thanking her only by a deep courtesy) abruptly withdrew to the window; and, trying for a third hem, in hopes to stifle her emotion, it broke into a half-sob, and tears followed.

Harriet and I looked; *she* compassionately, *I* vexedly, I believe; and both shook our heads at each other.

Take no notice, said I, seeing Harriet move towards the window to her—It will go off of itself. Her joy to see her Harriet, that's all.

But I *must* take notice (for she found that Emily heard her)—My dear Emily, my lovely young friend—why—

I will tell you, madam, interrupted she, and threw her arms about Harriet's neck, as Harriet (sitting in the window) clasped hers about her waist; and I will tell you truth, and nothing but the truth—You wrote so cool to me about my coming

ing—And yet I to come ! But I could not help it—And I thought you now looked a little severely upon me—But love, and I will say, duty to you, my dearest Miss Byron, AND NOTHING ELSE, made me so earnest to come. Say you forgive me.

Forgive you, my dearest Emily !—I had only your sake, my dear, in view. If I wrote with less warmth than you expected, forgive *me*. Consider my situation, my love. You are, and ever will be, welcome to me. Your griefs, your joys are mine—Give me which you please.

The girl burst into fresh tears—I, I, I am now as unable, sobbed she, to bear your goodness, as before I was your displeasure—But hide, hide me ! Here comes my guardian !—What now, when he sees me thus, will become of me ?

She heard his voice at the door, leading in the two lords ; and they followed by Mr Selby, Mrs Selby, Lucy, Nancy.

Sir Charles went to the two young ladies. Harriet kept her seat, her arms folded about Emily.

Sweet emotion ! said he : My Emily in tears of joy !

—What a charming picture !—O my Miss Byron, how does your tenderness to this amiable child oblige me ! I sever you not ; clasping his generous arms about them both.

I have afflicted my dear Emily, Sir, without intending it. I wrote coldly, my precious young friend thinks ; and her love for me makes her sweetly sensible of my supposed ingratitude. But believe me, my dear, I love you with a true sisterly tenderness.

I took the dear girl aside, and gently expostulated with her upon the childishness of her behaviour, and the uneasiness she would give to Miss Byron, as well as to herself, by repetitions of the like weakness of mind.

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She promised fair ; but, Lady L. I wish there were more of the child, and less of the woman, in this affair. Poor thing ! she was very thankful for my advice ; and expressed how wrong she was, *because* it might discourage her guardian and Miss Byron, that *now was*, from letting her live with them : But for my life, said she, whatever was the matter with me, I could not help my foolishness.

Miss Nancy Selby took Emily up with her ; and uncle Selby and I had a little lively hit at each other, in the old stile. We drew my brother in. I had not tried his strength a good while : But, as Harriet said in one of the fairest letters she ever wrote, I soon found he was the wrong person to meddle with. Yet he is such a charming raller, that I wonder he can rest his talent. No wonder, Harriet would say ; because he has talents so superior to that which, she says, runs away with his poor sister.

Emily came down to us very composed, and behaved prettily enough : But had my brother as much mannish vanity as some of the sorry fellows have, who have no pretence for it, he would discern the poor Emily's foible to have some little susceptibility in it. I am glad he does not ; for it would grieve him. I have already told him of the sufferings of poor Lady Anne S. on her hearing he is near marriage ; and he expressed great concern upon it for that really worthy woman.

Mr Reeves, his wife, and Mr Deane, were abroad when we arrived. They came in to tea. Our mutual congratulations on the expected happy event, cheered our own hearts, and would have delighted yours. Charming, charming is the behaviour of my brother to his bride-elect. You can have no notion of it ; because at Colnebrook we always saw him acting under a restraint ; owing, as

since we have found, to honour, conscience, and a prior love.

He diverts and turns the course of subjects that he thinks would be affecting to her, yet in such a manner as it is hardly perceivable to be his intention to do so: For he makes something of the begun ones contribute to the new ones; so that, before uncle Selby is aware of it, he finds himself in one that he had not in his head when he set out.—And then he comes with his “What a pize was I going to say? But this is not what I had in my head.” And then, as my brother knows he misses his scent, only because it has not afforded the merry mortal something to laugh at, he furnishes him with some lively and innocent occasion which produces that effect, and then Mr Selby is satisfied. Mrs Selby and Lucy see how my brother manages him, and are pleased with it; for it is so delicately done, that something arises from it that keeps the honest man in credit with himself and with every body else, for his good humour, good heart, and those other qualities which make him in his worst subjects tolerable, and in his best valuable.

Venerable Mrs Shirley is to be here all to-morrow and next day. Mr Deane has chosen Shirley-manor for his abode for the time he stays; so has James Selby, in order to make more room at Selby-house for us women. There too Mr and Mrs Reeves take up, of choice, their lodgings, though here all day.

Poor Harriet! She told *me* once, that fear makes cowards loving. She is so fond of me and Lucy, and her aunt at times, it would be a sin not to pity her. Yet Lucy once tossed up her head upon my saying so—*Pity her!* why, yes, I think I do, now you have put me in the head of it: But I don't know whether she is not more to be *envied*. Lucy is a polite girl. She loves her Harriet. But she

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she knew I should be pleased with the compliment to my brother.

Harriet has just now looked in upon me—Writing, Lady G. and of me?—To Lady L. I suppose?

She clasped her arms about me: Ah, madam!

Thursday! Thursday!

What of Thursday?

Is the day after to-morrow!

Every child can tell that, Harriet.

Ah but I, with such happiness before me, am sillier *than* a child!

Well, but I can tell you something, Harriet.

What is that?

That the next day to Thursday is Friday—The next day to that is Saturday—The next—

Pish! I shall stay no longer with you; giving me a gentle tap—I would not have answered you so.

Away she tript, desiring her affectionate compliments to dear Lady L.

Let me see! Have I any more to write? I think not. But a call for supper makes me leave my paper unsubscribed.

EMILY behaved very prettily at supper; but it would have been as well, if she had not thought so herself: For she boasted of her behaviour afterwards to me. That made it look like an *extraordinary* in her own account.

Mr Selby sung us a song, with a good fox-hunter air. There is something very agreeable in his facetiousness; but it would become nobody else. I think you and I agreed at Dunstable, that he is a fine, jolly, hearty, handsom-*ish* man—He looks shrewd, arch, open, a true country-gentleman aspect: what he says is *so so*—what he means is better.—He is very fond of your lord—But I think rather fonder of mine—A criterion, Lady L.!

As for Lord G. he is in the situation of Harriet's Singleton—He is prepared to laugh the moment Mr Selby opens his mouth, especially when he twists his neck about, turns a glass upside down, and looks under his bent brows, at the company round, yet the table always in his eye: For then we know, that something is collected, and ready to burst forth.

Well, good night! good night! good night!—Has my godson elect done crying yet? What a duce has *he* to cry at? Unswaddled, unpinioned, unswathed legs and arms at full liberty: But they say crying does good to the brats—opens their pipes—and so forth—But tell him, that if he does not learn to laugh as well as to cry, he shall not be related to

CHARLOTTE G.

LETTER XXXIII.

Lady G. In Continuation.

Wednesday, Nov 15.

WEDNESDAY is come, and, as Harriet says, to-morrow is Thursday. Ah, Harriet! rich as content! poor as patience!

I have been talking to her: Half-comforting her, half-laughing at her. She says I am but half-good.

All the world is come.—Lord W. and his ever-gregable lady. Beauchamp, as I am alive, with them! I wish I could see this rogue Emily in love with him. He is certainly in love with her.

“I know it—I know it!—Do you go down ‘about your business.’”

Only Lord G. come to tell me what I knew before.

Harriet's

Harriet's gone down to be complimented. She has hardly spirits to compliment.

"Well, well, I'll only tell Lady L. who is come. 'Does not the poor soul keep her bed? And are we not to be as complaisant to our ill friends as our well!—I am coming, child.'

Emily, with her pretty impertinence. Neither Lord G. nor Emily can be any thing when strangers come, and I stand not by them to shew their signification.

Duce! a third messenger—O! Mrs Selby herself. I'll tell you more by and by, Lady L. "Your servant, Mrs Selby. I attend you."

THE two Miss Nedhams, Miss Watson, Miss Barclay, the two Misses Holles, Mr Deane—"So, 'so, so, Harriet, said I, what is the meaning of 'this?'—My uncle's doings! I have no spirits. Sir Charles should not have been so passive: He, and nobody else, could have prevailed upon my uncle. My aunt has held him in till her arms ached. O the dear restive man! She has now let go; and you see how he prances over the whole meadow, the reins upon his neck.

Dear girl! said I, I am glad you are so fanciful.

I would fain be lively if I could, said she. Never any creature had more reason, Lady G.—My heart is all gratitude, and, I will say, love.

Good girl, hold up your head, my dear, and all will be as it should be.

Sir Charles staid to attend hither the most venerable of women. Mr and Mrs Reeves are to come with them.

You must, as you expect me to be minute, be content with bits and scraps, written by snatches of time. I pity you for your still life, my dear Lady L. and think your request, that I will so

write as to make you suppose yourself on the spot, a reasonable one.

Here is come the man of men !

WITH what respect (all his respect has love in it) did he attend Mrs Shirley to her seat ! And then hastening to Lord and Lady W. he saluted them both, and acknowledged the honour done him by their presence ; an honour, he said, that he could not have expected, nor therefore had the thought, the distance so great, of asking it.

He then paid his compliments, in the most affectionate manner, to his amiable friend Beauchamp ; who, on his thanking him for his uninvited presence, said, he could not deny himself being present at a solemnity that was to complete the happiness of the best of men, and best of friends.

Sir Charles addressed himself to the young ladies who were most strangers to him ; apologizing to them, as they were engaged with Mr Selby, Mr Deane, and Lord G. that he did not at first. He sat a few minutes with them : What he said I heard not ; but they smiled, blushed, and looked delighted upon each other. Every body followed him in his motions with their eye. So much presence of mind never met with so much modesty of behaviour, and so charming a vivacity.

The young ladies came only *intendedly* to breakfast, and that at Mr Selby's odd invitation. They had the good sense to apologize for their coming this day, as they were to make part of the cavalcade, as I may call it, to-morrow. But the odd soul had met the four at a neighbouring lady's where he made a gossiping visit, and would make them come with him.

I observed, that nobody cared to find fault with him ; so I began to rate him ; and a very whimsical

sical dialogue passed between us at one end of the room.

I made the honest man ashamed of himself, and every body in our circle was pleased with us. This misled me to go on ; and so, by attending to his nonsense, and pursuing my own, I lost the opportunity of hearing a conversation, which, I dare say, would have been worth repeating to you by pen and ink. Harriet shall write, and give it you.

Mr Orme and his sister, we are told, set out yesterday for London. Mrs Selby and Harriet are yet afraid of Greville.

The gentlemen and some of the ladies, myself (but not Harriet) among them, have been to look at the preparations made in the lesser park, for the reception of the tenants. Mr Selby prided himself not a little on his contrivances there. When we returned, we found Harriet at one end of the great parlour, sitting with Emily ; her grandmother, Mrs Selby, Lucy, in conversation at the other ; the good girl's hand in hers, Emily blushing, looking down, but delighted, as it seemed ; Harriet, with sweetness, love, and compassion, intermingled in her aspect, talking to her, and bending over her her fine neck. I thought I never saw her look so lovely. Elder sister like, and younger, one instructing in love, the other listening with pleasure.

They took every body's attention, as the room filled with the company, who all crowded about Mrs Shirley, affecting not to heed the two friends. What would I give, said Lady W. to Sir Charles and her lord, for a picture of those two young ladies [Emily just then kissed the hand of her lovely friend with emotion, and Harriet lifted up Emily's to her lips], if love, dignity, and such expression, could be drawn in the face of one lady ; and that reverence, gratitude, and modest attention in the other ? I congratulate you, Sir Charles, with

with all my heart. I have observed with rapture, from every look, every word, and from the whole behaviour of Miss Byron, that your goodness to hundreds will be *greatly* recompensed. O my good Lord W. turning to him, Miss Byron will pay all our debts.

Every attitude, every look of Miss Byron's, said my lord, would furnish out a fine picture. Wherever she is, I cannot keep my eye from following her.

My brother bowed delighted.

How pleased was Mrs Shirley, Mrs Selby—Every body! But what a different man is lord W. to what he once was! lifted up from low keeping, to a wife, who, by her behaviour, good sense, politeness, gives him consequence. Once I thought him one of the lowest of men. I denied him, in my heart, a relation to my mother, and thought him a savage.

The two young ladies, finding themselves observed, stood up in a parting posture; but Emily, seeming eager to detain her dear friend's attention, Harriet took a hand of Emily's in each of hers.

I had fiddled that way—Yes, my dear, said the lovely Harriet, a friendship unalterable, as you say, by time of fate. Dearest Emily, command me ever.

Emily looked about her—O madam, I want to *kneel* to you. I will ever, ever—My good Lady G. said Harriet, approaching me, one of Emily's hands in hers, we have promised a friendship that is to continue to the end of our lives. We are to tell each the other all her faults. How causelessly has my Emily been accusing herself—The most ingenuous of human hearts is hers.

She left Emily's hand in mine, and bent towards Mrs Shirley, and the whole circle of friends surrounding her chair.

O my

O my dear Lady G. ! said Emily, whisperingly, as we followed the meek-eyed goddess of wisdom (such her air, her manner, her amiableness, seemed in my thought, at that time, to make her), never, never, was such graciousness ! I cannot bear her goodness. What a happy creature shall I be, if I follow her example, and observe her precepts !—You cannot, my dear, said I, have a better guide : But, love, you must not be capricious, as you were at first coming. She professed she would not. I have been excusing myself to her, madam, said the dear girl, and am forgiven.

My brother met the lovely creature. He took her hand, and, leading her towards her grandmother, we have been attentive, my dearest life, to you and Emily. You love *her* : She adores *you*. My Beauchamp, you know not the hundredth part of the excellencies of this admirable woman.

You were born for each other. God preserve you both, for an example to a world that wants it.

Harriet courtesied to Beauchamp. Her face was overspread with a fine crimson ; but she attempted not to speak. She squeezed herself, as it were, between the chairs of her grandmamma and aunt ; then turned about, and looked *so* charmingly ! Miss Jervois, Sir, said she, to my brother, has the best of hearts. She *deserves* your kind care. How happy is she in such protection !

And how much happier will she be in yours, madam ! replied he. Of what a care, my Emily, turning to her, has this admirable lady already relieved my heart ! The care the greater, as you deserve it all. In every thing take her direction : It will be the direction of love and prudence. What an amiable companion will you make her ! and how

how happy will your love of each other make me!

Emily got behind me, as it were. Speak for me to my guardian; promise for me, madam—You never, never shall break your word through my fault.

Beauchamp was affected. Graciousness, said he, looking at Harriet, and goodness, looking at Emily, how are they here united! What a happy man will he be, who can intitle himself to a lady formed upon such an example!

A sun-beam from my brother's eye seemed to play upon his face, and dazzle his eyes. The fine youth withdrew behind Lady W.'s chair. Mr Selby, who had been so good as to give us his silent attention, then spoke, with a twang through his nose. Adad, adad, said he, I do not know what to make of myself—But go on, go on; I love to hear you.

Your good lord, my dear, enjoyed the pleasure we all had: Mine tossed up his head, and seemed to snuff the wind: And yet, my dear Lady L. there was nothing so very extraordinary said; but the *manner* was the thing, which shewed a meaning that left language behind it.

My brother is absolutely passive as to the economy of the approaching solemnity. Mrs Shirley, Mrs Selby, Lady W. your Charlotte, and Lucy, are the council appointed; but uncle Selby will put in, to marshal this happy proceeding. *What a pize*, he says, is not Harriet *his* daughter? Will it not be his day?

Mrs Selby tries to smile off his oddity; but now and then we see her good-naturedly redden at it, as if for his sake. Lucy looks at her uncle as if she could hardly excuse his particularities; but Mrs Shirley has always something to say for him. She enters into his character: She knows the honesty, as well as generosity, of his heart: That it all

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all proceeds from joy and love ; and always allows for him—as I would have my friends allow for me : And, to say truth, I, for my own part, like him the better for wanting allowances ; because his case, in that respect, is mine. Ah, my dear ! it is the thoughtful, half-asleep, half-awake, blinking cat, that catches the mouse. Such as your Charlotte, with their kittenish tricks, do but fright away the prey ; and, if they could catch it, had rather play with it than kill it.

Harriet is with her virgins : Her dress is left to her own choice. I slept in just now—She met me at her dressing-room door, and looked *so* lovely ! *so* silly ! and *so* full of unmeaning meaningness [Do you understand me, Lady L. ?] She sighed—What would my Harriet say to me ? said I, taking her hand—I don't know ; again sighed—But love me, Lady G.

Can I help it ? said I ; and, putting my arms about her, kissed her cheek.

Uncle Selby has provided seven gentlemen of the neighbourhood, to match the number of their ladies ; for there will be sixteen of us : Mr *Godfrey*, Mr *Steele*, Mr *Falconbridge*, three agreeable young men, sons of gentlemen in the neighbourhood, Mr Selby's chosen friends and companions in his field-sports ; his cousin *Holles*, brother to the Misses *Holles*, an admirer of Miss *Nedham* ; young Mr *Roberts*, an admirer of Miss *Barclay* ; Mr *Allestree*, a nephew of Sir John, a young man of fine qualities, engaged to Miss *Dolly Nedham* ; and Lord *Reresby* of Ireland (related to Mr Selby's favourite, Sir Thomas *Falconbridge*), a young nobleman of shining parts, great modesty, good-nature, and, what is worth them all, Mr *Shirley* says, a man of virtue.

Lord W. was very desirous of giving so rich a jewel as Harriet to his nephew, in return, as he said, for as rich a jewel which he had presented

to

to him; but Mr Selby would not admit of that. I told him, on his appeal to me, that he was right, once in his life.

Mr Selby talks much of the music he has provided for to-morrow. He speaks of it as a *band*, I assure you.

WE have had a most agreeable evening. My brother was the soul of the company. His address to his Harriet was respectfully affectionate, yet, for her sake, not very peculiar. Every body, in turn, had his kindest notice, and was very happy in it. To-morrow's solemnity was often hinted at by Mr Selby, and even by my flippant lord—But Sir Charles always insensibly led to more general subjects; and this supported the spirits of the too-thoughtful Harriet, and she behaved, on the whole, very prettily. His joy visibly was joy; but it seemed to be of so familiar and easy a nature, as if it would last.

He once occasionally told the happy commencement of his acquaintance with Miss Byron; on purpose, I saw, to remind her, that he ought not to be thought of as a stranger to her, and to engage her in easy familiarity. But there was a delicacy observed by him in his remembrance. He began not from the time that he rescued her from Sir Hargrave; but from the first visit she made me in St James's-square; though she, with great gratitude, carried it back to its real date.

Mrs Shirley retired soon, as is her custom, her Harriet attending her. The old lady is lame, and infirm; but, as she sits, is a very fine woman; and every body sees that she was once a beauty. I thought I never saw beauty in full bloom so beautiful as when it supported beauty in ruins, on the old lady's retiring, with a face *so* happy, leaning one arm on her lovely grandchild, a neat crutch-

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lick in the other, lightening her weight to the delicately formed supporter of her old age. It was so striking a picture, that every soul, all standing up, from reverence, on her retreating, observed it; nor took off their eyes till the door shut out the graceful figures.

The old lady's lameness is owing, it seems, to a strained sinew, got in leading up a dance, not many years ago, proposed by herself, in order to crown the reconciliation which she had brought about, between a couple that had, till then, been unhappy; and which her good-nature and joy made her not sensible of till she sat down. Pity that any thing should have hurt so benign, so chearful, so benevolent a woman! Why did not Harriet tell us this circumstance? It would have heightened our value for her: And the more, if she had told us, as is the truth, that she never considers it as a hurt (so honourably come by) but when she thinks she is troublesome to those about her.

Harriet returned to the company more chearful than when she left it, enriched with her grandmother's blessings, and prayers for her and my brother (as she whispered me), and in having been allowed to support the tottering parent.

Harriet, said I, aloud, you were a very naughty girl to accuse me, as once you did, of reflecting upon age. You never, in my eyes, looked more lovely than you did half an hour ago, supporting the best of old ladies.

We are all of your ladyship's mind, said lady W. A new grace, believe me, my dear, shone out in every graceful feature.

Your kind notice, ladies, bowing to me and Lady W. does me honour; but more to your own hearts.

Most gracefully does the girl receive and return a compliment; but this, Lady L. I need not now

say to you: We have both admired her on these occasions. How happy will she make a man, who can be so *sensible* of his happiness! And how happy will *he* make *her*! *He*, who has the most grateful and enlarged of human hearts!

Soon after tea [I tell you things out of course, Lady L. as they come into my head] we most of us withdrew, to hear read the marriage articles: When they were ready to sign, Harriet was sent for in. She would not come before. She begged, she prayed she might not. The first line of each clause, and the last, for form-sake, were run over, by Mr Deane, as fast as he could read. How the dear creature trembled when she came in, and all the time of the shortened reading! But when the pen was given her to write her name, she dropt it on the parchment, out of her trembling hand. Sir Charles saw her emotion with concern; and held her up, as she stood. My dearest life, said he, take time—Be composed—putting the pen with reverence in her fingers.

She tried to write; but her pen would not touch the parchment, so as to mark it. She soon, however, made another effort, his arm round her waist—She then signed them; but Sir Charles held her hand, and the parchments in them, when she delivered them.—‘As your act and deed, my dearest love?’ said Sir Charles.—‘Yes, indeed,’ replied she, and made him a courtsey; hardly knowing what she did.

She must hear of this, when she can bear it. You charged me to be very minute on the behaviour of our Harriet: You was sure it would be a pattern. But, no; you see she is too timid.

She accompanied me to my chamber when we retired for the night. She sighed. I took notice of it.—O my Charlotte, said she, to-morrow! to-morrow!—

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Will be the beginning of your happiness, my Harriet!—What virgin heart, said I, but must have had joy, on her contemplating the man of sense and politeness, had his behaviour of this night *only* been the test of her judgment of him?

True; and I *have* joy: But the circumstance before me is a solemn one: And does not the obligation lie all on his side?

Does he behave to you, my love, as if he thought *any* of it did?

O no, no! But the fact is otherwise; and as I know it, the obligation is heightened by his polite goodness to me.

Dearly does he love his Harriet (to-morrow will you be *his* Harriet for life). Are you not convinced that he loves you?

I am, I am! But——

But what, my dear?

I never can deserve him. Hapless, hapless Clementina! *she only* could! Let a fortnight after to-morrow be over, and she be not *un*-happy, and what a thrice happy creature shall I be!

I kissed her glowing cheek—Support yourself like a heroine to-morrow, my dear. You will have a task, because of the crowds which will attend you; but it is the tax you pay for being so excellent, and so much beloved.

Is it not strange, Lady G. that my grandmamma should join to support my uncle in his vehemence for a public day? Had it been only his command, I would have rebelled!

The pride they take in the alliance with my brother, not for his situation in life, but for his transcendent merit, is their motive; ~~your~~ grand-mother's particularly. She considers the day as one of the happiest of her life: She has begged of me to support you in undergoing it. She says, if there should be a thousand spectators, she knows it will give pleasure to as many hearts; and to hers

the more, for that reason. And you will be, continued I, so lovely a pair, when joined, that every beholder, man and woman, will give him to you, you to him.

You are very good, my dear Lady G. to encourage me thus: But I told my grandmother this night, that she knew not the hardship she had imposed on me, by insisting on a public day; but I would not begin so great a change, whatever it cost me, by an act of opposition and disobedience to the will of so dear a parent. But your *brother*, my dear Lady G. continued she, who would have thought *he* would have given into it?

As your friends mean a compliment to my brother, replied I, so he, by his acquiescence, means one to you, and to them. He is not a confident man: He looks upon marriage in as awful a light as you do; but he is not shy of making a public declaration of his love to the woman he has chosen. He has told me, talking of this very subject, that public ceremony is not what, for your delicacy-sake, he would have proposed: But *being* proposed, he would not, by any means, decline it. He had no concern but for you; and he took your acquiescence as a noble instance of your duty and obligingness to one of the most affectionate and worthy of parents.

O my dear Lady G. how good was you to come down! Support me in the arduous task of to-morrow!—You will not want my support, my love; you will have Sir Charles Grandison bound, both by duty and love, to support you.

She threw her arms about me: I will endeavour to behave as I ought, in a circumstance that shall intitle me to such protection, and to such a Sister.

My sidggetting lord thrust in (unsent for) his sharp face; and I chiding him for his intrusion, she slipt away, or I had designed to attend her to her chamber; and there, perhaps, should we have

staid

staid together most part of the night. If I had, I don't suppose that I should deprived *her* of any rest. What makes my foolish heart throb for her? so happy as she is likely to be!—But sincerely do I love her.

I should have told you, that Emily behaved very prettily. Mr Beauchamp had a rich opportunity to engage her, while the settlements were executing.

On our return to them, the poor girl was wiping her eyes. How now, Emily? said I softly. O madam, Mr Beauchamp has been telling me how ill Sir Harry is! His own eyes set mine the example. How I pity him! And how good he is! No wonder my guardian loves him.

Beauchamp may possibly catch her in a weeping fit. The heart, softened by grief, will turn to a comforter. Our own grief produces pity for another: Pity, love. They are next neighbours, and will call in to ask kindly how a sufferer does: And what a heart must that be, that will not administer comfort when it makes its neighbourly call, if comfort be in its power?

'Lord G. you are very impertinent.' I am in the scribbling vein, my Caroline. And here this man—'Say another word, Lord G. and I'll sit up all night—Well, well, now you return not sauciness for threatening, I will have done.'

Good night—Good morrow rather, Lady L.—O Lady L.! *Good morrow* may it be!

CH. G.

LETTER XXXIV.

Lady G. }
Miss SELBY, } *To Lady L.*

Thursday Morning, Nov. 16.

YOU shall find me, my dear sister, as minute as you wish. Lucy is a charming girl. For the humour's sake, as well as to forward each other, on the joyful occasion, we shall write by turns.

It would look as if we had determined upon a public day, in the very face of it, were we to appear in full dresses: The contrary, therefore, was agreed upon yesterday. But every one, however, intends to be dressed as elegantly as morning-dresses can make them. Harriet, as you shall hear, is the least shewy. All in virgin white. She looks, she moves an angel. I must go to the dear girl.—‘Lucy, where are you?’

‘Here, madam—But how can one write when one’s thoughts——’

‘Write as I bid you. Have I not given you your cue?’

Lucy, taking up the pen.] Dear Lady L. I am in a vast hurry. Lord W. Lady W. and Mr Beauchamp are come. Sir Charles, Mr Deane, Mr and Mrs Reeves, have been here this *half-hour*. Has Lady G. dated?—No, I protest! We women are above such little exactnesses. Dear Lady L.! the gentlemen and ladies are all come. They say the church-yard is crouded with more of the living than of the dead, and there is hardly room for a spade. What an image, on such a day! We

are

are all out of our wits between joy and hurry. My cousin is not well; her heart misgives her! Foolish girl!—She is with her grandmamma and my grandmamma Selby. One gives her harts-horn, another salts. “Lady G. Lady G. I must attend my dear Miss Byron: In an hour’s time that will be her name no longer.”

Lady G.] Here, here, child—Our Harriet’s better, Lady L. and ashamed of herself. Sir Charles was sent for up, by her grandmother and aunt, to soothe her. Charming man! Tenderness and love are indeed tenderness and love in the brave and manly heart. Emily will not be married, on any consideration. There is terror, and not joy, she says, in the attending circumstances. Good Emily, continue to harden thy heart against love, and thoughts of wedlock, for two years to come, and then change thy mind, for Beauchamp’s sake!

“Dear Lucy, a line or two more. Your uncle; I hear his voice, summoning—The man’s mad; mad indeed, Lady L.—In *such* a hurry!”—Lucy, they are not yet all ready.

“Nor I, says the raptured saucy-face, to take up the pen—not a line more can I, will I write, till the knot is tied.”

Nor I, my dear Lady L. till I can give you joy upon it.

I fib: For this hurrying soul himself, in driving every body else, has forgot to be quite ready.—But we are in very good time. Lucy has brought me up the order of procession, as Earl-marshal Selby has directed it.

Here I pin it on.

First

THE HISTORY OF

First Coach (Mr *Selby's*);

THE BRIDE, - - Mr SELBY.
 Mrs SHIRLEY, - - THE BRIDEGROOM.

Second Coach (Mrs *Shirley's*).

Miss EMILY JERVOIS, LORD RERESBY.
 Miss NEDHAM, - - Mr BEAUCHAMP.

Third Coach (Sir *Charles's*).

Miss BARCLAY, - - Mr FALCONBRIDGE.
 Miss WATSON, - - - Mr ALLESTREE.

Fourth Coach (Lord *W.'s*).

Mrs SELBY, - - Lord W.
 Lady W. - - - Lord L.

Fifth Coach (old Mrs *Selby's*).

Old Mrs SELBY, - Lord G.
 Lady G. - - - Mr DEANE.

Sixth Coach (Mr *Reeves's*).

Mrs REEVES, - - Mr JAMES SELBY.
 Miss LUCY SELBY, Mr REEVES.

Seventh Coach (Sir *John Holles's*).

Miss NANCY SELBY, Mr HOLLES.
 Miss KITTY HOLLES, Mr STEELE.

Eighth Coach (Lord *G.'s*).

Miss PATTY HOLLES, Mr GODFREY.
 Miss DOLLY NEDHAM, Mr ROBERTS.

Each

Bride Men and Maids.

Each coach four horses. Sir Charles's state-coach to be reserved for the day of public appearance.

[From Selby-house to the church, half a mile, in coaches; foot-way not so much.]

Emily was very earnest to be bride-maid, tho' advised to the contrary.

Mr Beauchamp was a bride-man, at his own request also.

I will go back to the early part of the morning.

We were each of us serenaded, as I may say, by direction of this joyful man uncle Selby (*awakened*, as he called it, to music), by James Selby, playing at each person's door an air or two, the words from an epithalamium (whose, I know not);

*The day is come, you wish'd so long:
Love pick'd it out amidst the throng:
He destines to himself this sun,
And takes the reins, and drives it on.*

It is indeed a fine day. The sun seemed to reproach some of us; but Harriet slept not a wink. No wonder.

I hastened up to salute her. She was ready dressed. Charming readiness, my love, said I!

I took the opportunity while I was able, answered she.

Lucy, Nancy, were with her, both dressed, as she, for the day; that they might have nothing to do but to attend her. What joy in their faces! What sweet carefulness in the lovely Harriet's!—And *will* this day, said she once, in a low voice, to me, give me to the lord of my heart?—Let not *grief* come near it; *joy* can be enough painful!

Lucy.] My cousin, her spirits over-hurried, was ready to faint in her grandmother's arms; but,

but, revived by the soothings, the blessings, of her venerable parent, soon recovered. Let nobody be frightened, said her grandmother: Affright not, by your hurryings, my lovely child! A little fatigued; her spirits are hurried: Her joy is too much for them.

What a charming presence of mind has Mrs Shirley! Lady G. bids me write any thing to your ladyship, so I *will* but write; and forbids me apologizing either for manner or words.

Sir Charles was admitted. She stood up the moment she saw him, love and reverence in her sweet aspect. With a kind impatience he hastened to her, and threw himself at her feet, taking her hand, and pressing it with his lips—Resume your magnanimity, my dearest life: By God's blessing, with the man before you, you will have *more* than a chance for happiness.

Forgive me, Sir, said she, sitting down (She could hardly stand :) I can have no doubt of your goodness: But it is a great day! The solemnity is an awful one!

It is a great, a solemn day to me, my dearest creature! But encourage my joy by your smiles. It can suffer abatement only by giving you pain.

Generous goodness! But——

But what, my love? In compliment to the best of parents, to the kindest of uncles, resume your usual presence of mind. I, else, who shall glory before a thousand witnesses in receiving the honour of your hand, shall be ready to regret that I acquiesced so cheerfully with the wishes of those parental friends for a public celebration.

I have not been of late well, Sir: My mind is weakened. But it would be ungrateful, if I did not own to you, that my joy is as strong as my fear: It overcame me. I hope I shall behave better. You should not have been called to be a witness of my weakness——

This

This day, my dearest love, we call upon the world to be a witness to our mutual vows. Let us shew that world, that our hearts are one; and that the ceremony, sacred as it is, cannot make them more so. The engagement is a holy one: Let us shew the multitude, as well as our surrounding friends, that we think it a laudable one. Once more I call upon you, my dearest life, to justify my joy by your *apparent* approbation. The world around you, loveliest of women, has been accustomed to see your *lovers*; shew them now the husband of your choice.

O Sir! you have given me a motive! I will think of it throughout the whole sacred transaction. She looked around her, as if to see if everybody were ready that moment to attend her to church.

Lady G.] The ceremony is happily over; and I am retired to oblige my Caroline. You have the form of the procession. When every thing was ready, Mr Selby thought fit to call us down in order into the Great Hall, marshalling his fours; and great pride and pleasure did he take in his office. At his first summons, down came the angel, and the four young ladies, and each of the four had her partner assigned her.

Emily seemed, between the novelty and the parade, to be wholly engaged.

Harriet, the moment she came down, flew to her grandmamma, and kneeled to her, Sir Charles supporting her as she kneeled, and as she arose. A tender and sweet sight!

The old lady threw her arms about her, and twice or thrice kissed her forehead; her voice faltering—God bless, bless, sustain my child!—Her aunt kissing her cheek: Now, now, my dearest love, whispered she, I call upon you for fortitude.

She

She visibly struggled for resolution ; but seemed, in all her motions, to be in a hurry, as if afraid she should not hold it. She passed me with such a sweet confusion ! Charming girl ! said I, taking her hand, as she passed, and giving way to her quick motions, for fear restraint should disconcert her.

When her uncle gave the word for moving, and approached to take her hand, she in her hurry, forgetting her cue, put it into Sir Charles's. Hold, hold, said her uncle, sweeping his bosom with his chin, in his arch way, that must not yet be. My brother, kissing her hand, presented it, in a very gallant manner, to her uncle. I yield it to you, Sir, said he, as a precious trust ; in an hour's time to be confirmed mine by divine, as well as human sanctions.

Mr Selby led the lovely creature to the coach, but stopt at the door with her, for Mrs Shirley's going in first : The servants at a distance all admiring, and blessing, and praying, for their beloved young lady.

Sir Charles took the good Mrs Shirley's hand in one of his, and put the other arm round her waist, to support her. What honour you do me, Sir ! said she. I think I may throw away *this* (meaning her ebony crutch-stick) : Do I ail any thing ? Her feet, however, seconded not her spirits. My brother lifted her into the coach. It was so natural to him to be polite, that he offered his hand to his beloved Harriet ; but was checked by her uncle (in his usual pleasant manner) : Stay your time, too ready, Sir, said he. Thank God it will not be long before *both* hands will be yours.

We all followed, very exactly, the order that had been with so much proud parade prescribed by Earl-marshal Selby.

The coach-way was lined with spectators. Mr Selby, it seems, bowed all the way, in return to the salutes of his acquaintance. Have you never, lady

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L. called for the attention of your company in your coach, to something that has passed in the streets, or on the road, and at the same time thrust your head through the window, so that nobody could see but yourself? So it was with Mr Selby, I doubt not. He wanted every one to look in at the happy pair; but took care that hardly any body but himself should be seen. I asked him afterwards, If it were not so? He knew not, he said, but it might. I told him, he had a very jolly comely face to shew, but no head. He does not spare me: But true jests are not always the most welcome. Tell a lady of forty, that she is sixty or seventy, and she will not be so angry as if she were guessed to be eight or nine and thirty. The one nobody will believe; the other every-body. My Lord G. I can tell you, fares well in Mr Selby's company.

"Lucy, my dear girl, take the pen—You don't know, you say, what I wrote last—Read it, my girl—You have it—Take the pen; I want to be among them."

Lucy.] Lady G. must have her jest, whether in the right place, or not. Excuse me, both sisters. How *could* she, however, in a part so interesting? She says, I must give an account of the procession, and she will conduct them into the church; I out of it. I cannot, she says, after so many wishes, so many suspenses, so much expectation, before it came to this, be too minute. Every woman's heart leaps, she says, when a wedding is described; and wishes to know all, *how and about it*. Your ladyship will know, that these words are lady G.'s own: But what can I say of the procession?

The poor Harriet—Fie upon me—The *rich* Harriet, was not sorry, I believe, that her uncle's head, now on this side, now on the other, in a manner filled the coach: But when it stopt at the churchyard, an inclosed one, whose walls keep off coaches

near a stone's throw from the church-porch, then was my lovely cousin put to it; especially as her grandmother walked so slow. We were all out of our coaches before the father and the bride entered the porch. I should tell your ladyship, that the passage from the entrance of the church-yard to the church is railed in. Every Sunday the crowd (gathered to see the gentry go in and come out) are accustomed to be bounded by these rails; and were the more contentedly so now: The whole church-yard seemed one mass (but for that separating passage) of living matter, distinguished only by separate heads; not a hat on the men's; pulled off, perhaps, by general consent, for the convenience of seeing, more than from designed regard in *that* particular. But, in the main, never was there such silent respect shewn, on the like occasion, by mortal mob. We all of us, Lady L. have the happiness to be beloved by high and low.

But one pretty spectacle it is impossible to pass by. Four girls, tenants' daughters, the eldest not above thirteen, appeared with neat wicker-baskets in their hands, filled with flowers of the season. Cheerful way was made for them. As soon as the bride, and father, and Sir Charles, and Mrs Shirley alighted, these pretty little Flora's, all dressed in white, chaplets of flowers for head dresses, large nosegays in their bosoms, white ribbands adorning their stays and their baskets, some streaming down, others tied round the handles in true lover's knots, attended the company; two going before; the two others here and there, and every-where; all strewing flowers: A pretty thought of the tenants among themselves. Sir Charles seemed much pleased with them: Pretty dears he called them, to one of them.

God bless you, and God bless you, was echoed from many mouths. Your brother's attention was chiefly employed on Mrs Shirley, because of her age
and

and lameness. Here my good Lady G. perhaps would stop to remark upon the worthy nature of the English populace, when good characters attract their admiration; for even the populace took notice, how right a thing it was for the finest young gentleman their eyes ever beheld to take such care of so good an old lady. He *deserved* to live to be old himself, one said: They would warrant, others said, that he was a sweet-temper'd man; and others, that he had a good heart. In the procession one of us picked up one praise, another another. Tho' Lady G. Lady W. and the four bride-maids, as well as the lords, might have claimed high notice; yet not any of them received more than commendation: We were all considered but as Satellites to the planets that passed before us. What indeed were we more? But let me say, that Mrs Shirley had her share in reverence, as the lovely couple had their's in admiration. But O how my dear cousin was affected, when she alighted from her uncle's coach!

The churchwardens themselves were so complaisant as to stand at the church-door, and opened it, on the approach of the bride, and her nuptial father. But all the pews near the altar were, however, filled (one or two excepted, which seemed to be left for the company) with ladies and well-dressed women of the neighbourhood: And though they seemed to intend to shut the doors after we had all got in, the church was full of people. Mr Selby was displeased, for his niece's sake; who, trembling, could hardly walk up to the altar. Sir Charles *seated* his venerable charge on a covered bench on the left side of the altar; and by her, and on another covered bench on the rightside, without the rails, we all, but the bride-maids and their partners, took our seats. They stood, the men on the bridegroom's side; the maids on Harriet's—Never—

Lady G.] ‘Are you within the church, Lucy?—
 ‘You are, I protest. Let me read what you have
 ‘done. Come, pretty well, pretty well—You were
 ‘going to praise my brother: Leave that to me.
 ‘I have an excellent knack at it.’

Never was man so much and so deservedly admired. He saw his Harriet wanted support and encouragement. The minister stood suspended a few moments, as doubting whether she would not faint. My dearest love, whispered Sir Charles, remember you are doing honour to the happy, thrice happy man of your choice: Shew he is your choice, in the face of this congregation. Pardon me, Sir, I will endeavour to be all you wish me.

Sir Charles bowed to the minister to begin the sacred office. Mr Selby, with all his bravery, trembled, and, overcome by the solemnity of the preparation, looked now pale, now red. The whole congregation were hushed and silent, as if nobody were in the church but persons immediately concerned to be there. Emily changed colour frequently. She had her handkerchief in her hand, and (pretty enough!) her sister bride-maids, little thinking that Emily had a reason for her emotion, which none of them had, pulled out *their* handkerchiefs too, and *permitted* a gentle tear or two to steal down their glowing cheeks. I fixed my eye on Emily, sitting outward, to keep her in order. The doctor began—“*Dearly beloved*”—Ah, Harriet! thought I, thou art much quieter now than once thou wert at these words*.

No *impediments* were confessed by either of the parties when they were referred to by the minister, on this head. I suppose this reference would have been omitted by Sir Hargrave’s snuffing parson. To the question to my brother, “*Wilt thou have,*”

&c.

* When Sir Hargrave Pollexfen would have compelled her to be his, Vol. I. P. 222.

&c. he chearfully answered, *I will*. Harriet did not say, *I will not*. "*Who giveth this woman,*" &c. I, I, I, said uncle Selby; and he owns, that he had much ado to refrain saying—"With all my heart and soul!" Sir Charles seemed to have the office *by heart*; Harriet *in her heart*: For before the minister could take the right-hand of the good girl to put it into that of my brother, his hand knew its office, nor did her trembling hand decline the favour. Then followed the words of acceptance, "*I Charles take thee, Harriet,*" &c. on *his* part, which he audibly, and with apparent joy and reverence in his countenance, repeated after the minister: But not quite so alert was Harriet in *her* turn; her hand was rather taken than offered. Her lips, however, moved after the minister; nor seemed to hesitate at the little piddling word *obey*, which, I remember, gave a qualm to my poor heart on the like occasion. The ring was presented. The doctor gave it to Sir Charles, who, with his usual grace, put it on the finger of the most charming woman in England, repeating after the minister audibly, "*With this ring I thee wed,*" &c. She brightened up; when the minister, joining their right hands, read, "*Those whom God hath joined together, let no man put asunder.*" And the minister's address to the company, declaring the marriage, and pronouncing them man and wife, in name of the Holy Trinity, and his blessing them, swelled, she owns, her grateful heart, ready to bursting. In the responses, I could not but observe, that the congregation generally joined, as if they were interested in the celebration.

Sir Charles, with a joy that lighted up a more charming flush than usual on his face, his lively soul looking out at his fine eyes, yet with an air as modest as respectful, did credit to our sex before the applauding multitude, by bending his knee to his sweet bride, on taking her hand, and saluting her,

her, on the conclusion of the ceremony—May God, my dearest life, said he audibly, be gracious to *your* Grandison, as he will be good to *his* Harriet, now no more Byron!—She courtesied low, and with so modest a grace, that every soul blessed her, and pronounced her the loveliest of women, and him the most graceful and polite of men.

He invited Dr Curtis to the wedding-dinner, and led his bride into the vestry.

She was followed by her virgin-train; they by their partners.

She threw herself, the moment she beheld her grandmother, at her feet. Bless, madam, your happy, happy child.

God for ever bless the darling of my heart!

Sir Charles bent his knee to the venerable lady with such a *condescending* dignity, if I may so express myself, Receive and bless also your son, my Harriet's reverend parent, and mine.

The dear lady was affected. She slid off her seat on her knees, and with uplifted hands and eyes, tears trickling on her cheeks, Thou, Almighty, bless the dear son of my wishes!

He raised her with pious tenderness, and saluted her. Excellent lady!—He would have said more, but was affected—Every body was—And having seated the old lady, he turned to Mrs Selby—Words are poor, said he; my actions, my behaviour, shall speak the grateful sense I have of your goodness, saluting her; of yours, madam, to Mrs Shirley; and of yours, my dearest life, addressing himself to his lovely bride, who seemed hardly able to sustain her joy on so respectful a recognition of relation to persons so dear to her. Let me once more, added he, bless the hand that has blessed me!

She cheerfully offered it: I give you, Sir, my Hand, said she, and with it a poor Heart—A

poor

poor Heart indeed ! But it is a grateful one ! It is all your own !

He bowed upon her hand. He spoke not. He seemed as if he could not speak.

Joy, Joy, Joy, was wished the happy pair, from every mouth. " See, my dear young ladies," said the happy and instructing Mrs Shirley, addressing herself to them, " the reward of duty, virtue, and obedience ! How unhappy must those parents and relations be, whose daughters, unlike our Harriet, have disgraced themselves and their families, by a shameful choice—As my Harriet's *is*, such, looking around her be *your* lot, my amiable daughters !"

They every one besought her hand, and kissed it ; and some by speech, all by looks and courtesies, promised to cherish the memory of this happy transaction for their benefit.

Emily, when she approached the venerable lady, sobbing, said, Bless me, me also bless, my dear grandmamma Shirley !—Let me be your own grand-daughter.—She embraced and blessed the dear girl—Ah, my love, said she, But *will* you supply the place of my Harriet to me ? *Will* you be my Harriet ? *Will* you live with me and Mrs Selby—as Harriet did ?—Emily started : Ah, madam, you are all goodness ! Let me try to make myself, in some little way, agreeable to my dear Miss Byron that was, and live a little while in the sun-shine of my guardian's eye ; and then how proud shall I be to be thought, in any the least degree, like your Harriet !

This I thought a good hint of Mrs Shirley. Our Harriet (my dear Caroline) shall not be made unhappy by the chit ; nor shall the dear girl neither, if I can help it, be made so by her own foible. We will watch over both, for the good of both, and for the tranquillity of the best of men.

Beauchamp's

Beauchamp's joy shone through a cloud, because of his father's illness; but it *did* shine.

Mr Selby and my lord were vastly alive. Lord L. was fervent in his joy and congratulations; but he was wiser than both put together. Nothing was wanting to shew that he was excessively pleased; but I was afraid the other two would not have considered the vestry as part of the church; and would have struck up a tune without music.

How sincerely joyful, also, were Lord and Lady W. ! My lord's eyes burst into tears more than once: Nephew, and dear nephew at every word, whether speaking of or to my brother, as if he thought the relation he stood in to him a greater glory than his peerage, or ought else that he valued himself upon, his excellent lady excepted.

Upon my honour, Caroline, I think, as I have often said, that people may be *very* happy, if not *most* happy, who set out with a moderate stock of love, and supply what they want in that with prudence. I really think, that my brother and Harriet cannot be happier than are now this worthy couple; times of life considered on both sides, and my lord's inferior capacity allowed for. For certainly, men of sense are most capable of joyful sensations, and have their balances; since it is *as* certain, that they are also most susceptible of painful ones. What then, is the stuff, the nonsense, that romantic girls, their romancing part of life not wholly elapsed, prate about, and din one's ears with, of *first* love, *first* flame, but *first* folly? Do not most of such give indication of gun-powder constitutions, that want but the match to be applied to set them into a blaze? Souls of tinder, discretions of flimsy gauze, that conceal not their folly—One day they think as I do; and perhaps before they have daughters who will convince them of the truth of my assertion.

But

But here comes Lucy.—“ My dear girl take the pen—I am too *sentimental*. The French only are proud of sentiments at this day; the English cannot bear them: Story, story, story, is what they hunt after, whether sense or non-sense, probable or improbable.”

Lucy.] “ Bless me, Lady G. ! you have written a great deal in a little time. What am I to do ? ”

Lady G.] “ You brought the happy pair into the church. I have told Lady L. what was done there: You are to carry them out.”

Lucy.] “ And so I will.”—My dearest love, said her charming man to my cousin, who had a little panic on the thoughts of going back through so great a croud, imagine, as you walk, that you see nobody but the happy man whom you have honoured with your hand: Every body will praise and admire the loveliest of women. Nobody, I hope, will blame your choice. Remember at whose request it was, that you are put upon this difficulty: Your grandmamma’s and uncle’s. She, one of the best of women, was married to one of the best of men. I was but acquiescent in it. Shew, my dearest life, all your numerous admirers and well-wishers, that you are not ashamed of your choice.

O Sir ! how charmingly do you strengthen my mind ! I will shew the world that my choice is my glory.

Every body being ready, she gave her hand to the beloved of her heart.

The bells were set a-ringing the moment the solemnity was concluded; and Sir Charles Grandison, the son of our venerable Mrs Shirley, the nephew of my uncle and aunt Selby, husband of my dear and ever dear Harriet, and the esteemed of every heart, led his graceful bride through a lane of applauding and decent behaving spectators,

tors, down through the church—and still more thronging multitudes in the church-yard; the four little Flora's again strewing flowers at their feet, as they passed. My sweet girls, said he, to two of them, I charge you, complete the honour you have done us, by your presence at Selby-house: You will bring your companions with you, my loves.

My uncle looked around him as he led Mrs Shirley: *So* proud! and *so* stately? By some undesigned change, Mr Beauchamp led Miss Jervois. She seemed pleased, and happy; for he whispered to her all the way praises of her guardian. *My* guardian, twice or thrice, occasionally, repeated the aloud, as if she boasted of standing in some relation to him.

The bride and bridegroom stopt for Mrs Shirley a little while at the coach-side: A very grateful accident to the spectators: He led them both in, with a politeness that attends him in all he does. The coach wheeled off, to give way to the next; and we came back in the order we went.

"Now, my dear Lady G. you, who never were from the side of your dear new sister for the rest of the day, resume the pen."

Lady G.] "I will, my dear; but in a new letter. This fourth sheet is written down to the very edge. Caroline will be impatient: I will send away this."

Joy to my sister! Joy to my aunt! Joy to the earl! To Lady Gertrude! To our dear Dr Bartlett! To every one, on an event so happy; and so long wished for by us all!

"Sign, Lucy, sign."

"After your ladyship."

There then, CHARLOTTE G.

And, There then, LUCY SELBY.

LETTER

L E T T E R XXXV.

Lady G. To Lady L. In Continuation.

THIS happy event has been so long wished for by us all; we are so much delighted with the bride, as well as the bridegroom; so many uncertainties, so many suspenses, have fallen in; so little likelihood once that it ever would have been; and you are so miserably tied by the leg, poor Caroline! and so little to divert you, besides the once smiling to the ten times squalling of your little stranger; that compassion, love, both incite me to be minute; that so you may be as much with us in idea, as we all wished you could have been in person.

Crouds of people lined the way, in our return from church, as well as in our way to it; and blessings were pronounced upon the happy pair, by hundreds, at their alighting at Selby-house.

When we were all assembled in the great hall, mutual congratulation flowed from every mouth: Then did every man salute the happy bride: Then did the equally happy bridegroom salute every lady—There was among us the height of joy; joy becoming the awful solemnity; and every one was full of the decent behaviour, and the delight expressed by the crouds of spectators of all ranks, and both sexes; a delight and decency worthy of the characters of the admirable pair: And Miss Nedham declared, and all the young ladies joined with her, that if she could be secure of the like good behaviour and encouragement, she would never think of a private wedding for herself. Mr Selby himself was overjoyed, too much even to utter a jest; Now, now, he said, he had attained the height of his ambition.

The

The dear Harriet *could* look up : She *could* smile around her. I led her, with Lucy, into the cedar-parlour—Now, my dear love, said I, the moment we entered it, throwing my arms about her, just as her lips were joyfully opening to speak to me, do I salute my real sister, my sister Grandison, in my dear Lady L.'s name, as well as in my own: God Almighty confirm and establish your happiness!

My dearest, dearest Lady G. how grateful, how encouraging, to my heart, is your kind salutation! Your continued love, and that of my dear Lady L. will be essential to my happiness.

May our hearts be ever united! replied I. But they must: For were not our minds kindred minds before?

But you must love my Lucy, said she, presenting her to me—You must love my grand—mamma, said I, catching the word from her, your aunt, your uncle, your cousins, and your cousins' cousins, to the twentieth generation—And so I will: Ours yours; yours ours! We are all of one family, and will be for ever.

What a happy creature am I! replied she—How many people can *one* good man make so!—But where is my Emily, sweet girl! Bring to me, Lucy, bring to me my Emily!

Lucy went out, and led in the dear girl. With hands and eyes uplifted, My dear Miss Byron, that was, now Lady Grandison, said she, love me; love your Emily. I am now *your* Emily, *your* ward; love me as well as you did when Miss Byron.

Harriet threw her arms about her neck; I do, I will, I must: You shall be my sister, my friend; my Emily now, indeed! Love me, as I will love you; and you shall find *your* happiness in *mine*.

Sir

VOL. V

Sir Charles entered; his Beauchamp in his hand. Quitting his and taking hers, he kissed it. Once more, said he, do I thank my dearest life for the honour she has done me: Then resuming, with his other hand, his Beauchamp's, he presented each to the other, as brother and sister.

Beauchamp, in a graceful manner, bowed on her hand: She courtesied to him with an air of dignity and esteem.

He then turning to Emily, Acknowledge, my dear, said he, your eldest sister: My Harriet will love her Emily. Receive, my dearest life, your ward. Yet (to Emily) I acquit not myself of the power, any more than of the will, of obliging you at first hand.

O Sir! said the sobbing girl, you are all goodness! But I will make no request to you, but through my dearest Lady Grandison's mediation. If she approve of it first, I shall not doubt of its fitness to be complied with.

Was not that pretty in Emily? O how Beauchamp's eyes loved her!

But why, ladies, said Sir Charles, do you sequester yourselves from the company? Are we not all of a family to-day? The four little Flora's, with their baskets in their hands, were entering the gate, as I came in: Receive them, my love, with your usual graciousness. We will join the company, and call them in. My Beauchamp, you are a bride-man; restore my bride to her friends and admirers within.

He took Emily's hand. She looked so proud!—Harriet gave hers to Beauchamp. We followed them into the great hall: Mr Selby had archness in his look, and seemed ready to blame us for withdrawing.—Sir Charles was aware of him. My dear Mr Selby, said he, will you not allow us to see the pretty Flora's? By all means, said Mr Selby; and hurried out, and introduced them.

Sweet pretty girls! We had more leisure to consider the elegant rusticity of their dresses and appearance. They had their baskets in their hands, and a courtesy and blush ready for every one in company. Sir Charles seemed to expect that his bride would take notice of them first; but observing that she wanted presence of mind, he stepped to them; took each by the hand, the youngest first; called them pretty loves; I with, said he, I could present you with as pretty flowers as you threw away in honour to *this company*; putting into each basket, wrapped up in paper, five guineas: Then presented them, two in each hand, to his bride; who, by that time, was better prepared to receive them with that sweet ease and familiarity which give grace to all she says and does.

The children afterwards desiring to go to their parents, the polite Beauchamp himself, accompanied by Lucy, led them to them, and returned, with a request from all the tenants, that they might have the honour, some time in the day, to see the bride and bridegroom among them, were it but for two minutes. What says my love? said Sir Charles. O, Sir, I cannot, cannot—Well, then, I will attend them, to make your excuse, as well as I can. She bowed her thanks.

The time before dinner was devoted to conversation. Sir Charles was nobody's, no, not very particularly his bride's: He put every one upon speaking in turn. For about half an hour he sat between the joyful Mrs Shirley and Mrs Selby; but even then, in talking to them, talked to the whole company: Yet, in his air and manner to both, shewed so much respect, as needed not the aid of a particular address to them in words.

This was observed to me by good Lord L. For Harriet (uneasy, every eye continually upon her, thoughtful, bashful) withdrawing, a little before dinner, with a cast of her eye to me, I followed

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ed her to her dressing-room. There, with so much expressiveness of meaning, though not of language; so much tenderness of love; so much pious gratitude; so much true virgin sensibility; did she open her heart to me, that I shall ever revolve what passed in that conversation, as the true criterion of virgin delicacy unmingled with affectation. Nor was I displeased, that in the height of her grateful self-congratulation, she more than once acknowledged a sigh for the admirable Clementina. We just began to express our pleasure and our hopes in the good behaviour of our Emily, when we were called to dinner.

It was a sumptuous one.

Mr Selby was very orderly, upon the whole: But he remembered, he said, that when *he* was married (and he called upon his dame to confirm it) he was obliged to wait on his bride, and the company; and he insisted upon it, that Sir Charles should.

No, no, no, every one said; and the bride looked a little serious upon it: But Sir Charles, with an air of gaiety that infinitely became him, took a napkin from the butler; and, putting it under his arm, I have only one request to make you, my dear Mr Selby—When I am more awkward than I ought to be, do you correct me; and I shall have both pride and pleasure in the task.

Adad! said Mr Selby, looking at him with pleasure—You may *be* any thing, *do* any thing; you cannot conceal the gentleman. Ads-heart, you must always be the first man in company—Pardon me, my lords.

Sir Charles was the modestest servitor that ever waited at table, while his napkin was under his arm: But he laid it down while he addressed himself to the company, finding something to say to each, in his pithy, agreeable manner, as he went round the table. He made every one happy.

With what delight did the elder ladies look upon him, when he addressed himself to each of them! He stooped at the bride's chair, and made her a compliment with an air of tenderness. I heard not what it was, sitting at a distance; but she looked grateful, pleased; smiled, and blushed. He passed from her to the bride-maids, and again complimented each of them. They also seemed delighted with what he said. Then going to Mr Selby, Why don't you bid me resume the napkin, Sir?—No, no; we see what you can do: Your conformity is enough for me. You may now sit down when you please. You make the waiters look awkward.

He took his seat, thanked Mr Selby for having reminded him of his duty, as he called it, and was all himself, the most graceful and obliging of men.

You know, my dear Lady L. how much I love to praise my brother. Neither I, nor the young ladies, not even those who had humble servants present, regarded any body but him. *My poor lord!*—I am glad, however, that he has a tolerable good set of teeth—they were always visible. A good honest sort of man though, Lady L. whatever you may think of him.

After dinner, at Mr Selby's reminding motion, Sir Charles and the men went to the tenants. They all wished him joy; and, as they would not sit down while he stood, Sir Charles took a seat among them, and all the rest followed his example.

One of the honest men, it seems, remembered the nuptials of Mr and Mrs Byron, and praised them as the best and happiest of the human race: Others confirmed *his* character of both: Another knew the late Mr Shirley, and extolled him as much: Another remembered the birth, another the christening, of the bride; and others talked of

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what an excellent creature she was from infancy. Let me tell you, Sir, said one grey-headed man, you will have much ado to deserve her; and yet you are said to be as good as you are handsome. The women took up the cause: They were sure, by what they had heard, if any man in the world could deserve the bride, it was Sir Charles Grandison; and they would swear for him by his looks. One of the honest men said, they should all have taken it as a *hugeous* favour, were they allowed to wish the bride joy, though at ever so great a *distance*.

Sir Charles said, he was sure the women would excuse her this day; and then the men would, in complaisance to them. We will hope, said he, looking all round him, before we leave Northamptonshire, for one happy dinner together.

They all got up to bow and courtesy, and looked upon each other; and the men, who are most of them freeholders, wished to the lord for a new election, and that he would come among them. They had no great matter of fault to find, they said, with their present representatives; but any body who would oppose Sir Charles Grandison would stand no chance. The women joined in the declaration, as if they thought highly, as Sir Charles pleasantly observed, of their own influence over their husbands. They all wondered that he was not in parliament, till they heard how little a while he had been in England.

He took leave of the good people (who, by their behaviour and appearance, did as much credit to their landlords as to themselves) with his usual affability and politeness; repeating his promise of a day of jubilee, as some of them called it.

The ball, at the request of the whole company, was opened by the bride and bridegroom. She was very uneasy at the general call. Sir Charles saw she was, and would have taken out Miss Ned-

ham; but it was not permitted. The dear creature, I believe, did her best at the time; but I have seen her perform better: Yet she did exceedingly well. But such a figure herself, and such a partner! how could she do amiss?

Emily was taken out by Beauchamp. He did his best, I am sure; and almost as much excelled his pretty partner, as his beloved friend did his.

Emily, sitting down by me, asked if she did not perform very ill. Not *very* ill, my dear, said I; but not so well as I have seen you dance. I don't know, said she, what ails me: My heart is very heavy, madam. What can be the meaning of it? But don't tell Lady Grandison so.—High-ho!—Lady Grandison! What a sound is that? A charming sound! But how shall I bring my lips to be familiarized to it?

You are glad she is married, my love, I dare say?

Glad! To be sure I am! It is an event that I have long, long wished for: But new names, and new titles, one knows not how to frame one's mouth to presently. It was some time before I could call you Lady G. But don't you pity poor Lady Clementina a little, madam?

A great deal, I do. But as she refused my brother—

Ah! dear! that's the thing! I wonder she could—when he would have let her have the free exercise of her religion.

Had you rather your guardian had had Lady Clementina, Emily?

O no! How can you ask me such a question, madam? Of all the women in the world, I wished him to have Miss Byron. But she is too happy for pity, you know, madam!—Bless me! What does she look so thoughtful for? Why does she sigh so? Surely she cannot be sorry!

Sorry!

Sorry! No, my love! But a change of condition for life! New attachments! A new course of life! Her name sunk and lost! The property, person and will, of another, excellent as the man is; obliged to go to a new house; to be ingrafted into a new family; to leave her own, who so dearly love her; an *irrevocable* destiny!—Do you think, Emily, new in her present circumstances, every eye upon her, it is not enough to make a considerate mind, as hers is, thoughtful?

All these are mighty hardships, madam! putting up her lip—But, Lady G., can you suppose she thinks them so? If she *does*—But she is a dear good lady!—I shall ever love her. She is an ornament of our sex! See, how lovely she looks! Did your ladyship ever see so sweet a creature? I never did.

Not for beauty, dignity, ease, figure, modesty, good sense, did I ever!

She is my *guardianess*, may I say? Is there such a word?—I shall be as proud of her, as I am of my guardian. Yet there is no cause of sighing, I think.—See my guardian! her husband! Unfashionable as the word is, it is a pretty word. The *house-band*, that ties all together. Is not *that* the meaning?—Look round! How does he surpass all men!—*His* ease, talk of ease! *His* dignity, talk of dignity! As handsome a man as she is a woman! See how every young lady eyes him; every young gentleman endeavours to imitate him. I wish *he* would take me out; I would do better.

This was the substance of the whispering dialogue that passed between Emily and me—Poor girl!

Mr Selby danced with Lucy, and got great applause. He was resolved, he said, to have one dance with the bride. She besought him not to think of it. Her grandmamma, her aunt, entreated for her. She desired Sir Charles to interpose—If, my dearest life,

life, you *could* oblige your uncle—I cannot, cannot think of it, said she.

Lady G. said Sir Charles, be so good as to challenge Mr Selby. I stood forth and offered my hand to him. He could not refuse it. He did not perform so well as he did with Lucy. Go, said I, when we had done, sit down by your dame, and be quiet: You have lost all your credit. *You* dance with a bride!—Some people know not how to bear applause; nor to leave off when they are well. Lord L. took out Mrs Selby. She dances very gracefully. Your Lord, you know, is above praise. The young Lord Reresby and Miss Nedham distinguished themselves. *My* odd creature was in his element. He and Miss Barclay, and another time he and Emily, did very handsomely, and the girl got up her reputation. Lord W. did hobble, and not ungracefully, with old Mrs Selby; who had not danced, she said, for twenty years before; but, on so joyful an occasion, would not refuse Lord W.'s challenge: And both were applauded; the time of life of the lady, the limpingness of my lord, considered.

There was a very plentiful sideboard of rich wines, sweetmeats, &c.

We all disclaimed formal supper.

We went afterwards into country dances.

Mrs Shirley retired about ten. Harriet took the opportunity of attending her. I had an intimation to follow.

I found her just dropt on her knees to her grand-mamma, who, with her arms about her neck, was folding to her fond heart the darling of it.

I was called upon to give my opinion, whether she should return to the company, or not: I gave it, that she should; and that she should retire, for the night, about eleven. As to the bridesmaids, I said, I would manage, that they should only attend her to her chamber, and leave her there, with her
aunt,

aunt, Lucy, and me. Lord L. undertook to make the gentlemen give up form; which, he said, they would the more easily do, as they were set into dancing.

After all, Lady L. we women dressed out in ribbands, and gaudy trappings, and in virgin-white, on our wedding-days, seem but like milk-white heifers led to sacrifice. We ought to be indulged if we are not shameless things, and very wrong indeed, in our choice of the man we *can* love.

Mr Selby broke from his partner, Miss Barclay, to whisk into the figure of the bride.

Sir Charles joined the deserted lady, who seemed much better pleased with her new partner than with her old one.

Lord W. who was sitting down, took Mrs Selby, and led her into the dance.

I drew Miss Nedham to the sideboard, and gave her her cue: She gave theirs to the three other bridesmaids.

About eleven, Mrs Selby, unobserved, withdrew with the bride. The bride-maids, one by one, waited on her to her chamber; saluted her, and returned to company.

The dear creature wanted presence of mind. She fell into my reflection above. O my dear Lady G.! she said, was I not right when I declared, that I never would marry, were it not to the man I loved above all the men in the world?

She complimented me twenty times with being very good. She prayed for me; but her prayers were meant for herself.

You remember, that she told me on my apprehensiveness on the like occasion, that fear made me loving to her. On her blessing me, Ah, Harriet, said I, you now find, that apprehension will make one *pious*, as well as *loving*.

My sister, my friend, my own, my Caroline's, my brother's, dear Lady Grandison! said I, when I left her,

her, near undressed, God blefs you ! And God be praised, that I can call you by these tender names ! my brother is the happiest of men ; you of women. May we never love each other less than we do now. Look forward to the serene happiness of your future lot. If you are the joy of our brother, you must be our joy, and the jewel of our family.

She answered me only by a fervent embrace, her eyes lifted up, furcharged, as I may say, with tears of joy, as in thankfulness.

I then rushed down stairs, and into the company.

My brother instantly addressed me—My Harriet, whispered he, with impatience, returns not this night.

You will see Mrs Selby, I presume, by-and-by, returned I.

He took his seat by old Mrs Selby, and fell into talk with her, to avoid joining in the dances. His eye was continually turned to the door. Mrs Selby at last came in. Her eyes shewed the tender leave she had taken of her Harriet.

My brother approached her. She went out : He followed her.

In a quarter of an hour she returned.

We saw my brother no more that night.

We continued our dancings till between three and four.

I have often observed, that we women, whether weakly or robust, are hardly ever tired with dancing. It was so with us. The men, poor souls ! looked silly and sleepy by two, all but my ape : He has a good many *femalities*, as uncle Selby calls them. But he was brought up to be idle and useless, as women generally are.

I *must* conclude my letters whimsically, my dear : If I did not, you would not know them to be written by
 Your CHARLOTTE G.

LETTER

L E T T E R XXXVI.

Lady G. In Continuation.

EMILY, Lucy, and I, went to pay our morning-congratulations as soon as we arose, which was not very early, to my brother, being told that he was in the cedar parlour writing. He received us like himself. I am writing, said he, a few very short letters. They are to demand the felicitations, one of our beloved Caroline, one of our aunt Grandison, one of the Earl of G. and one of our dear Dr Bartlett. There is another; you may read it, Charlotte.

That also was a short one; to signify, according to promise, as I found, to Signor Jeronymo della Porretta, the actual celebration of his nuptials.

I returned it to him—"Like my brother," was all I said.

It concluded with a caution given in the most ardent terms, against precipitating the admirable Clementina.

We went up to the bride. She was dressing. Her aunt was with her, and her two cousins Holles, who went not home the preceding night.

The moment we entered she ran to us, and, clasping her arms about my neck, hid her blushing face in my bosom—My dearest, dearest Lady G. murmured she—Am I indeed your sister, your sister Grandison? And will you love me as well as ever?

My dearest, lovely sister! my own sister Grandison! My brother's wife! Most sincerely do I repeat, Joy, Joy, Joy to my Harriet!

O Lady G.! How you raise me! Your goodness is a seasonable goodness to me! I never, never, but by yours, and your sister's example, shall be worthy of your brother!

Then

Then embracing Emily, With me joy, my love !
In *my* joy shall you find *your own* !

Emily wept, and even sobbed—You must, you must treat me less kindly, madam. I cannot, cannot bear your good—your goodness. On my knees I acknowledge my other guardian. God bless my dear, dear Lady Grandison !

At that moment, as they were folded in each other's arms, entered my brother—He clasped his round his sweet bride : Pardon this intrusion, said he—Excellent creature, continue to love my Emily !—Continue, my Emily, to deserve the sisterly love of my Harriet !

Then turning to me, saluting me, My Charlotte loves my Harriet ; so does our Caroline. She fondly loves you both. God continue your love to each other ! What a sister has yesterday's happy event given to each other !—What a wife to me !—We will endeavour, my love (to her), to *deserve* our happiness ; and, I humbly trust, it will be continued to us.

He saluted Mrs Selby—My own aunt Selby ! What obligations am I under to you, and to our venerable Mrs Shirley, for giving to an angel an angel's education, and conferring on *me* the blessing !

Congratulate me, my dear cousins Holles, saluting each. May you both be as happy, whenever you alter your single estate, as I will endeavour to make your lovely cousin !

He withdrew, bowing to us ; and with so much respectfulness to the happy Harriet, as delighted us all.

Lucy went down with him, to pay her morning-compliments to the two grandmamas.

Sister, said Kitty Holles, after he was gone—we never, never can think of marrying, after we have seen Sir Charles Grandison, and his behaviour.

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Lucy came up with Nancy. They embraced their cousin. Your grandmamma and my grandmamma, my dearest cousin, are impatient to see you in *your* grandmamma's chamber; and the gentlemen are crying out for their breakfasts in the great parlour. We hurried down. The bride threw herself at her grandmamma's feet for her blessing. It was given in such a tender and pious manner, that we were all affected by it. The best of sons, of men, said she afterwards, has but just left me. What a blessing to all around him is a good man! Sir Charles Grandison is every thing. But, my dear loves, (to the younger ladies,) Let a good man, let life, let manners, be the principal motive of your choice: In *goodness* will you have every sanction; and your fathers, mothers, relations, friends, every joy! My dearest love, my Harriet, taking her hand, there was a time that I thought no man on earth could deserve you: Now it is my prayer, and will be, that you may deserve this man. But let us join the gentlemen. Fear not, my Harriet—Sir Charles's character will preserve with every one its dignity, and give a sanction to the solemnity that has united you to him. My dearest love! be proud, and look assured: *You* may, or who can? Yesterday's transaction is your glory; glory in it, my Harriet!

We attended the two elder ladies down. Harriet, as bashful people ever do, increased her own difficulties, by staying behind with her Lucy. We were all seated at the breakfast-tables, and staid for them: Mr Selby grew impatient, every one having declared themselves ready for breakfast. At last down came the blushing bride, with her Lucy. Sir Charles seeing Mr Selby's countenance turning peevishly arch, just as he had begun, "Let me tell you, niece," and was coming out with something, he arose, and taking his bride's hand, led her to her seat. Hush, my dear Mr Selby,

said he : Nobody must call to account my wife, and I present.—How, Sir ! How, Sir ! Already have I lost my niece ?

Not so, Mr Selby. All her duties will have strength given them by the happy event of yesterday : But you must not let a new-married man see how much easier it is to find fault than to be faultless.

Your servant, Sir ! replied Mr Selby—You'll one day pay for your complaisance, or my niece is not a woman. But I was ready primed. You have robbed me of a jest ; and that, let me tell you, would have been more to me than my breakfast.

After breakfast, Lucy gave us a lesson on the harpsichord. Sir Charles accompanied her finger, at the desire of the company.

Lord and Lady W. excused themselves to breakfast, but came to dinner. We entertained one another with reports of what passed yesterday, what people said, how the tenants' feast was managed, how the populace behaved at the houses which were kept open. The churchwardens' list was produced of the poor recommended by them : It amounted to upwards of 140, divided it into two classes ; one of the acknowledged poor, the other of poor housekeepers and labouring people who were ashamed to apply, but to whom the churchwardens knew bounty would be acceptable. There were above thirty of these to whom Sir Charles gave very handsomely, but we knew not what. The churchwardens, who are known to be good men, went away blessing him, with hearts running over at their lips, as if they themselves were to find their account in his goodness.

Saturday.

WE have had a smart debate this morning, on the natural independency of our sex, and the usurpation of the other. Particulars by and by.

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My brother is an irresistible man. To-morrow he has carried it to make his appearance at church, against all their first intentions, and that by their own consents. He had considered every thing: They had not. Mr Beauchamp has letters which require him to go up to town: Lord and Lady W. are desirous to get thither, his lordship having some gouty warnings: I am obliged to go up, having hated to set about any thing preparatory to your case, Caroline! [If the wretch were to come in my way just now, I should throw my standish at him, I believe.] The Earl and Lady Gertrude are in town, and I am afraid of another reprimand. The earl never jests but he means the same as if he were serious. I shall take Emily with me when I go. Mrs Reeves wants to be with her little boy. Yet all these people are desirous to credit the appearance.—I had like to have forgot your good man—He longs to see his Caroline, and hopes to engage my brother to stand in person as his urchin's sponsor. So you see that there is a necessity to consent to make the appearance to-morrow, or the bride will lose the flower of her company.

God continue the happiness of this charming pair! Their behaviour to each other is just what I would wish it to be, tender, affectionate, without fulsome fondness. He cannot be more respectful to the dear creature now, than he was before marriage: But, from his present behaviour, I dare answer for him, that he will not be less so: And yet he is so lively, that he has all *the young man* in his behaviour, whenever occasions call for relaxation; even when subjects require seriousness, as they do sometimes, in conversations between Mrs Shirley, Mrs Selby, Mr Deane and him, his seriousness, as Mrs Shirley herself finely observed in his absence, is attended with such vivacity, and intermingled with such entertaining illustrations, all naturally

arising from, and falling into the subject, that he is sure of every one's attention and admiration.

The features of his manly face, and the turn of his fine eye, observed the, on another occasion, are *cast* for pity, and not for censure. And let me add a speech of his, when he was called up to censure a person on a slight representation of facts :

“ The whole matter is not before us, said he :
 ‘ We know not what motives he may have to plead
 ‘ by way of extenuation, though he may not be
 ‘ able entirely to excuse himself. But, as it ap-
 ‘ pears to me, I would not have done so.”

But what, my dear, am I about ? Are they not my brother's praises that I am expatiating upon ? Was I ever to be trusted with that subject ? Is there no man, I have been asked, that is like your brother ?—He, I have answered, is most likely to resemble him, who has an unbounded charity, and universal benevolence to men of all professions, and who, imitating the divinity, regards the heart rather than the head, and much more than either rank or fortune, though it were princely, and yet is not a leveller, but thinks that rank or degree intitles a man, who is not utterly unworthy of both, to respect.

I will write one more letter, and then give way to other affairs.

I never thought I should have been such a scribbler. But the correspondence between my brother and Dr Bartlett, into which we were all so eager to peep ; that of this dear creature with her Lucy, which so much entertained us, and which led us, in her absence, to wish to continue the series of it ; the story of Clementina so interesting ; all our suspences so affecting, and the state of this our lovely friend's heart so peculiar, and the desire of amusing you in your confinement : All these together led me on. But now one letter more shall conclude my task.

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Lord L. has just now mentioned to his brother his wishes that he would stand godfather to the little lord. My brother caught his hand, and besought his pardon for not offering himself. You do me, my dear lord, said he, both honour and pleasure. Where was my thought? But this dear creature, turning to his bride, will be so good as to remind me of all my imperfections. I am in a way to mend; for the duties inseparable from my delightful new engagement will strengthen all my other duties.

I have taken upon me, Sir, said she, to request the favour of my Lord and Lady L.'s acceptance of me for a godmother.

To which I have objections, said I. I have a prior claim. Aunt Eleanor has put in hers, Lady W. hers; and this before Miss Byron was *Lady Grandison*.

Your circumstance, my dear Lady G. according to a general observation of our sex, is prohibitory.

Will you, my brother, appealed I, allow of superstitious observances, prognostics, omens, dreams?

O no! My Harriet has been telling me how much she suffered lately from a dream, which she permitted to give strength and terror to her apprehensions from Mr Greville. Guard, my dear ladies, against these imbecilities of tender minds. In these instances, if in no other, will you give a superiority to our sex, which, in the debate of this morning, my Charlotte would not allow of.

I will begin my next letter with an account of this debate; and if I cannot comprise it in the compass I intend to bring it into, my one more letter may perhaps stretch into two.

LETTER XXXVII,

Lady G. In Continuation.

THE debate I mentioned began on Friday morning at breakfast time, brought on by some of uncle Selby's good-natured particularities; for he will always have something to say against women. I bespoke my brother's neutrality, and declared I would enter the lists with Mr Selby, and allow all the other men present to be of his side. I had a flow of spirits. Man's usurpation, and woman's natural independency, was the topic. I carried on my argument very triumphantly: Now and then a sly hint popt out by my brother, half-disconcerted me; but I called him to order, and he was silent: Yet once he had like to have put me out—Wrapping his arms about himself with inimitable humour—O my Charlotte, said he, how I love my country! ENGLAND is the *only* spot in the world in which *this* argument can be properly debated!—Very sly—Was it not?

I made nothing of Mr Selby. I called him the tyrant of the family.—And as little of Mr Deane, Lord L. and still less of my own lord, who was as eager in the debate as if it concerned him more than any body to resist me; and this before my brother, who by his eyes, more than once, seemed to challenge me, because of the sorry creature's earnestness. All those, however, were men of straw with me; and I thought myself very near making Mr Selby ask pardon of his dame for his thirty years' usurpation. In short, I had half-established our sex's superiority on the ruin of that of the sorry fellows, when the debate was closed, and referred to Mrs Shirley as moderatrix; my brother still excluded any share in it.—She indeed obliged me to lower my topsails a little.

“ I think,

“ I think, said the venerable lady, women are
 ‘ generally too much considered as a species apart.
 ‘ To be sure, in the duties and affairs of life, where
 ‘ they have different or opposite shares allotted
 ‘ them by Providence, they ought not to go out of
 ‘ their own sphere, or invade the men’s province,
 ‘ any more than the men their’s. Nay, I am so
 ‘ much of this opinion, that though I think the
 ‘ confidence which some men place in their wives,
 ‘ in committing all their affairs to their care, very
 ‘ flattering to the opinion both of their integrity
 ‘ and capacity ; yet I should not chuse (without
 ‘ considering trouble) to interfere with the ma-
 ‘ nagement without doors, which I think more pro-
 ‘ perly the man’s province, unless in some particu-
 ‘ lar cases.

‘ But in common intercourse and conversation,
 ‘ why are we to be perpetually considering the *Sex*
 ‘ of the person we are talking to ? Why must wo-
 ‘ men always be addressed in an appropriated lan-
 ‘ guage ; and not treated on the common footing
 ‘ of reasonable creatures ? And why must they,
 ‘ from a false notion of modesty, be afraid of shew-
 ‘ ing themselves to *be such*, and affect a childish ig-
 ‘ norance ?

‘ I do not mean, that I would have women en-
 ‘ ter into learned disputes, for which they are rare-
 ‘ ly qualified : But I think there is a degree of
 ‘ knowledge very compatible with their duties ;
 ‘ therefore not unbecoming them, and necessary to
 ‘ make them fit companions for men of sense : A
 ‘ character in which they will always be found more
 ‘ useful than that of a plaything, the amusement
 ‘ of an idle hour.

‘ No person of sense, man or woman, will ven-
 ‘ ture to launch out on a subject with which they
 ‘ are not well acquainted. The *lesser* degree of
 ‘ knowledge will give place to the *greater*. This
 ‘ will secure subordination enough. For the ad-
 ‘ vantages

* vantages of education which men must necessa-
 * rily have over women, if they have made the pro-
 * per use of them, will have set them so forward on
 * the race, that we can never overtake them. But
 * then don't let them despise us for this, as if their
 * superiority were entirely founded on a natural
 * difference of capacity : Despise us *as* women, and
 * value themselves merely *as* men : For it is not
 * the hat or cap which covers the head, that decides
 * the merit of it.

* In the general course of the things of this world,
 * women have not opportunities of founding the
 * depths of science, or of acquainting themselves
 * perfectly with polite literature : But this want of
 * opportunity is not intirely confined to *them*. There
 * are professions among the men no more favoura-
 * ble to these studies, than the common avocations
 * of women. For example ; merchants, whose at-
 * tention is (and perhaps, with regard to the pub-
 * lic, more usefully) chained down to their accounts.
 * Officers, both of land and sea, are seldom much
 * better instructed, though they may perhaps pass
 * through a few more forms : And as for know-
 * ledge of the world, women of a certain rank have
 * an equal title to it with some of them. A learn-
 * ed man, as he is called, who should despise a sen-
 * sible one of these professions, and disdain to con-
 * verse with him, would pass for a pedant ; and
 * why not for despising or undervaluing a woman
 * of sense, who may be put on the same footing ?
 * Men, in common conversation, have laid it down
 * for a rule of good breeding, not to talk before
 * women of things they don't understand ; by which
 * means an opportunity of improving is lost ; a very
 * good one too ; one that has been approved by the
 * ablest persons who have written on the education
 * of children ; because it is a means of learning in-
 * sensibly, without the appearance of a task. Com-

* mon

‘ mon subjects afford only common-place, and are
 ‘ soon exhausted : Why, then, should conversation
 ‘ be confined to such narrow limits, and be liable
 ‘ to continual repetition ; when, if people would
 ‘ start less beaten subjects, many doubts and diffi-
 ‘ culties concerning them might be cleared up, and
 ‘ they would acquire a more settled opinion of
 ‘ things (which is what the generality much want,
 ‘ from an indolence that hinders them from examin-
 ‘ ing) at the same time that they would be better
 ‘ entertained, than with talking of the weather, and
 ‘ such kind of insipidities ?”

Lady W. applauding Mrs Shirley’s sentiments,
 A-propos, said she ; let me read you the speech
 (taking it out of her pocket-book) of an East-India
 officer, to a pedant, who had been displaying his ta-
 lents, and running over with terms of art, and
 scraps of Latin, mingled with a profusion of hard
 words, that hardly any of the company understood ;
 and which, at the same time that it diverted all
 present, cured the pretended scholar of his af-
 fectionation for ever after. My lady read it, as fol-
 lows :

“ I am charmed with this opportunity, said the
 ‘ officer, of discoursing with a gentleman of so much
 ‘ wit and learning ; and hope I shall have his deci-
 ‘ sion in a point which is pretty nice, and concerns
 ‘ some eastern manufactures, of ancient and reve-
 ‘ rend etymology. Modern critics are undeter-
 ‘ mined about them ; but, for my part, I have al-
 ‘ ways maintained, that *Ghints*, *Bullbulls*, *Morees*,
 ‘ and *Ponabuzzys*, are of nobler and more gene-
 ‘ rous uses than *Doo-guzees* or *Noursfourmannys* :
 ‘ Not but I hold against *Byrampauts* in favour of
 ‘ *Niccannees* and *Boralchauders*. Only I wish that
 ‘ so accurate a judge would instruct me, why *Tap-*
 ‘ *zils* and *Sallempores* have given place to *Negane-*
 ‘ *pouts* ?

'pouts? And why *Bejatapoutz* should be more esteemed than the finer fabric of *Blue Chelloes* *?"

A very good rebuke of affectation, said Sir Charles, (and your ladyship hints it was an efficacious one.) It serves to shew, that men in their different attainments may be *equally* useful; in other words, that the knowledge of polite literature leads not to every part of useful science. I remember, that my Harriet distinguishes very properly, in some of her letters to her Lucy, between *Language* and *Science*; and that poor Mr Walden (that I think was his name) was pretty much disconcerted, as a pedant may sometimes be, when (and he bowed to his Harriet) he has a *natural genius* to contend with. She blushed, and bowed as she sat—And I remember, Sir, said she, you promised to give me your animadversions on the letters I consented you should see: Will you be pleased to correct me now?

Correct you, my dearest life!—What a word is that? I remember, that, in the conversation in which you were obliged, against your will, to bear so considerable a part, you demonstrated that genius, without deep learning, made a much more shining figure, in conversation, than learning without genius: But, upon the whole, I was a little apprehensive, that true learning might suffer if languages were too slightly treated. Mr Walden made one good observation, or rather remembered it, for it was long ago made, and will be always of weight, That the knowledge of languages, any more than the advantage of birth, was never thought lightly of by those who had pretensions to either. The knowledge of the Latin language, in particular, let me say, is of a singular use in the mastery of every science.

There are who aver, that men of parts have no occasion

* *Transcribed from a collection of papers, intitled, The Plain-dealer, in 2 Vols, Vol. I. No. 37.*

occasion for learning : But, surely, our Shakespeare himself, one of the greatest geniuses of any country or age (who, however, is an adept in the superior learning, and knowledge of nature), would not have been a sufferer, had he had a greater share of human learning, which is denied by him by some critics.

But, Sir Charles, said Mr Deane, don't you think that Shakespeare, who lived before the great Milton, has an easier, pleasanter, and more intelligible manner of writing than Milton? If so, may it not be owing to Milton's greater learning, that Shakespeare has the advantage of that immortal poet in perspicuity?

Is the fact certain, my dear Mr Deane, that Milton wants perspicuity? I have been bold enough sometimes to think, that he makes a greater display of his reading, than was quite necessary to his unbounded subject. But the age in which Shakespeare flourished might be called the age of English learning, as well as of English bravery. The queen and her court, the very ladies of it, were more learned than any court of our English sovereigns were before, or hath been since. What a prodigy of learning, in the short reign of Edward the VI. was the Lady Jane Grey!—Greek, as well as Latin, was familiar to her : So it was to Queen Elizabeth. And can it be supposed, that the natural geniuses of those ladies were more confined or limited, for their knowledge of Latin and Greek? Milton, though a little nearer us, lived in harsher and more tumultuous times.

O, Sir! said Harriet, then I find I was a very impertinent creature in the conversation to which you refer.

Not so, my dearest love!—Mr Walden, I remember, says, that learning in that assembly was not brought before a fair tribunal. He should have

have known, that it had not a competent advocate in him.

But, Sir Charles, said Mr Beauchamp, I cannot but observe, that too much stress is laid upon learning, as it is called, by those who have pretensions to it. You will not always find, that a scholar is a more happy man than an unlearned one. He has not *generally* more prudence, more wisdom, in the management of his affairs.

What, my dear Beauchamp, is this but saying, that there is great difference between theory and practice? This observation comes very generously, and, with regard to the ladies, very gallantly, from you, who are a learned man: But as you are also a very prudent man, let me ask you, Do you think you have the less prudence for your learning? If not, Is not learning a valuable *addition*?

But pray, Sir Charles, said Mrs Selby, let me ask your opinion: Do you think, that if women had the same opportunities, the same education as men, they would not equal them in their attainments?

Women, my dear Mrs Selby, are women sooner than men are men. They have not, therefore, *generally*, the learning-time that men have, if they had equal geniuses.

"If they had equal geniuses," brother! Very well. My dear sister Harriet, you see you have given your hand to one of the lords of the creation—Vassal! bow to your sovereign.

Sir Ch. My dearest love, take not the advice without the example.

Lady G. Your servant, Sir. Well, but let me ask, Do you think that there is a natural inferiority in the faculties of the one sex? A natural superiority in those of the other?

Sir Gb. Who will answer this question for me?

Not

Not I, said Lord L. Not I, said Mr Deane.
Not I, said Mr Beauchamp.

Then I have fairly taken you in—You would, if you could, answer it in the ladies' favour. This is the same as a confession. I may therefore the more boldly pronounce, that, generally speaking, I have no doubt but there is.

Help me, dear ladies, said I, to fight this battle out. You say, Sir, you have no doubt that there is a natural inferiority in the faculties of us, poor women; a natural superiority in you, imperial men.

Generally speaking, Charlotte. Not individually *you*, ladies, and *us*, men: I believe all we who are present shall be ready to subscribe to your superiority, ladies.

I believe, brother, you fib: But let that pass.

Thank you, madam. It is for *my* advantage that it should; and perhaps for *yours*, smiling—There is a difference (pardon me, ladies, we are speaking *generally*) in the *constitution*, in the *temperament*, of the two sexes, that gives to the one advantages which it denies to the other: But we may not too closely pursue this subject, though the result, I am apt to believe, would put the matter out of dispute. Let us be more at large: Why has nature made a difference in the beauty, proportion, and symmetry, in the *persons* of the two sexes? Why gave it delicacy, softness, grace, to that of the woman—as in the ladies before me; strength, firmness, to men; a capacity to bear labour and fatigue; and courage to protect the other? Why gave it a distinction, both in qualities and plumage, to the different sexes of the feathered race? Why in the courage of the male and female animals?—The surly bull, the meek, the beneficent cow, for one instance?

We looked upon one another.

There are exceptions to general rules, proceeded he. Mrs Shirley surpasses all the men I ever knew in wisdom—Mrs Selby and Lady G.—

What of us, brother! What of us—to the advantage of your arguments?

Heroic Charlotte!—You are both very happily married—The men the women, the women the men, you can mutually assist and improve each other. But still—

Your servant, brother, interrupted I.—Your servant, Sir Charles, said Mrs Selby.—And *I* say, your servant too, said Mr Selby.

Who sees not that my sister Charlotte is ready to disclaim the competition in fact, though not in words? Can there be characters more odious than those of a masculine woman and an effeminate man? What are the distinguishing characteristics of the two sexes? And whence this odiousness? There are indeed *men*, whose minds, if I may be allowed the expression, seem to be cast in a female mould; whence the fops, foplings, and pretty fellows, who buzz about your sex at public places; *women*, whose minds seem to be cast in a masculine one; whence your Barnevelts, my dear, and most of the women who, at such places, give the men stare for stare, swing their arms, look jolly; and those married women who are so kind as to take the reins out of their husbands' hands, in order to save the honest men trouble.

Your servant, Sir—Your servant, Sir—And some of them looked as if they had said, You cannot mean me, I hope; and those who spoke not bowed and smiled thanks for his compliment to one-fourth of the sex.

My lord insultingly rubbed his hands for joy; Mr Selby crowed; the other men sily smiled, though they were afraid of giving a more open approbation.

O my

O my sister! said I, taking Harriet's hand, we women are mere nothings—We are nothing at all!

How, my Charlotte! Make you no difference between being everything and nothing?

Were it not, my dear ladies, proceeded he, for male protectors, to what insults, to what outrages, would not your sex be subject? Pardon me, my dearest love, if I strengthen my argument by your excellencies, bowing to his Harriet. Is not the dear creature our good Mrs Shirley's own daughter? All the feminine graces are hers. She is, in my notion, what all women should be—But wants she not a protector? Even a dream, a reverie—

O Sir, spare me, spare me! sweetly blushing, said the lovely Harriet. I own I should have made a very silly, a very pusillanimous man! It is not long since, you know, Lady G. that I brought this very argument in favour of—

Hush, Harriet! You will give up the female cause.

That is not fair, Charlotte, rejoined my brother; you should not intercept the convictions of an ingenuous mind—But I *will* spare my Harriet, if she will endeavour, for her own sake, to let nothing disturb her for the future but *realities*, and not any of *those* long, if they are inevitable ones.

But pray, Sir, said I, proceed in your argument, if you have any more to say.

O Charlotte! I have enough to say, to silence all your opposition, were I to give this subject its due weight. But we are only, for pleasantry's sake, skimming over the surface of the argument. Weaker powers are given generally for weaker purposes, in the œconomy of Providence. I, for my part, however, disapprove not of our venerable Mrs Shirley's observation, that we are apt to consider the sex *too much* as a species apart: Yet it is

my opinion, that both God and nature has designed a very apparent difference in the minds of both, as well as in the peculiar beauties of their persons. Were it not so, their offices would be confounded, and the woman would not perhaps so readily submit to those domestic ones in which it is their province to shine, and the men would be allotted the distaff, or the needle; and you yourselves, ladies, would be the first to despise such. I, for my part, would only contend, that we men should have power and right given us to protect and serve your sex; that we should purchase and build for them; travel and toil for them; run through, at the call of providence, or of our king and country, dangers and difficulties; and, at last, lay all our trophies, all our acquirements, at your feet; enough rewarded in the conscience of duty done, and your favourable acceptance.

We were all of us again his humble servants. It was in vain to urge the tyranny of some husbands, when he could turn upon us the follies of some wives, and that wives and daughters were never more faulty, more undomestic, than at present; and when we were before a judge, who, though he could not be absolutely unpolite, would not flatter us, nor spare our foibles.

However, it stuck a little with Harriet, that she had given cause to Sir Charles, in the dispute which she formerly bore a part in, relating to learning and languages (*a*), to think her more lively than she ought to be, and had spoken too lightly of languages. She, sweetly blushing, like a young wife solicitous for the good opinion of the beloved of her heart, revived that cause.

He spoke very highly in her praise, upon the occasion; owned, that the letters he had been favoured with the sight of, had given him deeper impressions

(*a*) See Vol. I. P. 68.

sions in her favour, than even her beauty; hoped for farther communications; applauded her for her principles, and her inoffensive vivacity—that sweet, that innocent vivacity, and noble frankness of heart, said he, taking her hand, which I hope you will never think of restraining.

As to the conversation you speak of, proceeded he, I repeat, that I *was* apprehensive, when I read it, that languages were spoken of in it slightly; and yet, perhaps, I am mistaken. You, my Beauchamp, I think, if my dearest life will oblige us both by the communication, and *chuses* to do so (for that must be the condition on which all her goodness to us must be expected), shall be judge between us: You know, better than I, what stores of unexhausted knowledge lie in the works of those great antients, which suffered in the hands of poor Mr Walden: You know what the past and present ages have owed, and what all future will owe, to *Homer, Aristotle, Virgil, Cicero*: You can take in the necessity there is of restraining innovation, and preserving old rules and institutions, and of employing the youth of our sex, who would otherwise be much worse employed (as we see in those who neglect their studies) in the attainment of languages that can convey to them such lights in every science: Though it were to be wished, that morals should take more of the learner's attention than they generally do. You know, that the truest parts of learning are to be found in the Roman and Greek writers; and you know, that translation (were every thing worthy our notice translated) cannot convey those beauties which scholars only can relish; and which learned foreigners, if a man travels, will expect should not have escaped his observation. As to the ladies, Mrs Shirley has admirably observed, that there is a degree of knowledge very compatible with their duties (condescending excellence! bowing to Mrs Shirley) and high-

ly becoming them ; such as will make them rejoice, and, I will add, improve a man of sense, sweeten his manners, and render him a much more sociable, a much more amiable creature, and of consequence, greatly more happy in himself, than otherwise he would be from books and solitude.

Well but, brother, you said just now, that we were only, for pleasantry's sake, skimming over the surface of the argument ; and that you had enough to say to silence all my opposition, were you to give the subject its due weight. I do assure you, that, to silence all my opposition, you must have a vast deal more to say than you have said hitherto ; and yet you have thrown in some hints which stick with me, though you have concluded with some magnificent intimations of superiority over us—Power and right to protect, travel, toil for us, and lay your trophies at our feet, and so forth—Surely, surely, this is diminishing us, and exalting yourselves, by laying us under high obligations to your generosity. Pray, Sir, let us have, if you please, one or two intimations of those weightier arguments, that could, as you fancy, silence your Charlotte's opposition. I say, that we women, were our education the same—You know what I would be at—Your *weightier* arguments, if you please—or a specimen only *en passant*.

Supposing, my Charlotte, that all human souls are, in themselves, equal ; yet the very design of the different machines in which they are inclosed, is to superinduce a temporary difference on their original equality ; a difference adapted to the different purposes for which they are designed by Providence in the present transitory state. When those purposes are at an end, this difference will be at an end too. When sex ceases, inequality of souls will cease ; and women will certainly be on a foot with men, as to intellectuals, in Heaven. There, indeed, will you no longer have *lords* over you ;
neither

neither will you have *admirers*; which, in *your* present estimate of things, will perhaps balance the account. In the mean time, if you can see any occasions that may call for stronger understandings in male life than in your own; you, at the same time, see an argument to acquiesce in a persuasion of a present inequality between the two sexes. You know, I have allowed exceptions. Will you, Charlotte, compliment yourself with being one?

Now, brother, I feel, methinks, that you are a little hard upon Charlotte: But, ladies, you see how the matter stands.—You are all silent.—But, Sir, you graciously allow, that there *is* a degree of knowledge which is very compatible with the DUTIES of us women, and highly *becoming* us: Will you have the goodness to point out to us what this compatible learning is, that we may not mistake—and so become excentric, as I may say, burst our orb, and do more mischief than ever we could do good?

Could I point out the boundaries, Charlotte, it might not to *some* spirits be so proper: The limit might be treated as the one prohibited tree in the garden. But let me say, That genius, whether in man or woman, will push itself into light. if it has a laudable tendency, let it, as a ray of the divinity, be encouraged, as well in the one sex as the other: I would not, by any means, have it limited: A little knowledge leads to vanity and conceit. I would only, methinks, have a parent, a governor, a preceptor, bend its strength to restrain its foibles; but not throw so much cold water upon the sacred flame as should quench it; since, if he did, stupidity, at least dejection, might take place of the emanation, and the person might be miserable for life.

Well, then, we must *compromise*, I think, said I. But, on recollection, I thought I had enjoined you, Sir Charles, to the observance of a neutrality.

Harriet,

Harriet, whispered I, we are only, after all, to be allowed, as far as I can find, in this temporary state, like tame doves, to go about house, and forth, as Biddy says, in the play.

Harriet, could she have found time (but, by mutual consent, they are hardly ever asunder), would have given you a better account of this conversation than I have done; so would Lucy: But take it, as it offers, from

Your ever-affectionate

CHARLOTTE G.

LETTER XXXVIII.

Miss LUCY SELBY, To Lady L.

Sunday, Nov. 19.

MY dear Lady G. insists upon my writing to your ladyship an account of the appearance which the loveliest couple in England made this day at church.

We all thought nothing could have added to the charms of our Harriet's person; but yet her dress and jewels did. I sighed, from pride for the honour of female beauty, to *think* they did. Can my dear Harriet, thought I, exquisitely lovely as she is, in any dress, be ornamented in richer silks than common, by costly laces, by jewels? Can dress add grace to that admirable proportion, and those fine features, to which no painter yet has ever done justice, though every family related to her has a picture of her, drawn by a different hand of eminence?

We admired the bridegroom as much as we did her, when (before we could have thought he had been half ready) he joined Mrs Shirley, my aunt Selby, and me, in the great parlour, completely dressed. But what we most admired in him was, that
native

native dignity and ease, and that inattentiveness to his own figure and appearance, which demonstrate the truly fine gentleman, accustomed, as he is, to be always elegant.

When his lady presented herself to him, and to us, in all her glory, how did the dear creature dazzle us! We involuntarily arose, as if to pay our homage to her. Sir Charles approached her with rather an air of greater freedom than usual, as if he considered not the dress, as having added to the value he has for her: Yet loveliest of women, he called her; and, taking her hand, presented her to her grandnanna: Receive, and again bless my angel, said he, best of parents!—How lovely! But what is even all this amazing loveliness to the graces of her mind? They rise upon me every hour. She hardly opens her lips, but I find reason to bless God, and bless you both, my dear ladies: for God and you have given her goodness.—My dearest life, allow me to say, that this sweet person, which will be your perfection in every stranger's eye, is but a second in mine.

Instruct me, Sir, said she, bashfully bowing her face upon his hand, as he held hers, to *deserve* your love, by improving the mind you have the goodness to prefer; and no creature was ever on earth so happy as I shall be.

My dear daughter, said her delighted grandmother, you see, can hardly bear your goodness, Sir. You must blame her for something, to keep down her pride.

My Harriet, replied he, cannot be proud of what the silkworm can do for her, or of the jeweller's polish: But, now you call upon me, madam, I will tax her with a real fault. I open all my heart too her, as subjects occasionally offer: I want her to have a will, and to let me know it. The frankest of all female hearts will not treat me with that sweet familiarity which banishes distance. You see,
my

my dearest love, that I chide you before your parental friends, and your Lucy.

It is your own fault, Sir: Indeed it is. You prevent me in all my wishes. Awe will mingle with the love of persons who are under perpetual obligation. My dear two mamma's, you must not blame *me*; you must blame Sir Charles: He takes away, by his goodness, even the *power* of making suitable acknowledgments, and then complains I do not speak.

My uncle Selby came in. He stood looking upon my cousin for a few moments in silence; then broke out, Sir Charles Grandison, you may indeed boast, that you have for a wife the *flower of the British world*, as you once called her: And, let me tell you, niece, you have for a husband the noblest and gallantest of men. Happy, happy pair! say I. My dear Mr Deane, said he, who just then entered, if you will keep me in countenance, I will venture to salute that charming creature.

Sir Charles presented his bride to them both. With a bent knee she received their salutes. At that moment came in the three lords, who followed the example. Lord W. called her angel—Sir Charles looked delighted with the praises of his bride.

The rest of the company being come, we proceeded to church.

We were early; but the church was crowded. How were the charming couple admired on their alighting, and as they walked to their pew!—Never did my cousin *herself* look so lovely. How charmingly looked the bridegroom! But he forgot not that humble deportment, full of reverence for the place, and the divine offices, which seemed to make him absent for the time to that splendor and beauty which took every eye out of our own
pew.

pew. His example was enough to give a proper behaviour, had it been needful, to every one *in it*.

I should have told your ladyship, that Mr Greville had sent, over night, a suddenly-complaisant request to my aunt, in writing, importing, that as he heard the bride would make her appearance on the morrow, the bride-men and maids, if it broke not into our ceremonial, would accept of his pew, which is over-against ours, for the *look* of the thing, he said; though he could not promise but he should all the day curse the occasion. By this we found he was not gone to Lady Frampton's, as he had designed. His offer was thankfully accepted.

There was a great concourse of the genteelest people there. Everybody, men and women, looked delighted on the occasion. The humility of the bride was tried, by the respects paid her between the offices, by all who had ever been in her company. They should have reined-in their own pride; for it was to *that*, as much as to respect to her, I doubt not, that their notice was owing. She looked conscious, bashful; *fly*, I told her afterwards. She hates the word: But, as I said, she should not have given the idea, that made no other word so proper to express it, and which must be more observable in her generally open free countenance, than in that of any other. She more than once saw devoirs paid her by a *leer*, when her sweet face was so disposed, that, had she *not* returned the compliment, it might have passed that she had not seen them. But what an insensible must have been my cousin, had she not been proud of being Lady Grandison! She is not quite an angel yet: She has a few *femalities*, as my uncle whimsically calls our little foibles. So, perhaps, she *should*. But nobody saw the least defect in your brother. His dress most charmingly became him; and when he looked upon his bride, his eyes were fixed on her

her eyes with such a sweet benignity and complaisance, as if he saw her mind through them, and could not spare a glance to her ornaments: Yet by his own dress he shewed, that he was no stoical non-conformist to the fashion of the world. But the politeness and respect with which he treated her, did them both credit, and credit (as Lady G. observed) to the whole sex. Such unaffected tenderness in his respect, and known to be so brave, so good a man!—O my dear Lady L. what an admirable man is your brother! What a happy creature is my Harriet!

When divine service was over, I was afraid our procession, as I may call it, would have been interrupted by the compliments of some of the gentry of our acquaintance, whose opened pew-doors shewed their readiness to address them: But all passed in silent respect from gentlemen and ladies. My cousin, when she came home, rejoiced, that one of her parading times was over: But when, my dearest love, said Sir Charles, will the time be past, that all who see you will admire you?

The church in the afternoon was still more crowded than before. How were Sir Charles and my uncle blessed by the poor, and people of low degree, for their well-dispensed bounty to them!

My cousin has delighted Mrs Shirley, by telling her, that Sir Charles had said there would be a rite wanting, till he and she had communicated, according to the order of the church, at the altar, on this particular occasion.

Just now is every thing settled that Sir Charles wished to be settled. Lady G. will acquaint you with particulars, I doubt not.

Permit me to commend myself to your ladyship's favour, as one of the

Humblest and sincerest of your Servants,

LUCY SELBY.

P. S. Lady

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P. S. Lady G. has half broke my heart.

On perusal of what I have written, she says, I have not done my best : I have not given half particulars enough.—In short, she finds a multitude of faults with me—Even calls me names, *Sorry girl*, *Lazy*, and I can't tell what.

But do you, madam, acquit me, and I shall be easy.

I told her, that I thought I had been very minute.

What ! to a lying-in woman, she says, who has no variety before her ! All one dull chamber-scene, hourly acted over again—The subject *so* rich !

I answered, It should then have had the richest pen!—Why did she not write *herself*? If it was *not* for laziness-sake, it was for self-sake, that she did not. As I knew Lady L. would have been a gainer by the change of pen, I had much rather been in the company for which she quitted the task, than grubbing pens in my closet ; and all to get nothing but discommendation.

I have shewn her this my postscript. She raves : But I am hardened. She will soon have an opportunity to supply all my defects in person.

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I N D E X,
HISTORICAL AND CHARACTERISTICAL,
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